A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to child protection; amending s. 3 39.01, F.S.; revising the definition of "institutional 4 child abuse or neglect"; amending s. 39.013, F.S.; 5 specifying when jurisdiction attaches for a petition 6 for an injunction to prevent child abuse issued 7 pursuant to specified provisions; amending s. 39.0138, 8 F.S.; revising provisions relating to criminal history records check on persons being considered for 9 10 placement of a child; requiring a records check 11 through the State Automated Child Welfare Information System; providing for an out-of-state criminal history 12 records check of certain persons who have lived out of 13 14 state if such records may be obtained; amending s. 15 39.201, F.S.; providing procedures for calls from a 16 parent or legal custodian seeking assistance for himself or herself which do not meet the criteria for 17 being a report of child abuse, abandonment, or 18 19 neglect, but show a potential future risk of harm to a child and requiring a referral if a need for community 20 21 services exists; specifying that the central abuse 22 hotline is the first step in the safety assessment and 23 investigation process; amending s. 39.205, F.S.; 24 permitting discontinuance of an investigation of child 25 abuse, abandonment, or neglect during the course of 26 the investigation if it is determined that the report 27 was false; amending s. 39.301, F.S.; substituting 28 references to a standard electronic child welfare case Page 1 of 47

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29	for a master file; revising requirements for such a
30	file; revising requirements for informing the subject
31	of an investigation; deleting provisions relating to a
32	preliminary determination as to whether an
33	investigation report is complete; revising
34	requirements for child protective investigation
35	activities to be performed to determine child safety;
36	specifying uses for certain criminal justice
37	information accesses by child protection
38	investigators; requiring documentation of the present
39	and impending dangers to each child through use of a
40	standardized safety assessment; revising provisions
41	relating to required protective, treatment, and
42	ameliorative services; revising requirements for the
43	Department of Children and Family Service's training
44	program for staff responsible for responding to
45	reports accepted by the central abuse hotline;
46	requiring the department's training program at the
47	regional and district levels to include results of
48	qualitative reviews of child protective investigation
49	cases handled within the region or district; revising
50	requirements for the department's quality assurance
51	program; amending s. 39.302, F.S.; requiring that a
52	protective investigation must include an interview
53	with the child's parent or legal guardian; amending s.
54	39.307, F.S.; requiring the department, contracted
55	sheriff's office providing protective investigation
56	services, or contracted case management personnel
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responsible for providing services to adhere to 57 58 certain procedures relating to reports of child-on-59 child sexual abuse; deleting a requirement that an 60 assessment of service and treatment needs to be completed within a specified period; amending s. 61 62 39.504, F.S.; revising provisions relating to the 63 process for seeking a child protective injunction; 64 providing for temporary ex parte injunctions; 65 providing requirements for service on an alleged 66 offender; revising provisions relating to the contents 67 of an injunction; providing for certain relief; providing requirements for notice of a hearing on a 68 69 motion to modify or dissolve an injunction; providing 70 that a person against whom an injunction is entered 71 does not automatically become a party to a subsequent 72 dependency action concerning the same child; amending 73 s. 39.521, F.S.; requiring a home study report if a 74 child has been removed from the home and will be 75 remaining with a parent; substituting references to 76 the State Automated Child Welfare Information System 77 for the Florida Abuse Hotline Information System 78 applicable to records checks; authorizing submission 79 of fingerprints of certain household members; 80 authorizing requests for national criminal history 81 checks and fingerprinting of any visitor to the home 82 known to the department; amending s. 39.6011, F.S.; 83 providing additional options for the court with 84 respect to case plans; providing for expiration of a Page 3 of 47

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85	child's case plan no later than 12 months after the
86	date the child was adjudicated dependent; conforming a
87	cross-reference to changes made by the act; amending
88	s. 39.621, F.S.; revising terminology relating to
89	permanency determinations; amending s. 39.701, F.S.;
90	providing that a court must schedule a judicial review
91	hearing if the citizen review panel recommends
92	extending the goal of reunification for any case plan
93	beyond 12 months from the date the child was
94	adjudicated dependent, unless specified other events
95	occurred earlier; conforming a cross-reference to
96	changes made by the act; amending s. 39.8055, F.S.;
97	requiring the department to file a petition to
98	terminate parental rights within a certain number of
99	days after the completion of a specified period after
100	the child was sheltered or adjudicated dependent,
101	whichever occurs first; amending s. 39.806, F.S.;
102	increasing the number of months of failure of the
103	parent or parents to substantially comply with a
104	child's case plan in certain circumstances that
105	constitutes evidence of continuing abuse, neglect, or
106	abandonment and grounds for termination of parental
107	rights; revising a cross-reference; amending ss.
108	39.502, 39.823, and 39.828, F.S.; conforming cross-
109	references to changes made by the act; providing an
110	effective date.
111	
112	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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113

114 Section 1. Subsection (33) of section 39.01, Florida 115 Statutes, is amended to read:

116 39.01 Definitions.-When used in this chapter, unless the 117 context otherwise requires:

(33) "Institutional child abuse or neglect" means situations of known or suspected child abuse or neglect in which the person allegedly perpetrating the child abuse or neglect is an employee of a private school, public or private day care center, residential home, institution, facility, or agency or any other person at such institution responsible for the child's care <u>as defined in subsection (47)</u>.

Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 39.013, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

127 39.013 Procedures and jurisdiction; right to counsel.-128 (2)The circuit court has exclusive original jurisdiction 129 of all proceedings under this chapter, of a child voluntarily 130 placed with a licensed child-caring agency, a licensed child-131 placing agency, or the department, and of the adoption of children whose parental rights have been terminated under this 132 133 chapter. Jurisdiction attaches when the initial shelter 134 petition, dependency petition, or termination of parental rights 135 petition, or a petition for an injunction to prevent child abuse 136 issued pursuant to s. 39.504, is filed or when a child is taken 137 into the custody of the department. The circuit court may assume 138 jurisdiction over any such proceeding regardless of whether the child was in the physical custody of both parents, was in the 139 sole legal or physical custody of only one parent, caregiver, or 140

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some other person, or was not in the physical or legal custody 141 of any no person when the event or condition occurred that 142 brought the child to the attention of the court. When the court 143 144 obtains jurisdiction of any child who has been found to be 145 dependent, the court shall retain jurisdiction, unless 146 relinquished by its order, until the child reaches 18 years of 147 age. However, if a youth petitions the court at any time before his or her 19th birthday requesting the court's continued 148 149 jurisdiction, the juvenile court may retain jurisdiction under 150 this chapter for a period not to exceed 1 year following the 151 youth's 18th birthday for the purpose of determining whether 152 appropriate aftercare support, Road-to-Independence Program, 153 transitional support, mental health, and developmental 154 disability services, to the extent otherwise authorized by law, 155 have been provided to the formerly dependent child who was in 156 the legal custody of the department immediately before his or 157 her 18th birthday. If a petition for special immigrant juvenile 158 status and an application for adjustment of status have been 159 filed on behalf of a foster child and the petition and 160 application have not been granted by the time the child reaches 161 18 years of age, the court may retain jurisdiction over the 162 dependency case solely for the purpose of allowing the continued 163 consideration of the petition and application by federal authorities. Review hearings for the child shall be set solely 164 for the purpose of determining the status of the petition and 165 application. The court's jurisdiction terminates upon the final 166 decision of the federal authorities. Retention of jurisdiction 167 in this instance does not affect the services available to a 168

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169 young adult under s. 409.1451. The court may not retain 170 jurisdiction of the case after the immigrant child's 22nd 171 birthday.

Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 39.0138, FloridaStatutes, is amended to read:

174 39.0138 Criminal history <u>and other</u> records <u>checks</u> check; 175 limit on placement of a child.-

176 (1)The department shall conduct a records check through 177 the State Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS) and a local and statewide criminal history records check on all 178 179 persons, including parents, being considered by the department 180 for placement of a child subject to a placement decision under this chapter, including all nonrelative placement decisions, and 181 182 all members of the household, 12 years of age and older, of the 183 person being considered, and frequent visitors to the household. 184 For purposes of this section, a criminal history records check 185 may include, but is not limited to, submission of fingerprints 186 to the Department of Law Enforcement for processing and 187 forwarding to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for state and national criminal history information, and local criminal 188 189 records checks through local law enforcement agencies of all 190 household members 18 years of age and older and other visitors 191 to the home. An out-of-state criminal history records check must 192 be initiated for any person 18 years of age or older who resided 193 in another state if that state allows the release of such 194 records. A criminal history records check must also include a 195 search of the department's automated abuse information system. 196 The department shall establish by rule standards for evaluating Page 7 of 47

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197 any information contained in the automated system relating to a 198 person who must be screened for purposes of making a placement 199 decision.

200 Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and subsection 201 (4) of section 39.201, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

20239.201Mandatory reports of child abuse, abandonment, or203neglect; mandatory reports of death; central abuse hotline.-

204 (2) (a) Each report of known or suspected child abuse, 205 abandonment, or neglect by a parent, legal custodian, caregiver, or other person responsible for the child's welfare as defined 206 207 in this chapter, except those solely under s. 827.04(3), and 208 each report that a child is in need of supervision and care and has no parent, legal custodian, or responsible adult relative 209 210 immediately known and available to provide supervision and care 211 shall be made immediately to the department's central abuse 212 hotline. Such reports may be made on the single statewide toll-213 free telephone number or via fax or web-based report. Personnel 214 at the department's central abuse hotline shall determine if the 215 report received meets the statutory definition of child abuse, 216 abandonment, or neglect. Any report meeting one of these 217 definitions shall be accepted for the protective investigation 218 pursuant to part III of this chapter. Any call received from a 219 parent or legal custodian seeking assistance for himself or 220 herself which does not meet the criteria for being a report of 221 child abuse, abandonment, or neglect may be accepted by the 222 hotline for response to ameliorate a potential future risk of 223 harm to a child. If it is determined by a child welfare 224 professional that a need for community services exists, the

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225 <u>department shall refer the parent or legal custodian for</u> 226 appropriate voluntary community services.

227 The department shall operate establish and maintain a (4) 228 central abuse hotline to receive all reports made pursuant to 229 this section in writing, via fax, via web-based reporting, or 230 through a single statewide toll-free telephone number, which any 231 person may use to report known or suspected child abuse, 232 abandonment, or neglect at any hour of the day or night, any day 233 of the week. The central abuse hotline is the first step in the safety assessment and investigation process. The central abuse 234 235 hotline shall be operated in such a manner as to enable the 236 department to:

(a) Immediately identify and locate prior reports or cases
of child abuse, abandonment, or neglect through utilization of
the department's automated tracking system.

(b) Monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of the
department's program for reporting and investigating suspected
abuse, abandonment, or neglect of children through the
development and analysis of statistical and other information.

(c) Track critical steps in the investigative process to
ensure compliance with all requirements for any report of abuse,
abandonment, or neglect.

(d) Maintain and produce aggregate statistical reports monitoring patterns of child abuse, child abandonment, and child neglect. The department shall collect and analyze child-on-child sexual abuse reports and include the information in aggregate statistical reports.

252

(e) Serve as a resource for the evaluation, management, Page 9 of 47

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and planning of preventive and remedial services for children who have been subject to abuse, abandonment, or neglect.

(f) Initiate and enter into agreements with other states for the purpose of gathering and sharing information contained in reports on child maltreatment to further enhance programs for the protection of children.

259 Section 5. Subsections (3) and (5) of section 39.205, 260 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

39.205 Penalties relating to reporting of child abuse,
 abandonment, or neglect.-

(3) A person who knowingly and willfully makes public or
discloses any confidential information contained in the central
abuse hotline or in the records of any child abuse, abandonment,
or neglect case, except as provided in this chapter, <u>commits</u> is
guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as
provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

269 If the department or its authorized agent has (5) 270 determined during the course of after its investigation that a 271 report is a false report, the department may discontinue all 272 investigative activities and shall, with the consent of the 273 alleged perpetrator, refer the report to the local law 274 enforcement agency having jurisdiction for an investigation to 275 determine whether sufficient evidence exists to refer the case 276 for prosecution for filing a false report as defined in s. 39.01. During the pendency of the investigation, the department 277 278 must notify the local law enforcement agency of, and the local 279 law enforcement agency must respond to, all subsequent reports 280 concerning children in that same family in accordance with s.

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39.301. If the law enforcement agency believes that there are indicators of abuse, abandonment, or neglect, it must immediately notify the department, which must ensure the safety of the children. If the law enforcement agency finds sufficient evidence for prosecution for filing a false report, it must refer the case to the appropriate state attorney for prosecution.

288 Section 6. Section 39.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to 289 read:

290

39.301 Initiation of protective investigations.-

291 Upon receiving a report of known or suspected child (1)292 abuse, abandonment, or neglect, or that a child is in need of 293 supervision and care and has no parent, legal custodian, or 294 responsible adult relative immediately known and available to 295 provide supervision and care, the central abuse hotline shall 296 determine if the report requires an immediate onsite protective 297 investigation. For reports requiring an immediate onsite 298 protective investigation, the central abuse hotline shall 299 immediately notify the department's designated district staff 300 responsible for protective investigations to ensure that an 301 onsite investigation is promptly initiated. For reports not 302 requiring an immediate onsite protective investigation, the 303 central abuse hotline shall notify the department's designated 304 district staff responsible for protective investigations in sufficient time to allow for an investigation. At the time of 305 306 notification, the central abuse hotline shall also provide information to district staff on any previous report concerning 307 308 a subject of the present report or any pertinent information

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309 relative to the present report or any noted earlier reports.

310 (2)(a) The department shall immediately forward 311 allegations of criminal conduct to the municipal or county law 312 enforcement agency of the municipality or county in which the 313 alleged conduct has occurred.

314 (b) As used in this subsection, the term "criminal 315 conduct" means:

316 1. A child is known or suspected to be the victim of child 317 abuse, as defined in s. 827.03, or of neglect of a child, as 318 defined in s. 827.03.

319 2. A child is known or suspected to have died as a result320 of abuse or neglect.

321 3. A child is known or suspected to be the victim of322 aggravated child abuse, as defined in s. 827.03.

4. A child is known or suspected to be the victim of
sexual battery, as defined in s. 827.071, or of sexual abuse, as
defined in s. 39.01.

326 5. A child is known or suspected to be the victim of
327 institutional child abuse or neglect, as defined in s. 39.01,
328 and as provided for in s. 39.302(1).

329 6. A child is known or suspected to be a victim of human330 trafficking, as provided in s. 787.06.

