

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 03/27/2014 House

The Committee on Regulated Industries (Legg) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 468.431, Florida

Statutes, is amended to read:

468.431 Definitions.-As used in this part:

(2) "Community association management" means any of the following practices requiring substantial specialized knowledge, judgment, and managerial skill when done for remuneration and

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11 when the association or associations served contain more than 10 12 units or have an annual budget or budgets in excess of \$100,000: controlling or disbursing funds of a community association, 13 14 preparing budgets or other financial documents for a community association, assisting in the noticing or conduct of community 15 16 association meetings, determining the number of days required for statutory notices, determining amounts due to the 17 18 association, collecting amounts due to the association before 19 filing of a civil action, calculating the votes required for a 20 quorum or to approve a proposition or amendment, completing 21 forms related to the management of a community association that 22 have been created by statute or by a state agency, drafting 23 meeting notices and agendas, calculating and preparing 24 certificates of assessment and estoppel certificates, responding 25 to requests for certificates of assessment and estoppel 26 certificates, negotiating monetary or performance terms of a 27 contract subject to approval by an association, drafting 28 prearbitration demands, coordinating or performing maintenance 29 for real or personal property and other related routine services 30 involved in the operation of a community association, and complying with the association's governing documents and the 31 32 requirements of law as necessary to perform such practices and 33 coordinating maintenance for the residential development and 34 other day-to-day services involved with the operation of a community association. A person who performs clerical or 35 36 ministerial functions under the direct supervision and control 37 of a licensed manager or who is charged only with performing the 38 maintenance of a community association and who does not assist 39 in any of the management services described in this subsection



40 is not required to be licensed under this part.
41 Section 2. Subsections (3), (5), and (6) of section
42 718.116, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

43 718.116 Assessments; liability; lien and priority; 44 interest; collection.-

45 (3) Assessments and installments on assessments which are 46 not paid when due bear interest at the rate provided in the 47 declaration, from the due date until paid. The rate may not 48 exceed the rate allowed by law, and, if no rate is provided in 49 the declaration, interest accrues at the rate of 18 percent per year. If provided by the declaration or bylaws, the association 50 51 may, in addition to such interest, charge an administrative late 52 fee of up to the greater of \$25 or 5 percent of each delinquent 53 installment for which the payment is late. The association may 54 also recover from the unit owner any reasonable charges imposed 55 upon the association under a contract with its management or 56 bookkeeping company, or collection agent, incurred in connection 57 with collecting a delinquent assessment. Any payment received by 58 an association must be applied first to any interest accrued by 59 the association, then to any administrative late fee, then to 60 any costs and reasonable attorney attorney's fees incurred in 61 collection, then to any reasonable costs for collection services 62 contracted by the association, and then to the delinquent 63 assessment. The foregoing is applicable notwithstanding any 64 restrictive endorsement, designation, or instruction placed on 65 or accompanying a payment. A late fee is not subject to chapter 66 687 or s. 718.303(4).

67 (5) (a) The association has a lien on each condominium68 parcel to secure the payment of assessments. Except as otherwise

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69 provided in subsection (1) and as set forth below, the lien is 70 effective from and shall relate back to the recording of the original declaration of condominium, or, in the case of lien on 71 72 a parcel located in a phase condominium, the last to occur of 73 the recording of the original declaration or amendment thereto 74 creating the parcel. However, as to first mortgages of record, 75 the lien is effective from and after recording of a claim of 76 lien in the public records of the county in which the 77 condominium parcel is located. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to bestow upon any lien, mortgage, or certified 78 79 judgment of record on April 1, 1992, including the lien for 80 unpaid assessments created herein, a priority which, by law, the lien, mortgage, or judgment did not have before that date. 81

(b) To be valid, A claim of lien must be in substantially the following form:

CLAIM OF LIEN

87 Before me, the undersigned notary public, personally appeared 88 ... (name) ..., who was duly sworn and says that he/she is the 89 authorized agent of the lienor, ... (name of association)..., whose address is ... (address) ..., and that in accordance with 90 91 the Condominium Act and the declaration of ... (name of condominium)..., a condominium, and the articles of 92 93 incorporation and bylaws of the association, the association 94 makes this claim of lien for ... (basis for claim of lien and 95 date(s) of delinquency)..., for the following described real 96 property:

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98	UNIT NO OF (NAME OF CONDOMINIUM), A
99	CONDOMINIUM AS SET FORTH IN THE DECLARATION OF
100	CONDOMINIUM AND THE EXHIBITS ANNEXED THERETO AND
101	FORMING A PART THEREOF, RECORDED IN OFFICIAL RECORDS
102	BOOK, PAGE, OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS OF
103	COUNTY, FLORIDA. THE ABOVE DESCRIPTION INCLUDES, BUT
104	IS NOT LIMITED TO, ALL APPURTENANCES TO THE
105	CONDOMINIUM UNIT ABOVE DESCRIBED, INCLUDING THE
106	UNDIVIDED INTEREST IN THE COMMON ELEMENTS OF SAID
107	CONDOMINIUM.
108	
109	upon which the association asserts this lien. The property is
110	owned by (name of debtor), Debtor. There remains unpaid to
111	the association, the sum of \$ This lien secures these
112	amounts, as well as any unpaid assessments and monetary
113	obligations, interest thereon, and costs of collection that may
114	accrue in the future and any other amounts which a lien may
115	secure pursuant to Chapter 718, Florida Statutes.
116	
117	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
118	Print name: Print name:
119	
120	(signature of witness)
121	Print name:
122	
123	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
124	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
125	(Signature of Notary Public)
126	(Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of Notary Public)

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127 Personally Known.... OR Produced.... as identification. 128 129 must state the description of the condominium parcel, the name 130 of the record owner, the name and address of the association, 131 the amount due, and the due dates. It must be executed and 132 acknowledged by an officer or authorized agent of the 133 association. The lien is not effective 1 year after the claim of 134 lien was recorded unless, within that time, an action to enforce 135 the lien is commenced. The 1-year period is automatically 136 extended for any length of time during which the association is 137 prevented from filing a foreclosure action by an automatic stay 138 resulting from a bankruptcy petition filed by the parcel owner 139 or any other person claiming an interest in the parcel. The 140 claim of lien secures all unpaid assessments that are due and 141 that may accrue after the claim of lien is recorded and through the entry of a final judgment, as well as interest, authorized 142 administrative late fees, and all reasonable costs and attorney 143 144 attorney's fees incurred by the association incident to the 145 collection process, including but not limited to, any reasonable 146 costs for collection services contracted by the association. 147 Upon payment in full, the person making the payment is entitled to a satisfaction of the lien. 148 149 (c) By recording a notice in substantially the following form, a unit owner or the unit owner's agent or attorney may 150 151 require the association to enforce a recorded claim of lien 152 against his or her condominium parcel: 153 NOTICE OF CONTEST OF LIEN

TO: ... (Name and address of association)... You are notified that the undersigned contests the claim of lien filed

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by you on ..., ...(year)..., and recorded in Official Records Book at Page, of the public records of County, Florida, and that the time within which you may file suit to enforce your lien is limited to 90 days from the date of service of this notice. Executed this day of, ...(year).... Signed: ...(Owner or Attorney)...

163 After notice of contest of lien has been recorded, the clerk of 164 the circuit court shall mail a copy of the recorded notice to 165 the association by certified mail, return receipt requested, at 166 the address shown in the claim of lien or most recent amendment 167 to it and shall certify to the service on the face of the 168 notice. Service is complete upon mailing. After service, the 169 association has 90 days in which to file an action to enforce 170 the lien; and, if the action is not filed within the 90-day period, the lien is void. However, the 90-day period shall be 171 172 extended for any length of time during which the association is 173 prevented from filing its action because of an automatic stay 174 resulting from the filing of a bankruptcy petition by the unit 175 owner or by any other person claiming an interest in the parcel.