(c) Upon receiving a written report of an allegation of criminal conduct from the department, the law enforcement agency shall review the information in the written report to determine whether a criminal investigation is warranted. If the law enforcement agency accepts the case for criminal investigation, it shall coordinate its investigative activities with the

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337 department, whenever feasible. If the law enforcement agency 338 does not accept the case for criminal investigation, the agency 339 shall notify the department in writing.

340 (d) The local law enforcement agreement required in s.
341 39.306 shall describe the specific local protocols for
342 implementing this section.

343 (3) The department shall maintain a single, standard 344 electronic child welfare case master file for each child whose 345 report is accepted by the central abuse hotline for 346 investigation. Such file must contain information concerning all 347 reports received by the abuse hotline concerning that child and 348 all services received by that child and family. The file must be 349 made available to any department staff, agent of the department, 350 or contract provider given responsibility for conducting a 351 protective investigation.

352 (4)To the extent practical, all protective investigations 353 involving a child shall be conducted or the work supervised by a 354 single individual in order for there to be broad knowledge and 355 understanding of the child's history. When a new investigator is 356 assigned to investigate a second and subsequent report involving 357 a child, a multidisciplinary staffing shall be conducted which 358 includes new and prior investigators, their supervisors, and 359 appropriate private providers in order to ensure that, to the 360 extent possible, there is coordination among all parties. The department shall establish an internal operating procedure that 361 ensures that all required investigatory activities, including a 362 review of the child's complete investigative and protective 363 364 services history, are completed by the investigator, reviewed by

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365 the supervisor in a timely manner, and signed and dated by both 366 the investigator and the supervisor.

367 (5) (a) Upon commencing an investigation under this part, 368 the child protective investigator shall inform any subject of 369 the investigation of the following:

370 1. The names of the investigators and identifying371 credentials from the department.

372

2. The purpose of the investigation.

373 3. The right to obtain his or her own attorney and ways374 that the information provided by the subject may be used.

375 4. The possible outcomes and services of the department's
376 response shall be explained to the parent or legal custodian.

377 5. The right of the parent or legal custodian to be 378 <u>engaged</u> involved to the fullest extent possible in determining 379 the nature of the allegation and the nature of any identified 380 problem <u>and the remedy</u>.

381 6. The duty of the parent or legal custodian to report any 382 change in the residence or location of the child to the 383 investigator and that the duty to report continues until the 384 investigation is closed.

(b) The <u>investigator shall</u> department's training program shall ensure that protective investigators know how to fully inform parents or legal custodians of their rights and options, including opportunities for audio or video recording of investigators' interviews with parents or legal custodians or children.

(6) Upon commencing an investigation under this part, if a
 report was received from a reporter under s. 39.201(1)(b), the

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393 protective investigator must provide his or her contact 394 information to the reporter within 24 hours after being assigned 395 to the investigation. The investigator must also advise the 396 reporter that he or she may provide a written summary of the 397 report made to the central abuse hotline to the investigator 398 which shall become a part of the <u>electronic child welfare case</u> 399 master file.

400 (7) An assessment of <u>safety</u> risk and the perceived needs 401 for the child and family shall be conducted in a manner that is 402 sensitive to the social, economic, and cultural environment of 403 the family. This assessment must include a face-to-face 404 interview with the child, other siblings, parents, and other 405 adults in the household and an onsite assessment of the child's 406 residence.

407 (8) Protective investigations shall be performed by the408 department or its agent.

409 (9) The person responsible for the investigation shall 410 make a preliminary determination as to whether the report is 411 complete, consulting with the attorney for the department when 412 necessary. In any case in which the person responsible for the 413 investigation finds that the report is incomplete, he or she 414 shall return it without delay to the person or agency 415 originating the report or having knowledge of the facts, or to 416 the appropriate law enforcement agency having investigative 417 jurisdiction, and request additional information in order to complete the report; however, the confidentiality of any report 418 419 filed in accordance with this chapter shall not be violated. 420 it is determined that the report is complete, but Page 15 of 47

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421 the interests of the child and the public will be best served by 422 providing the child care or other treatment voluntarily accepted 423 by the child and the parents or legal custodians, the protective 424 investigator may refer the parent or legal custodian and child 425 for such care or other treatment.

426 (b) If it is determined that the child is in need of the 427 protection and supervision of the court, the department shall 428 file a petition for dependency. A petition for dependency shall 429 be filed in all cases classified by the department as high-risk. Factors that the department may consider in determining whether 430 a case is high-risk include, but are not limited to, the young 431 432 age of the parents or legal custodians; the use of illegal 433 drugs; the arrest of the parents or legal custodians on charges 434 of manufacturing, processing, disposing of, or storing, either 435 temporarily or permanently, any substances in violation of 436 chapter 893; or domestic violence.

437 (c) If a petition for dependency is not being filed by the
438 department, the person or agency originating the report shall be
439 advised of the right to file a petition pursuant to this part.

440 <u>(9) (10)</u> (a) For each report received <u>from the central abuse</u> 441 <u>hotline and accepted for investigation</u> that meets one or more of 442 the following criteria, the department or the sheriff providing 443 child protective investigative services under s. 39.3065, shall 444 perform <u>the following</u> an onsite child protective investigation 445 <u>activities to determine child safety</u>:

1. <u>Conduct a review of all relevant, available information</u> specific to the child and family and alleged maltreatment; family child welfare history; local, state, and federal criminal

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449 records checks; and requests for law enforcement assistance 450 provided by the abuse hotline. Based on a review of available 451 information, including the allegations in the current report, a 452 determination shall be made as to whether immediate consultation 453 should occur with law enforcement, the child protection team, a 454 domestic violence shelter or advocate, or a substance abuse or 455 mental health professional. Such consultations should include 456 discussion as to whether a joint response is necessary and feasible. A determination shall be made as to whether the person 457 458 making the report should be contacted before the face-to-face 459 interviews with the child and family members A report for which 460 there is obvious compelling evidence that no maltreatment 461 occurred and there are no prior reports containing some 462 indicators or verified findings of abuse or neglect with respect 463 to any subject of the report or other individuals in the home. A 464 prior report in which an adult in the home was a victim of abuse 465 or neglect before becoming an adult does not exclude a report 466 otherwise meeting the criteria of this subparagraph from the 467 onsite child protective investigation provided for in this 468 subparagraph. The process for an onsite child protective 469 investigation stipulated in this subsection may not be conducted 470 if an allegation meeting the criteria of this subparagraph 471 involves physical abuse, sexual abuse, domestic violence, 472 substance abuse or substance exposure, medical neglect, a child 473 younger than 3 years of age, or a child who is disabled or lacks 474 communication skills. 475 2. Conduct A report concerning an incident of abuse which 476 is alleged to have occurred 2 or more years prior to the date

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477 the report and there are no other indicators of risk to any
478 child in the home.

(b) The onsite child protective investigation to be performed shall include a face-to-face interviews interview with the child; other siblings, if any; and the parents, legal custodians, or caregivers.; and other adults in the household and an onsite assessment of the child's residence in order to:

Assess the child's residence, including a
Assess the child's residence, including a
determination of Determine the composition of the family and or
household, including the name, address, date of birth, social
security number, sex, and race of each child named in the
report; any siblings or other children in the same household or
in the care of the same adults; the parents, legal custodians,
or caregivers; and any other adults in the same household.

491 4.2. Determine whether there is any indication that any 492 child in the family or household has been abused, abandoned, or 493 neglected; the nature and extent of present or prior injuries, 494 abuse, or neglect, and any evidence thereof; and a determination 495 as to the person or persons apparently responsible for the 496 abuse, abandonment, or neglect, including the name, address, 497 date of birth, social security number, sex, and race of each 498 such person.

499 <u>5.3.</u> <u>Complete assessment of immediate child safety for</u> 500 <u>Determine the immediate and long-term risk to each child based</u> 501 <u>on available records, interviews, and observations with all</u> 502 <u>persons named in subparagraph 2. and appropriate collateral</u> 503 <u>contacts, which may include other professionals</u> by conducting 504 <u>state and federal records checks, including, when feasible, the</u> **Page 18 of 47**

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505 records of the Department of Corrections, on the parents, legal 506 custodians, or caregivers, and any other persons in the same 507 household. This information shall be used solely for purposes 508 supporting the detection, apprehension, prosecution, pretrial 509 release, posttrial release, or rehabilitation of criminal 510 offenders or persons accused of the crimes of child abuse, 511 abandonment, or neglect and shall not be further disseminated or 512 used for any other purpose. The department's child protection 513 investigators are hereby designated a criminal justice agency for the purpose of accessing criminal justice information to be 514 515 used for enforcing this state's laws concerning the crimes of 516 child abuse, abandonment, and neglect. This information shall be 517 used solely for purposes supporting the detection, apprehension, 518 prosecution, pretrial release, posttrial release, or rehabilitation of criminal offenders or persons accused of the 519 520 crimes of child abuse, abandonment, or neglect and may not be 521 further disseminated or used for any other purpose. 522 6.4. Document the present and impending dangers Determine 523 the immediate and long-term risk to each child based on the 524 identification of inadequate protective capacity through 525 utilization of a standardized safety risk assessment instrument 526 instruments. 527 (b) Upon completion of the immediate safety assessment, 528 the department shall determine the additional activities 529 necessary to assess impending dangers, if any, and close the 530 investigation. 5. Based on the information obtained from available 531 532 sources, complete the risk assessment instrument within 48 hours Page 19 of 47

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533 after the initial contact and, if needed, develop a case plan. 534 (c)6. For each report received from the central abuse 535 hotline, the department or the sheriff providing child 536 protective investigative services under s. 39.3065, shall 537 determine the protective, treatment, and ameliorative services 538 necessary to safeguard and ensure the child's safety and well-539 being and development, and cause the delivery of those services 540 through the early intervention of the department or its agent. 541 As applicable, The training provided to staff members who conduct child protective investigators investigations must 542 543 inform parents and caregivers include instruction on how and 544 when to use the injunction process under s. 39.504 or s. 741.30 545 to remove a perpetrator of domestic violence from the home as an 546 intervention to protect the child. 547 1. If the department or the sheriff providing child 548 protective investigative services determines that the interests 549 of the child and the public will be best served by providing the 550 child care or other treatment voluntarily accepted by the child 551 and the parents or legal custodians, the parent or legal 552 custodian and child may be referred for such care, case 553 management, or other community resources. 554 2. If the department or the sheriff providing child 555 protective investigative services determines that the child is 556 in need of protection and supervision, the department may file a 557 petition for dependency.

5583. If a petition for dependency is not being filed by the559department, the person or agency originating the report shall be560advised of the right to file a petition pursuant to this part.

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561	(c) The determination that a report requires an
562	investigation as provided in this subsection and does not
563	require an enhanced onsite child protective investigation
564	pursuant to subsection (11) must be approved in writing by the
565	supervisor with documentation specifying why additional
566	investigative activities are not necessary.
567	(d) A report that meets the criteria specified in this
568	subsection is not precluded from further investigative
569	activities. At any time it is determined that additional
570	investigative activities are necessary for the safety of the
571	child, such activities shall be conducted.
572	(10) (11) (a) The department's training program for staff
573	responsible for responding to reports accepted by the central
574	abuse hotline must also ensure that child protective responders:
575	1. Know how to fully inform parents or legal custodians of
576	their rights and options, including opportunities for audio or
577	video recording of child protective responder interviews with
578	parents or legal custodians or children.
579	2. Know how and when to use the injunction process under
580	s. 39.504 or s. 741.30 to remove a perpetrator of domestic
581	violence from the home as an intervention to protect the child.
582	(b) To enhance the skills of individual staff members and
583	to improve the region's and district's overall child protection
584	system, the department's training program at the regional and
585	district levels must include results of qualitative reviews of
586	child protective investigation cases handled within the region
587	or district in order to identify weaknesses as well as examples
588	of effective interventions which occurred at each point in the
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589 case. For each report that meets one or more of the following 590 criteria, the department shall perform an enhanced onsite child 591 protective investigation: 592 1. Any allegation that involves physical abuse, sexual 593 abuse, domestic violence, substance abuse or substance exposure, 594 medical neglect, a child younger than 3 years of age, or a child 595 who is disabled or lacks communication skills. 596 2. Any report that involves an individual who has been the subject of a prior report containing some indicators or verified 597 598 findings of abuse, neglect, or abandonment. 3. Any report that does not contain compelling evidence 599 600 that the maltreatment did not occur. 601 4. Any report that does not meet the criteria for an 602 onsite child protective investigation as set forth in subsection 603 (10). 604 (b) The enhanced onsite child protective investigation 605 shall include, but is not limited to: 606 1. A face-to-face interview with the child, other 607 siblings, parents or legal custodians or caregivers, and other adults in the household; 608 609 2. Collateral contacts; 610 Contact with the reporter as required by rule; 3. 611 4. An onsite assessment of the child's residence in accordance with paragraph (10) (b); and 612 613 5. An updated assessment. (c) For all reports received, detailed documentation is 614 required for the investigative activities. 615 616 (11) (12) The department shall incorporate into its quality Page 22 of 47

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617 assurance program the monitoring of the determination of reports 618 that receive a an onsite child protective investigation to 619 determine the quality and timeliness of safety assessments, 620 engagements with families, teamwork with other experts and 621 professionals, and appropriate investigative activities that are 622 uniquely tailored to the safety factors associated with each 623 child and family and those that receive an enhanced onsite child 624 protective investigation.

625 <u>(12)(13)</u> If the department or its agent is denied 626 reasonable access to a child by the parents, legal custodians, 627 or caregivers and the department deems that the best interests 628 of the child so require, it shall seek an appropriate court 629 order or other legal authority <u>before</u> prior to examining and 630 interviewing the child.

631 (13) (14) Onsite visits and face-to-face interviews with
632 the child or family shall be unannounced unless it is determined
633 by the department or its agent or contract provider that such
634 unannounced visit would threaten the safety of the child.

 $\begin{array}{c} 635 \\ \underline{(14)}(15)(a) \\ 15 \\ 636 \\ a \\ child \\ requires \\ immediate \\ or \\ long-term \\ protection \\ through: \end{array}$

637

1. Medical or other health care; or

638 2. Homemaker care, day care, protective supervision, or
639 other services to stabilize the home environment, including
640 intensive family preservation services through the Intensive
641 Crisis Counseling Program,

642

643 such services shall first be offered for voluntary acceptance 644 unless there are high-risk factors that may impact the ability Page 23 of 47

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645 of the parents or legal custodians to exercise judgment. Such 646 factors may include the parents' or legal custodians' young age 647 or history of substance abuse or domestic violence.