(d) A release of lien must be in substantially the following form:

RELEASE OF LIEN

181 The undersigned lienor, in consideration of the final payment in 182 the amount of \$..., hereby waives and releases its lien and 183 right to claim a lien for unpaid assessments through ..., 184 ...(year)..., recorded in the Official Records Book at Page

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185	, of the public records of County, Florida, for the
186	following described real property:
187	
188	UNIT NO OF (NAME OF CONDOMINIUM), A CONDOMINIUM
189	AS SET FORTH IN THE DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM AND THE
190	EXHIBITS ANNEXED THERETO AND FORMING A PART THEREOF,
191	RECORDED IN OFFICIAL RECORDS BOOK, PAGE, OF
192	THE PUBLIC RECORDS OF COUNTY, FLORIDA. THE ABOVE
193	DESCRIPTION INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, ALL
194	APPURTENANCES TO THE CONDOMINIUM UNIT ABOVE DESCRIBED,
195	INCLUDING THE UNDIVIDED INTEREST IN THE COMMON
196	ELEMENTS OF SAID CONDOMINIUM.
197	
198	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
199	Print name: Print name:
200	
201	(signature of witness)
202	Print name:
203	
204	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
205	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
206	(Signature of Notary Public)
207	(Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of Notary Public)
208	Personally Known OR Produced as identification.
209	(6)(a) The association may bring an action in its name to
210	foreclose a lien for assessments in the manner a mortgage of
211	real property is foreclosed and may also bring an action to
212	recover a money judgment for the unpaid assessments without
213	waiving any claim of lien. The association is entitled to

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214 recover its reasonable attorney's fees incurred in either a lien 215 foreclosure action or an action to recover a money judgment for 216 unpaid assessments. 217 (b) No foreclosure judgment may be entered until at least 218 30 days after the association gives written notice to the unit 219 owner of its intention to foreclose its lien to collect the 220 unpaid assessments. The notice must be in substantially the 221 following form: 2.2.2 223 DELINQUENT ASSESSMENT 224 225 This letter is to inform you a Claim of Lien has been filed 226 against your property because you have not paid the 227 assessment to Association. The Association intends 228 to foreclose the lien and collect the unpaid amount within 30 229 days of this letter being provided to you. 230 231 You owe the interest accruing from (month/year) to the present. 232 As of the date of this letter, the total amount due with 233 interest is \$. . All costs of any action and interest from 234 this day forward will also be charged to your account. 235 236 Any questions concerning this matter should be directed to 237 (insert name, addresses and phone numbers of Association 238 representative). 239 240 If this notice is not given at least 30 days before the 241 foreclosure action is filed, and if the unpaid assessments, including those coming due after the claim of lien is recorded, 242



243 are paid before the entry of a final judgment of foreclosure, 244 the association shall not recover attorney's fees or costs. The notice must be given by delivery of a copy of it to the unit 245 246 owner or by certified or registered mail, return receipt 247 requested, addressed to the unit owner at his or her last known 248 address; and, upon such mailing, the notice shall be deemed to 249 have been given, and the court shall proceed with the 250 foreclosure action and may award attorney's fees and costs as 251 permitted by law. The notice requirements of this subsection are 252 satisfied if the unit owner records a notice of contest of lien 253 as provided in subsection (5). The notice requirements of this 254 subsection do not apply if an action to foreclose a mortgage on 255 the condominium unit is pending before any court; if the rights 256 of the association would be affected by such foreclosure; and if 257 actual, constructive, or substitute service of process has been 258 made on the unit owner.

Section 3. Subsection (4) of section 718.121, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

718.121 Liens.-

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262 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, no lien 263 may be filed by the association against a condominium unit until 264 30 days after the date on which a notice of intent to file a 265 lien has been delivered to the owner by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, and by first-class United States 266 267 mail to the owner at his or her last address as reflected in the 268 records of the association, if the address is within the United 269 States, and delivered to the owner at the address of the unit if 270 the owner's address as reflected in the records of the association is not the unit address. If the address reflected in 271



272	the records is outside the United States, sending the notice to
273	that address and to the unit address by first-class United
274	States mail is sufficient. Delivery of the notice shall be
275	deemed given upon mailing as required by this subsection. The
276	notice must be in substantially the following form:
277	
278	NOTICE OF INTENT TO RECORD A CLAIM OF LIEN
279	
280	Re: Unit of (name of association)
281	
282	The following amounts are currently due on your account to
283	Association, and must be paid within thirty (30)
284	days after your receipt of this letter. This letter shall serve
285	as the Association's notice of intent to record a Claim of Lien
286	against your property after thirty (30) days from your receipt
287	of this letter, unless you pay in full the amounts set forth
288	below:
289	
290	Maintenance due (dates) \$
291	Late fee, if applicable \$
292	Interest through * \$
293	Certified mail charges \$
294	Other costs \$
295	
296	TOTAL OUTSTANDING \$
297	
298	* interest accrues at the rate of \$ per day.
299	Section 4. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 719.108,
300	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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301 719.108 Rents and assessments; liability; lien and 302 priority; interest; collection; cooperative ownership.-