648 The parents or legal custodians shall be informed of (b) 649 the right to refuse services, as well as the responsibility of 650 the department to protect the child regardless of the acceptance 651 or refusal of services. If the services are refused, a 652 collateral contact required under subparagraph (11)(b)2. shall 653 include a relative, if the protective investigator has knowledge 654 of and the ability to contact a relative. If the services are 655 refused and the department deems that the child's need for 656 protection so requires, the department shall take the child into protective custody or petition the court as provided in this 657 658 chapter. At any time after the commencement of a protective 659 investigation, a relative may submit in writing to the 660 protective investigator or case manager a request to receive 661 notification of all proceedings and hearings in accordance with 662 s. 39.502. The request shall include the relative's name, 663 address, and phone number and the relative's relationship to the 664 child. The protective investigator or case manager shall forward 665 such request to the attorney for the department. The failure to 666 provide notice to either a relative who requests it pursuant to 667 this subsection or to a relative who is providing out-of-home care for a child may shall not result in any previous action of 668 the court at any stage or proceeding in dependency or 669 termination of parental rights under any part of this chapter 670 being set aside, reversed, modified, or in any way changed 671 absent a finding by the court that a change is required in the 672

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673 child's best interests.

674 (C) The department, in consultation with the judiciary, 675 shall adopt by rule criteria that are factors requiring that the 676 department take the child into custody, petition the court as 677 provided in this chapter, or, if the child is not taken into 678 custody or a petition is not filed with the court, conduct an 679 administrative review. If after an administrative review the 680 department determines not to take the child into custody or 681 petition the court, the department shall document the reason for 682 its decision in writing and include it in the investigative 683 file. For all cases that were accepted by the local law 684 enforcement agency for criminal investigation pursuant to 685 subsection (2), the department must include in the file written 686 documentation that the administrative review included input from law enforcement. In addition, for all cases that must be 687 referred to child protection teams pursuant to s. 39.303(2) and 688 689 (3), the file must include written documentation that the 690 administrative review included the results of the team's 691 evaluation. Factors that must be included in the development of 692 the rule include noncompliance with the case plan developed by 693 the department, or its agent, and the family under this chapter 694 and prior abuse reports with findings that involve the child or 695 caregiver.

696 (15)(16) When a child is taken into custody pursuant to 697 this section, the authorized agent of the department shall 698 request that the child's parent, caregiver, or legal custodian 699 disclose the names, relationships, and addresses of all parents 700 and prospective parents and all next of kin, so far as are

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701 known.

702 <u>(16)(17)</u> The department shall complete its protective 703 investigation within 60 days after receiving the initial report, 704 unless:

(a) There is also an active, concurrent criminal investigation that is continuing beyond the 60-day period and the closure of the protective investigation may compromise successful criminal prosecution of the child abuse or neglect case, in which case the closure date shall coincide with the closure date of the criminal investigation and any resulting legal action.

(b) In child death cases, the final report of the medical examiner is necessary for the department to close its investigation and the report has not been received within the 60-day period, in which case the report closure date shall be extended to accommodate the report.

(c) A child who is necessary to an investigation has been declared missing by the department, a law enforcement agency, or a court, in which case the 60-day period shall be extended until the child has been located or until sufficient information exists to close the investigation despite the unknown location of the child.

723 <u>(17)(18)</u> Immediately upon learning during the course of an 724 investigation that:

(a) The immediate safety or well-being of a child isendangered;

727

(b) The family is likely to flee;

(c) A child died as a result of abuse, abandonment, or

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729 neglect;

730 (d) A child is a victim of aggravated child abuse as 731 defined in s. 827.03; or

(e) A child is a victim of sexual battery or of sexualabuse,

734

735 the department shall orally notify the jurisdictionally 736 responsible state attorney, and county sheriff's office or local 737 police department, and, within 3 working days, transmit a full 738 written report to those agencies. The law enforcement agency 739 shall review the report and determine whether a criminal 740 investigation needs to be conducted and shall assume lead 741 responsibility for all criminal fact-finding activities. A 742 criminal investigation shall be coordinated, whenever possible, with the child protective investigation of the department. Any 743 744 interested person who has information regarding an offense 745 described in this subsection may forward a statement to the 746 state attorney as to whether prosecution is warranted and 747 appropriate.

748 <u>(18)(19)</u> In a child protective investigation or a criminal 749 investigation, when the initial interview with the child is 750 conducted at school, the department or the law enforcement 751 agency may allow, notwithstanding the provisions of s. 752 39.0132(4), a school staff member who is known by the child to 753 be present during the initial interview if:

(a) The department or law enforcement agency believes that
the school staff member could enhance the success of the
interview by his or her presence; and

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(b) The child requests or consents to the presence of theschool staff member at the interview.

759

School staff may be present only when authorized by this 760 761 subsection. Information received during the interview or from any other source regarding the alleged abuse or neglect of the 762 763 child is shall be confidential and exempt from the provisions of 764 s. 119.07(1), except as otherwise provided by court order. A 765 separate record of the investigation of the abuse, abandonment, or neglect may shall not be maintained by the school or school 766 767 staff member. Violation of this subsection is constitutes a 768 misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 769

770 <u>(19)(20)</u> When a law enforcement agency conducts a criminal 771 investigation into allegations of child abuse, neglect, or 772 abandonment, photographs documenting the abuse or neglect <u>shall</u> 773 will be taken when appropriate.

774 <u>(20)(21)</u> Within 15 days after the case is reported to him 775 or her pursuant to this chapter, the state attorney shall report 776 his or her findings to the department and shall include in such 777 report a determination of whether or not prosecution is 778 justified and appropriate in view of the circumstances of the 779 specific case.

780 (22) In order to enhance the skills of individual staff 781 and to improve the district's overall child protection system, 782 the department's training program at the district level must 783 include periodic reviews of cases handled within the district in 784 order to identify weaknesses as well as examples of effective Page 28 of 47

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785 interventions that occurred at each point in the case.

786 (21) (23) When an investigation is closed and a person is 787 not identified as a caregiver responsible for the abuse, 788 neglect, or abandonment alleged in the report, the fact that the 789 person is named in some capacity in the report may not be used 790 in any way to adversely affect the interests of that person. 791 This prohibition applies to any use of the information in 792 employment screening, licensing, child placement, adoption, or 793 any other decisions by a private adoption agency or a state 794 agency or its contracted providers, except that a previous 795 report may be used to determine whether a child is safe and what 796 the known risk is to the child at any stage of a child 797 protection proceeding.

798 (22) (24) If, after having been notified of the requirement 799 to report a change in residence or location of the child to the 800 protective investigator, a parent or legal custodian causes the 801 child to move, or allows the child to be moved, to a different 802 residence or location, or if the child leaves the residence on 803 his or her own accord and the parent or legal custodian does not 804 notify the protective investigator of the move within 2 business 805 days, the child may be considered to be a missing child for the 806 purposes of filing a report with a law enforcement agency under 807 s. 937.021.