303 (3) Rents and assessments, and installments on them, not 304 paid when due bear interest at the rate provided in the 305 cooperative documents from the date due until paid. This rate 306 may not exceed the rate allowed by law and, if a rate is not 307 provided in the cooperative documents, accrues at 18 percent per 308 annum. If the cooperative documents or bylaws so provide, the 309 association may charge an administrative late fee in addition to 310 such interest, not to exceed the greater of \$25 or 5 percent of 311 each installment of the assessment for each delinquent 312 installment that the payment is late. The association may also 313 recover from the unit owner any reasonable charges imposed upon the association under a contract with its management or 314 315 bookkeeping company, or collection agent, incurred in connection 316 with collecting a delinquent assessment. Any payment received by 317 an association must be applied first to any interest accrued by 318 the association, then to any administrative late fee, then to 319 any costs and reasonable attorney attorney's fees incurred in 320 collection, then to any reasonable costs for collection services 321 contracted for by the association, and then to the delinquent 322 assessment. The foregoing applies notwithstanding any 323 restrictive endorsement, designation, or instruction placed on 324 or accompanying a payment. A late fee is not subject to chapter 325 687 or s. 719.303(4).

326 (4) The association has a lien on each cooperative parcel
327 for any unpaid rents and assessments, plus interest, <u>authorized</u>
328 <u>administrative late fees and any reasonable costs for collection</u>
329 <u>services contracted for by the association</u>, and any authorized

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330 administrative late fees. If authorized by the cooperative 331 documents, the lien also secures reasonable attorney attorney's 332 fees incurred by the association and all reasonable collection 333 costs incident to the collection of the rents and assessments or 334 enforcement of such lien. The lien is effective from and after 335 recording a claim of lien in the public records in the county in 336 which the cooperative parcel is located which states the 337 description of the cooperative parcel, the name of the unit owner, the amount due, and the due dates. The lien expires if a 338 339 claim of lien is not filed within 1 year after the date the 340 assessment was due, and the lien does not continue for longer 341 than 1 year after the claim of lien has been recorded unless, 342 within that time, an action to enforce the lien is commenced. 343 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a lien may not be 344 filed by the association against a cooperative parcel until 30 345 days after the date on which a notice of intent to file a lien 346 has been delivered to the owner. 347

(a) The notice must be sent to the unit owner at the address of the unit by first-class United States mail and <u>the</u> notice must be in substantially the following form:

NOTICE OF INTENT TO RECORD A CLAIM OF LIEN

353 Re: Unit of (name of cooperative)

355 The following amounts are currently due on your account to 356 Association, and must be paid within thirty (30) 357 days after your receipt of this letter. This letter shall serve 358 as the Association's notice of intent to record a Claim of Lien

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359	against your property after thirty (30) day	ys from your receipt
360	of this letter, unless you pay in full the	amounts set forth
361	below:	
362		
363	Maintenance due (dates)	\$
364	Late fee, if applicable	\$
365	Interest through *	\$
366	Certified mail charges	\$
367	Other costs	\$
368		
369	TOTAL OUTSTANDING	\$
370		
371	* interest accrues at the rate of \$ per	r day
372	1. If the most recent address of the ι	unit owner on the
373	records of the association is the address of	of the unit, the
374	notice must be sent by registered or certif	fied mail, return
375	receipt requested, to the unit owner at the	e address of the unit.
376	2. If the most recent address of the ι	unit owner on the
377	records of the association is in the United	d States, but is not
378	the address of the unit, the notice must be	e sent by registered
379	or certified mail, return receipt requested	d, to the unit owner
380	at his or her most recent address.	
381	3. If the most recent address of the ι	unit owner on the
382	records of the association is not in the Ur	nited States, the
383	notice must be sent by first-class United S	States mail to the
384	unit owner at his or her most recent addres	55.
385	-(b) -	
386	A notice that is sent pursuant to this para	agraph subsection is
387	deemed delivered upon mailing.	