808 Section 7. Subsection (1) of section 39.302, Florida 809 Statutes, is amended to read:

810 39.302 Protective investigations of institutional child 811 abuse, abandonment, or neglect.-

812 (1) The department shall conduct a child protective

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813 investigation of each report of institutional child abuse, 814 abandonment, or neglect. Upon receipt of a report that alleges 815 that an employee or agent of the department, or any other entity 816 or person covered by s. 39.01(33) or (47), acting in an official 817 capacity, has committed an act of child abuse, abandonment, or 818 neglect, the department shall initiate a child protective 819 investigation within the timeframe established under s. 820 39.201(5) and orally notify the appropriate state attorney, law 821 enforcement agency, and licensing agency, which shall 822 immediately conduct a joint investigation, unless independent 823 investigations are more feasible. When conducting investigations 824 onsite or having face-to-face interviews with the child, 825 investigation visits shall be unannounced unless it is 826 determined by the department or its agent that unannounced visits threaten the safety of the child. If a facility is exempt 827 828 from licensing, the department shall inform the owner or 829 operator of the facility of the report. Each agency conducting a 830 joint investigation is entitled to full access to the 831 information gathered by the department in the course of the 832 investigation. A protective investigation must include an 833 interview with the child's parent or legal guardian an onsite 834 visit of the child's place of residence. The department shall 835 make a full written report to the state attorney within 3 836 working days after making the oral report. A criminal investigation shall be coordinated, whenever possible, with the 837 child protective investigation of the department. Any interested 838 person who has information regarding the offenses described in 839 840 this subsection may forward a statement to the state attorney as

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to whether prosecution is warranted and appropriate. Within 15 days after the completion of the investigation, the state attorney shall report the findings to the department and shall include in the report a determination of whether or not prosecution is justified and appropriate in view of the circumstances of the specific case.

847 Section 8. Subsection (2) of section 39.307, Florida 848 Statutes, is amended to read:

849

39.307 Reports of child-on-child sexual abuse.-

850 (2) <u>The department, contracted sheriff's office providing</u>
 851 <u>protective investigation services</u>, or contracted case management
 852 <u>personnel responsible for providing services</u> District staff, at
 853 a minimum, shall adhere to the following procedures:

(a) The purpose of the response to a report alleging
juvenile sexual abuse behavior shall be explained to the
caregiver.

857 1. The purpose of the response shall be explained in a
858 manner consistent with legislative purpose and intent provided
859 in this chapter.

860 2. The name and office telephone number of the person 861 responding shall be provided to the caregiver of the alleged 862 juvenile sexual offender or child who has exhibited 863 inappropriate sexual behavior and the victim's caregiver.

3. The possible consequences of the department's response, including outcomes and services, shall be explained to the caregiver of the alleged juvenile sexual offender or child who has exhibited inappropriate sexual behavior and the victim's caregiver.

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(b) The caregiver of the alleged juvenile sexual offender or child who has exhibited inappropriate sexual behavior and the victim's caregiver shall be involved to the fullest extent possible in determining the nature of the <u>sexual behavior</u> <u>concerns allegation</u> and the nature of any problem or risk to other children.

875 (C) The assessment of risk and the perceived treatment 876 needs of the alleged juvenile sexual offender or child who has 877 exhibited inappropriate sexual behavior, the victim, and 878 respective caregivers shall be conducted by the district staff, 879 the child protection team of the Department of Health, and other 880 providers under contract with the department to provide services 881 to the caregiver of the alleged offender, the victim, and the 882 victim's caregiver.

(d) The assessment shall be conducted in a manner that is sensitive to the social, economic, and cultural environment of the family.

(e) If necessary, the child protection team of the
Department of Health shall conduct a physical examination of the
victim, which is sufficient to meet forensic requirements.

(f) Based on the information obtained from the alleged juvenile sexual offender or child who has exhibited inappropriate sexual behavior, his or her caregiver, the victim, and the victim's caregiver, an assessment <u>of</u> service and treatment needs report must be completed within 7 days and, if needed, a case plan developed within 30 days.

895 (g) The department shall classify the outcome of the 896 report as follows:

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897 898

Report closed. Services were not offered because the 1. department determined that there was no basis for intervention.

899 Services accepted by alleged juvenile sexual offender. 2. 900 Services were offered to the alleged juvenile sexual offender or 901 child who has exhibited inappropriate sexual behavior and 902 accepted by the caregiver.

903 3. Report closed. Services were offered to the alleged 904 juvenile sexual offender or child who has exhibited 905 inappropriate sexual behavior, but were rejected by the 906 caregiver.

4. Notification to law enforcement. The risk to the 907 908 victim's safety and well-being cannot be reduced by the 909 provision of services or the caregiver rejected services, and 910 notification of the alleged delinguent act or violation of law to the appropriate law enforcement agency was initiated. 911

912 5. Services accepted by victim. Services were offered to 913 the victim and accepted by the caregiver.

914 Report closed. Services were offered to the victim but 6. 915 were rejected by the caregiver.

916 Section 9. Section 39.504, Florida Statutes, is amended to 917 read:

918 39.504 Injunction pending disposition of petition; 919 penalty.-

920 At any time after a protective investigation has been (1) 921 initiated pursuant to part III of this chapter, the court, upon 922 the request of the department, a law enforcement officer, the state attorney, or other responsible person, or upon its own 923 924 motion, may, if there is reasonable cause, issue an injunction

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925 to prevent any act of child abuse. Reasonable cause for the issuance of an injunction exists if there is evidence of child 926 927 abuse or if there is a reasonable likelihood of such abuse 928 occurring based upon a recent overt act or failure to act. 929 The petitioner seeking the injunction shall file a (2)930 verified petition, or a petition along with an affidavit, 931 setting forth the specific actions by the alleged offender from 932 which the child must be protected and all remedies sought. Upon filing the petition, the court shall set a hearing to be held at 933 934 the earliest possible time. Pending the hearing, the court may 935 issue a temporary ex parte injunction, with verified pleadings 936 or affidavits as evidence. The temporary ex parte injunction 937 pending a hearing is effective for up to 15 days and the hearing 938 must be held within that period unless continued for good cause 939 shown, which may include obtaining service of process, in which 940 case the temporary ex parte injunction shall be extended for the 941 continuance period. The hearing may be held sooner if the 942 alleged offender has received reasonable notice Notice shall be 943 provided to the parties as set forth in the Florida Rules of 944 Juvenile Procedure, unless the child is reported to be in 945 imminent danger, in which case the court may issue an injunction 946 immediately. A judge may issue an emergency injunction pursuant to this section without notice if the court is closed for the 947 948 transaction of judicial business. If an immediate injunction is 949 issued, the court must hold a hearing on the next day of 950 judicial business to dissolve the injunction or to continue or 951 modify it in accordance with this section. 952 (3) Before the hearing, the alleged offender must be



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953 personally served with a copy of the petition, all other 954 pleadings related to the petition, a notice of hearing, and, if 955 one has been entered, the temporary injunction. Following the 956 hearing, the court may enter a final injunction. The court may 957 grant a continuance of the hearing at any time for good cause 958 shown by any party. If a temporary injunction has been entered, 959 it shall be continued during the continuance.

960 <u>(4)(3)</u> If an injunction is issued under this section, the 961 primary purpose of the injunction must be to protect and promote 962 the best interests of the child, taking the preservation of the 963 child's immediate family into consideration.

964 (a) The injunction <u>applies</u> shall apply to the alleged or
965 actual offender in a case of child abuse or acts of domestic
966 violence. The conditions of the injunction shall be determined
967 by the court, which conditions may include ordering the alleged
968 or actual offender to:

969 1. Refrain from further abuse or acts of domestic970 violence.

971

2. Participate in a specialized treatment program.

3. Limit contact or communication with the child victim,other children in the home, or any other child.

974 4. Refrain from contacting the child at home, school,975 work, or wherever the child may be found.

976

5. Have limited or supervised visitation with the child.

977 6. Pay temporary support for the child or other family 978 members; the costs of medical, psychiatric, and psychological 979 treatment for the child incurred as a result of the offenses;

980 and similar costs for other family members.