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388	(b) A claim of lien must be in substantially the following
389	form:
390	
391	CLAIM OF LIEN
392	
393	Before me, the undersigned notary public, personally appeared
394	(name) who was duly sworn and says that he/she is the
395	authorized agent of the lienor, (name of association),
396	whose address is (address), and that in accordance with
397	the Cooperative Act and the cooperative documents of (name of
398	cooperative), a cooperative, and the articles of
399	incorporation and bylaws of the association, the association
400	makes this claim of lien for (basis for claim of lien and
401	date(s) of delinquency), for the following described
402	property:
403	
404	THAT COOPERATIVE PARCEL WHICH INCLUDES UNIT NO
405	OF (NAME OF COOPERATIVE), A COOPERATIVE AS SET
406	FORTH IN THE COOPERATIVE DOCUMENTS AND THE EXHIBITS
407	ANNEXED THERETO AND FORMING A PART THEREOF, RECORDED
408	IN OFFICIAL RECORDS BOOK, PAGE, OF THE
409	PUBLIC RECORDS OF COUNTY, FLORIDA.
410	
411	Upon which the association asserts this lien. The cooperative
412	parcel is owned by (name of debtor), Debtor. There remains
413	unpaid to the association, the sum of \$ This lien secures
414	these amounts, as well as any other amounts which a lien may
415	secure pursuant to Chapter 719, Florida Statutes.
416	

417	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
418	Print name: Print name:
419	
420	(signature of witness)
421	Print name:
422	
423	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
424	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
425	(Signature of Notary Public)
426	(Print, type, or stamp Commissioned name of Notary Public)
427	Personally Known OR Produced as identification.
428	
429	The claim must be executed and acknowledged by an officer or
430	authorized agent of the association. The lien is not effective 1
431	year after the claim of lien was recorded unless, within that
432	time, an action to enforce the lien is commenced. The 1-year
433	period is automatically extended for any length of time during
434	which the association is prevented from filing a foreclosure
435	action by an automatic stay resulting from a bankruptcy petition
436	filed by the parcel owner or any other person claiming an
437	interest in the parcel. The claim of lien secures all unpaid
438	rents and assessments that are due and that may accrue after the
439	claim of lien is recorded and through the entry of a final
440	judgment, as well as interest and all reasonable costs and
441	attorney's fees incurred by the association incident to the
442	collection process. Upon payment in full, the person making the
443	payment is entitled to a satisfaction of the lien.
444	(c) By recording a notice in substantially the following
445	form, a unit owner or the unit owner's agent or attorney may

446	require the association to enforce a recorded claim of lien
447	against his or her cooperative parcel:
448	
449	NOTICE OF CONTEST OF LIEN
450	
451	TO: (Name and address of association) You are
452	notified that the undersigned contests the claim of lien filed
453	by you on,(year), and recorded in Official Records
454	Book at Page, of the public records of County,
455	Florida, and that the time within which you may file suit to
456	enforce your lien is limited to 90 days from the date of service
457	of this notice. Executed this day of,(year)
458	Signed: (Owner or Attorney)
459	
460	After notice of contest of lien has been recorded, the clerk of
461	the circuit court shall mail a copy of the recorded notice to
462	the association by certified mail, return receipt requested, at
463	the address shown in the claim of lien or most recent amendment
464	to it and shall certify to the service on the face of the
465	notice. Service is complete upon mailing. After service, the
466	association has 90 days in which to file an action to enforce
467	the lien; and, if the action is not filed within the 90-day
468	period, the lien is void. However, the 90-day period shall be
469	extended for any length of time during which the association is
470	prevented from filing its action because of an automatic stay
471	resulting from the filing of a bankruptcy petition by the unit
472	owner or by any other person claiming an interest in the parcel.
473	(d) A release of lien must be in substantially the
474	following form:
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475	
476	RELEASE OF LIEN
477	
478	The undersigned lienor, in consideration of the final payment in
479	the amount of \$, hereby waives and releases its lien and
480	right to claim a lien for unpaid assessments through,
481	(year), recorded in the Official Records Book at Page
482	, of the public records of County, Florida, for the
483	following described real property:
484	
485	THAT COOPERATIVE PARCEL WHICH INCLUDES UNIT NO
486	OF (NAME OF COOPERATIVE), A COOPERATIVE AS SET FORTH
487	IN THE COOPERATIVE DOCUMENTS AND THE EXHIBITS ANNEXED
488	THERETO AND FORMING A PART THEREOF, RECORDED IN
489	OFFICIAL RECORDS BOOK, PAGE, OF THE PUBLIC
490	RECORDS OF COUNTY, FLORIDA.
491	
492	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
493	Print name: Print name:
494	
495	(signature of witness)
496	Print name:
497	
498	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
499	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
500	(Signature of Notary Public)
501	(Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of Notary Public)
502	Personally Known OR Produced as identification.
503	Section 5. Subsections (1), (3), (4), and (5) of section