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981 6.7. Vacate the home in which the child resides. 982 Upon proper pleading, the court may award the (b) 983 following relief in a temporary ex parte or final injunction If 984 the intent of the injunction is to protect the child from 985 domestic violence, the conditions may also include: 986 Awarding the Exclusive use and possession of the 1. 987 dwelling to the caregiver or exclusion of excluding the alleged 988 or actual offender from the residence of the caregiver. 989 2. Awarding temporary custody of the child to the 990 caregiver. 2.3. Establishing Temporary support for the child or other 991 992 family members. 993 3. The costs of medical, psychiatric, and psychological 994 treatment for the child incurred due to the abuse, and similar 995 costs for other family members. 996 997 This paragraph does not preclude an the adult victim of domestic 998 violence from seeking protection for himself or herself under s. 999 741.30. 1000 The terms of the final injunction shall remain in (C) 1001 effect until modified or dissolved by the court. The petitioner, 1002 respondent, or caregiver may move at any time to modify or 1003 dissolve the injunction. Notice of hearing on the motion to 1004 modify or dissolve the injunction must be provided to all 1005 parties, including the department. The injunction is valid and enforceable in all counties in the state. 1006 (5) (4) Service of process on the respondent shall be 1007 1008 carried out pursuant to s. 741.30. The department shall deliver Page 36 of 47

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1009 a copy of any injunction issued pursuant to this section to the 1010 protected party or to a parent, caregiver, or individual acting 1011 in the place of a parent who is not the respondent. Law 1012 enforcement officers may exercise their arrest powers as 1013 provided in s. 901.15(6) to enforce the terms of the injunction.

1014 <u>(6) (5)</u> Any person who fails to comply with an injunction 1015 issued pursuant to this section commits a misdemeanor of the 1016 first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 1017 775.083.

1018 (7) The person against whom an injunction is entered under 1019 this section does not automatically become a party to a 1020 subsequent dependency action concerning the same child.

1021 Section 10. Paragraph (r) of subsection (2) of section 1022 39.521, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1023

39.521 Disposition hearings; powers of disposition.-

1024 (2) The predisposition study must provide the court with 1025 the following documented information:

1026 If the child has been removed from the home and will (r) 1027 be remaining with a relative, parent, or other adult approved by the court, a home study report concerning the proposed placement 1028 1029 shall be included in the predisposition report. Before Prior to 1030 recommending to the court any out-of-home placement for a child 1031 other than placement in a licensed shelter or foster home, the 1032 department shall conduct a study of the home of the proposed 1033 legal custodians, which must include, at a minimum:

1034 1. An interview with the proposed legal custodians to 1035 assess their ongoing commitment and ability to care for the 1036 child.

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Records checks through the State Automated Child 1037 2. 1038 Welfare Information System (SACWIS) Florida Abuse Hotline Information System (FAHIS), and local and statewide criminal and 1039 1040 juvenile records checks through the Department of Law 1041 Enforcement, on all household members 12 years of age or older. 1042 In addition, the fingerprints of any household members who are 1043 18 years of age or older may be submitted to the Department of 1044 Law Enforcement for processing and forwarding to the Federal 1045 Bureau of Investigation for state and national criminal history 1046 information. The department has the discretion to request State 1047 Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS) and local, 1048 statewide, and national criminal history checks and 1049 fingerprinting of any other visitor to the home who is made 1050 known to the department and any other persons made known to the 1051 department who are frequent visitors in the home. Out-of-state 1052 criminal records checks must be initiated for any individual 1053 designated above who has resided in a state other than Florida 1054 if provided that state's laws allow the release of these 1055 records. The out-of-state criminal records must be filed with 1056 the court within 5 days after receipt by the department or its 1057 agent.

1058

3. An assessment of the physical environment of the home.

10594. A determination of the financial security of the1060proposed legal custodians.

1061 5. A determination of suitable child care arrangements if 1062 the proposed legal custodians are employed outside of the home.

10636. Documentation of counseling and information provided to1064the proposed legal custodians regarding the dependency process

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1065 and possible outcomes.

1066 7. Documentation that information regarding support 1067 services available in the community has been provided to the 1068 proposed legal custodians.

1070 The department <u>may</u> shall not place the child or continue the 1071 placement of the child in a home under shelter or 1072 postdisposition placement if the results of the home study are 1073 unfavorable, unless the court finds that this placement is in 1074 the child's best interest.

1076 Any other relevant and material evidence, including other 1077 written or oral reports, may be received by the court in its 1078 effort to determine the action to be taken with regard to the 1079 child and may be relied upon to the extent of its probative 1080 value, even though not competent in an adjudicatory hearing. 1081 Except as otherwise specifically provided, nothing in this 1082 section prohibits the publication of proceedings in a hearing.

Section 11. Subsection (2) and paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section 39.6011, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 39.6011 Case plan development.-

1086 (2) The case plan must be written simply and clearly in 1087 English and, if English is not the principal language of the 1088 child's parent, to the extent possible in the parent's principal 1089 language. Each case plan must contain:

1090 (a) A description of the identified problem being
1091 addressed, including the parent's behavior or acts resulting in
1092 risk to the child and the reason for the intervention by the

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1093 department.

1094

(b) The permanency goal.

(c) If concurrent planning is being used, a description of the permanency goal of reunification with the parent or legal custodian in addition to a description of one of the remaining permanency goals described in s. 39.01.

1099 <u>1. If a child has not been removed from a parent, but is</u> 1100 <u>found to be dependent, even if adjudication of dependency is</u> 1101 <u>withheld, the court may leave the child in the current placement</u> 1102 <u>with maintaining and strengthening the placement as a permanency</u> 1103 <u>option.</u>

1104 <u>2. If a child has been removed from a parent and is placed</u> 1105 with a parent from whom the child was not removed, the court may 1106 leave the child in the placement with the parent from whom the 1107 child was not removed with maintaining and strengthening the 1108 placement as a permanency option.

1109 <u>3. If a child has been removed from a parent and is</u> 1110 <u>subsequently reunified with that parent, the court may leave the</u> 1111 <u>child with that parent with maintaining and strengthening the</u> 1112 <u>placement as a permanency option.</u>

(d) The date the compliance period expires. The case plan must be limited to as short a period as possible for accomplishing its provisions. The plan's compliance period expires no later than 12 months after the date the child was initially removed from the home, the child was adjudicated dependent, or the date the case plan was accepted by the court, whichever occurs <u>first</u> sooner.

1120

(e) A written notice to the parent that failure of the $${\rm Page}\,40\,of\,47$$

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1121 parent to substantially comply with the case plan may result in 1122 the termination of parental rights, and that a material breach 1123 of the case plan may result in the filing of a petition for 1124 termination of parental rights sooner than the compliance period 1125 set forth in the case plan.

1126

(4) The case plan must describe:

(b) The responsibility of the case manager to forward a relative's request to receive notification of all proceedings and hearings submitted pursuant to s. <u>39.301(14)(b)</u> 39.301(15)(b) to the attorney for the department;

1131 Section 12. Subsection (1) of section 39.621, Florida 1132 Statutes, is amended to read:

1133

39.621 Permanency determination by the court.-

1134 Time is of the essence for permanency of children in (1)1135 the dependency system. A permanency hearing must be held no 1136 later than 12 months after the date the child was removed from the home or within no later than 30 days after a court 1137 1138 determines that reasonable efforts to return a child to either 1139 parent are not required, whichever occurs first. The purpose of the permanency hearing is to determine when the child will 1140 1141 achieve the permanency goal or whether modifying the current 1142 goal is in the best interest of the child. A permanency hearing must be held at least every 12 months for any child who 1143 continues to be supervised by receive supervision from the 1144 1145 department or awaits adoption.