720.3085, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 720.3085 Payment for assessments; lien claims.-

(1) When authorized by the governing documents, the association has a lien on each parcel to secure the payment of assessments and other amounts provided for by this section. Except as otherwise set forth in this section, the lien is effective from and shall relate back to the date on which the original declaration of the community was recorded. However, as to first mortgages of record, the lien is effective from and after recording of a claim of lien in the public records of the county in which the parcel is located. This subsection does not bestow upon any lien, mortgage, or certified judgment of record on July 1, 2008, including the lien for unpaid assessments created in this section, a priority that, by law, the lien, mortgage, or judgment did not have before July 1, 2008.

(a) To be valid, A claim of lien <u>must be in substantially</u> <u>the following form:</u>

CLAIM OF LIEN

524 Before me, the undersigned notary public, personally appeared 525 ...(name)... who was duly sworn and says that he/she is the authorized agent of the lienor, ...(name of association)..., 527 whose address is ...(address)..., and that in accordance with 528 Chapter 720, Florida Statutes and the governing documents of 529 ...(name of association)..., a homeowners' association, the 530 association makes this claim of lien for ...(basis for claim of 531 lien and date(s) of delinquency)..., for the following described 532 real property:

533	
534	(PARCEL NO OR LOT AND BLOCK) OF
535	SUBDIVISION AS SHOWN IN THE PLAT THEREOF, RECORDED AT
536	PLAT BOOK , PAGE , OF THE OFFICIAL RECORDS
537	OF COUNTY, FLORIDA.
538	
539	(or insert appropriate metes and bounds description
540	here)
541	
542	upon which the association asserts this lien. The property is
543	owned by (name of debtor), Debtor. There remains unpaid to
544	the association, the sum of \$ This lien secures these
545	amounts, as well as any other amounts which a lien may secure
546	pursuant to Chapter 720, Florida Statutes.
547	
548	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
549	Print name: Print name:
550	
551	(signature of witness)
552	Print name:
553	
554	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
555	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
556	(Signature of Notary Public)
557	(Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of Notary Public)
558	Personally Known OR Produced as identification.
559	
560	must state the description of the parcel, the name of the record
561	owner, the name and address of the association, the assessment



562	amount due, and the due date. The claim of lien secures all
563	unpaid assessments that are due and that may accrue subsequent
564	to the recording of the claim of lien and before entry of a
565	certificate of title, as well as interest, late charges, and
566	reasonable <u>collection</u> costs and <u>attorney</u> attorney's fees
567	incurred by the association incident to the collection process.
568	The person making payment is entitled to a satisfaction of the
569	lien upon payment in full.
570	(b) By recording a notice in substantially the following
571	form, a parcel owner or the parcel owner's agent or attorney may
572	require the association to enforce a recorded claim of lien
573	against his or her parcel:
574	NOTICE OF CONTEST OF LIEN
575	TO: (Name and address of association)
576	You are notified that the undersigned contests the claim of lien
577	filed by you on,(year), and recorded in Official
578	Records Book at page, of the public records of
579	County, Florida, and that the time within which you may file
580	suit to enforce your lien is limited to 90 days following the
581	date of service of this notice. Executed this day of,
582	(year)
583	Signed:(Owner or Attorney)
584	After the notice of a contest of lien has been recorded, the
585	clerk of the circuit court shall mail a copy of the recorded
586	notice to the association by certified mail, return receipt
587	requested, at the address shown in the claim of lien or the most
588	recent amendment to it and shall certify to the service on the
589	face of the notice. Service is complete upon mailing. After
590	service, the association has 90 days in which to file an action



591 to enforce the lien and, if the action is not filed within the 592 90-day period, the lien is void. However, the 90-day period 593 shall be extended for any length of time that the association is 594 prevented from filing its action because of an automatic stay 595 resulting from the filing of a bankruptcy petition by the parcel 596 owner or by any other person claiming an interest in the parcel. 597 (c) The association may bring an action in its name to 598 foreclose a lien for assessments in the same manner in which a 599 mortgage of real property is foreclosed and may also bring an 600 action to recover a money judgment for the unpaid assessments 601 without waiving any claim of lien. The association is entitled 602 to recover its reasonable attorney's fees incurred in an action 603 to foreclose a lien or an action to recover a money judgment for 604 unpaid assessments. 605 (d) A release of lien must be in substantially the 606 following form: 607 608 RELEASE OF LIEN 609 610 The undersigned lienor, in consideration of the final payment in 611 the amount of \$...., hereby waives and releases its lien and right to claim a lien for unpaid assessments through, 612 613 ... (year) ..., recorded in the Official Records Book at Page, of the public records of County, Florida, for the 614 615 following described real property: 616 617 (PARCEL NO. OR LOT AND BLOCK) OF 618 SUBDIVISION AS SHOWN IN THE PLAT THEREOF, RECORDED AT 619 PLAT BOOK , PAGE , OF THE OFFICIAL RECORDS

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620	OF COUNTY, FLORIDA.
621	
622	(or insert appropriate metes and bounds description
623	here)
624	
625	(signature of witness) (signature of authorized agent)
626	
627	(signature of witness)
628	
629	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
630	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
631	(Signature of Notary Public)
632	(Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of Notary Public)
633	Personally Known OR Produced as identification.
634	
635	<u>(e)</u> If the parcel owner remains in possession of the
636	parcel after a foreclosure judgment has been entered, the court
637	may require the parcel owner to pay a reasonable rent for the
638	parcel. If the parcel is rented or leased during the pendency of
639	the foreclosure action, the association is entitled to the
640	appointment of a receiver to collect the rent. The expenses of
641	the receiver must be paid by the party who does not prevail in
642	the foreclosure action.
643	<u>(f)</u> The association may purchase the parcel at the
644	foreclosure sale and hold, lease, mortgage, or convey the
645	parcel.
646	(3) Assessments and installments on assessments that are
647	not paid when due bear interest from the due date until paid at
648	the rate provided in the declaration of covenants or the bylaws



649 650 651

of the association, which rate may not exceed the rate allowed by law. If no rate is provided in the declaration or bylaws, interest accrues at the rate of 18 percent per year.

652 (a) If the declaration or bylaws so provide, the 653 association may also charge an administrative late fee not to 654 exceed the greater of \$25 or 5 percent of the amount of each 655 installment that is paid past the due date. The association may 656 also recover from the parcel owner any reasonable charges 657 imposed upon the association under a contract with its 658 management or bookkeeping company, or collection agent, incurred 659 in connection with collecting a delinquent assessment.

660 (b) Any payment received by an association and accepted 661 shall be applied first to any interest accrued, then to any 662 administrative late fee, then to any costs and reasonable 663 attorney attorney's fees incurred in collection, then to any 664 reasonable costs for collection services contracted for by the 665 association, and then to the delinquent assessment. This 666 paragraph applies notwithstanding any restrictive endorsement, 667 designation, or instruction placed on or accompanying a payment. 668 A late fee is not subject to the provisions of chapter 687 and 669 is not a fine.