1146 Section 13. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3), subsection 1147 (6), and paragraph (e) of subsection (10) of section 39.701, 1148 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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(3)

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1163

39.701 Judicial review.-

1150

(b) If the citizen review panel recommends extending the goal of reunification for any case plan beyond 12 months from the date the child was removed from the home, or the case plan was adopted, or the child was adjudicated dependent, whichever date came first, the court must schedule a judicial review hearing to be conducted by the court within 30 days after receiving the recommendation from the citizen review panel.

(6) The attorney for the department shall notify a relative who submits a request for notification of all proceedings and hearings pursuant to s. <u>39.301(14)(b)</u> 39.301(15)(b). The notice shall include the date, time, and location of the next judicial review hearing.

(10)

1164 (e) Within No later than 6 months after the date that the 1165 child was placed in shelter care, the court shall conduct a 1166 judicial review hearing to review the child's permanency goal as 1167 identified in the case plan. At the hearing the court shall make findings regarding the likelihood of the child's reunification 1168 1169 with the parent or legal custodian within 12 months after the 1170 removal of the child from the home. If, at this hearing, the 1171 court makes a written finding that it is not likely that the 1172 child will be reunified with the parent or legal custodian within 12 months after the child was removed from the home, the 1173 1174 department must file with the court, and serve on all parties, a motion to amend the case plan under s. 39.6013 and declare that 1175 it will use concurrent planning for the case plan. The 1176

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1177 department must file the motion <u>within</u> no later than 10 business 1178 days after receiving the written finding of the court. The 1179 department must attach the proposed amended case plan to the 1180 motion. If concurrent planning is already being used, the case 1181 plan must document the efforts the department is taking to 1182 complete the concurrent goal.

Section 14. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 39.8055, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1185 39.8055 Requirement to file a petition to terminate 1186 parental rights; exceptions.-

(1) The department shall file a petition to terminate parental rights within 60 days after any of the following if:

(a) <u>The At the time of the 12-month judicial review</u> hearing, a child is not returned to the physical custody of the parents <u>12 months after the child was sheltered or adjudicated</u> dependent, whichever occurs first;

1193 Section 15. Paragraphs (e) and (k) of subsection (1) and 1194 subsection (2) of section 39.806, Florida Statutes, are amended 1195 to read:

1196

39.806 Grounds for termination of parental rights.-

(1) Grounds for the termination of parental rights may be established under any of the following circumstances:

(e) When a child has been adjudicated dependent, a case plan has been filed with the court, and:

1201 1. The child continues to be abused, neglected, or 1202 abandoned by the parent or parents. The failure of the parent or 1203 parents to substantially comply with the case plan for a period 1204 of 12 9 months after an adjudication of the child as a dependent

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child or the child's placement into shelter care, whichever 1205 1206 occurs first, constitutes evidence of continuing abuse, neglect, 1207 or abandonment unless the failure to substantially comply with 1208 the case plan was due to the parent's lack of financial 1209 resources or to the failure of the department to make reasonable 1210 efforts to reunify the parent and child. The 12-month 9-month 1211 period begins to run only after the child's placement into 1212 shelter care or the entry of a disposition order placing the 1213 custody of the child with the department or a person other than 1214 the parent and the court's approval of a case plan having the 1215 goal of reunification with the parent, whichever occurs first; 1216 or

2. The parent or parents have materially breached the case plan. Time is of the essence for permanency of children in the dependency system. In order to prove the parent or parents have materially breached the case plan, the court must find by clear and convincing evidence that the parent or parents are unlikely or unable to substantially comply with the case plan before time to comply with the case plan expires.

1224 A test administered at birth that indicated that the (k) 1225 child's blood, urine, or meconium contained any amount of 1226 alcohol or a controlled substance or metabolites of such 1227 substances, the presence of which was not the result of medical 1228 treatment administered to the mother or the newborn infant, and 1229 the biological mother of the child is the biological mother of 1230 at least one other child who was adjudicated dependent after a 1231 finding of harm to the child's health or welfare due to exposure 1232 to a controlled substance or alcohol as defined in s.

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1233 $39.01 \cdot (32) \cdot (q)$, after which the biological mother had the 1234 opportunity to participate in substance abuse treatment. 1235 Reasonable efforts to preserve and reunify families (2) 1236 are not required if a court of competent jurisdiction has 1237 determined that any of the events described in paragraphs 1238 (1) (b) - (d) or (f) - (1) $\frac{(1)(e) - (1)}{(1)(e) - (1)}$ have occurred. 1239 Section 16. Subsections (1) and (19) of section 39.502, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 1240 1241 39.502 Notice, process, and service.-1242 Unless parental rights have been terminated, all (1)1243 parents must be notified of all proceedings or hearings 1244 involving the child. Notice in cases involving shelter hearings 1245 and hearings resulting from medical emergencies must be that 1246 most likely to result in actual notice to the parents. In all 1247 other dependency proceedings, notice must be provided in 1248 accordance with subsections (4) - (9), except when a relative 1249 requests notification pursuant to s. 39.301(14)(b) 1250 39.301(15)(b), in which case notice shall be provided pursuant to subsection (19). 1251 1252 In all proceedings and hearings under this chapter, (19)1253 the attorney for the department shall notify, orally or in 1254 writing, a relative requesting notification pursuant to s. 1255 39.301(14)(b) 39.301(15)(b) of the date, time, and location of 1256 such proceedings and hearings, and notify the relative that he 1257 or she has the right to attend all subsequent proceedings and 1258 hearings, to submit reports to the court, and to speak to the 1259 court regarding the child, if the relative so desires. The court has the discretion to release the attorney for the department 1260

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1261 from notifying a relative who requested notification pursuant to 1262 s. <u>39.301(14)(b)</u> 39.301(15)(b) if the relative's involvement is 1263 determined to be impeding the dependency process or detrimental 1264 to the child's well-being.

1265 Section 17. Section 39.823, Florida Statutes, is amended 1266 to read:

1267 39.823 Guardian advocates for drug dependent newborns.-The 1268 Legislature finds that increasing numbers of drug dependent children are born in this state. Because of the parents' 1269 1270 continued dependence upon drugs, the parents may temporarily 1271 leave their child with a relative or other adult or may have 1272 agreed to voluntary family services under s. 39.301(14) 1273 39.301(15). The relative or other adult may be left with a child 1274 who is likely to require medical treatment but for whom they are 1275 unable to obtain medical treatment. The purpose of this section 1276 is to provide an expeditious method for such relatives or other 1277 responsible adults to obtain a court order which allows them to 1278 provide consent for medical treatment and otherwise advocate for 1279 the needs of the child and to provide court review of such 1280 authorization.

1281 Section 18. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 1282 39.828, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1283 39.828 Grounds for appointment of a guardian advocate.1284 (1) The court shall appoint the person named in the
1285 petition as a guardian advocate with all the powers and duties
1286 specified in s. 39.829 for an initial term of 1 year upon a
1287 finding that:

1288

(a)

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The child named in the petition is or was a drug

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1289 1290 dependent newborn as described in s. 39.01(32)(g); Section 19. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.

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