(4) A homeowners' association may not file a record of lien
against a parcel for unpaid assessments unless a written notice
or demand for past due assessments as well as any other amounts
owed to the association pursuant to its governing documents has
been made by the association. The written notice or demand must:

(a) Provide the owner with 45 days following the date the
notice is deposited in the mail to make payment for all amounts
due, including, but not limited to, any attorney's fees and

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678	actual costs associated with the preparation and delivery of the
679	written demand. The notice must be in substantially the
680	following form:
681	
682	NOTICE OF INTENT TO RECORD A CLAIM OF LIEN
683	
684	Re: Parcel or (lot/block) of(name of association)
685	
686	The following amounts are currently due on your account to
687	Association, and must be paid within forty-five (45) days after
688	your receipt of this letter. This letter shall serve as the
689	Association's notice of intent to record a Claim of Lien against
690	your property after forty-five (45) days from your receipt of
691	this letter, unless you pay in full the amounts set forth below:
692	
693	Maintenance due (dates) \$
694	Late fee, if applicable \$
695	Interest through * \$
696	Certified mail charges \$
697	Other costs \$
698	
699	TOTAL OUTSTANDING \$
700	
701	*Interest accrues at the rate of \$ per day.
702	(b) Be sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt
703	requested, and by first-class United States mail to the parcel
704	owner at his or her last address as reflected in the records of
705	the association, if the address is within the United States, and

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to the parcel owner subject to the demand at the address of the

706



707 parcel if the owner's address as reflected in the records of the 708 association is not the parcel address. If the address reflected 709 in the records is outside the United States, then sending the 710 notice to that address and to the parcel address by first-class 711 United States mail is sufficient.

712 (5) The association may bring an action in its name to 713 foreclose a lien for unpaid assessments secured by a lien in the 714 same manner that a mortgage of real property is foreclosed and 715 may also bring an action to recover a money judgment for the 716 unpaid assessments without waiving any claim of lien. The action 717 to foreclose the lien may not be brought until 45 days after the 718 parcel owner has been provided notice of the association's 719 intent to foreclose and collect the unpaid amount. The notice 720 must be given in the manner provided in paragraph (4)(b), and 721 the notice may not be provided until the passage of the 45 days 722 required in paragraph (4)(a). The notice must be in 723 substantially the following form:

DELINQUENT ASSESSMENT

727 This letter is to inform you a Claim of Lien has been filed 728 against your property because you have not paid the 729 assessment to Association. The Association intends to 730 foreclose the lien and collect the unpaid amount within 45 days 731 of this letter being provided to you. 732

733 You owe the interest accruing from (month/year) to the present.
734 As of the date of this letter, the total amount due with
735 interest is \$. All costs of any action and interest from

724 725

726

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736	this day forward will also be charged to your account.
737	
738	Any questions concerning this matter should be directed to
739	(insert name, addresses and phone numbers of Association
740	representative)
741	(a) The association may recover any interest, late charges,
742	costs, and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in a lien
743	foreclosure action or in an action to recover a money judgment
744	for the unpaid assessments.
745	(b) The time limitations in this subsection do not apply if
746	the parcel is subject to a foreclosure action or forced sale of
747	another party, or if an owner of the parcel is a debtor in a
748	bankruptcy proceeding.
749	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.
750	
751	======================================
752	And the title is amended as follows:
753	Delete everything before the enacting clause
754	and insert:
755	A bill to be entitled
756	An act relating to residential communities; amending
757	s. 468.431, F.S.; revising the term "community
758	association management"; amending s. 718.116, F.S.;
759	allowing for reasonable charges to be imposed for
760	collection of a delinquent assessment; requiring a
761	claim of lien on a condominium parcel to be in a
762	specific form; requiring a release of lien to be in a
763	specific form; requiring a pre-foreclosure notice to
764	be in a specific form; amending s. 718.121, F.S.;

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765 requiring a pre-lien notice to be in a specific form; 766 amending s. 719.108, F.S.; allowing for reasonable 767 charges to be imposed for collection of a delinquent 768 assessment; deleting a provision providing for the 769 expiration of certain liens; revising notice 770 requirements; requiring a pre-lien notice to be in a 771 specific form; requiring a claim of lien on a 772 cooperative parcel to be in a specific form; providing 773 for the content of a recording notice; requiring a 774 release of lien to be in a specific form; amending s. 775 720.3085, F.S.; requiring a claim of lien on a parcel 776 within a homeowners' association to be in a specific 777 form; requiring a release of lien to be in a specific 778 form; allowing for reasonable charges to be imposed 779 for collection of a delinquent assessment; requiring a pre-lien notice to be in a specific form; requiring a 780 781 pre-foreclosure notice to be in a specific form; 782 providing an effective date.