By the Committee on Communications, Energy, and Public Utilities; and Senator Simpson

579-01067-14 2014272c1

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to water and wastewater utilities; creating s. 367.072, F.S.; providing legislative intent; authorizing the Florida Public Service Commission to suspend or revoke a certificate of authorization upon receipt of a petition; providing criteria for such petition; authorizing the commission to adopt rules; creating s. 367.0812, F.S.; requiring the commission to consider the quality of water or wastewater service when fixing rates; providing criteria that the commission must consider in making its determination; requiring the utility to meet with its customers to discuss the costs and benefits of plausible solutions if the commission finds that the utility has failed to meet certain water or wastewater quality standards; requiring the commission to adopt rules; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 367.072, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

367.072 Petition to revoke certificate of authorization.—
The Legislature finds that it is in the public interest that
water and wastewater service be of good quality and consistent
with the standards set forth in this chapter. The Legislature
finds that the customers of a utility are in a position to
initially assess the quality of the water or wastewater service
provided. Therefore, a utility's certificate of authorization

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may be suspended or revoked if its customers file a petition with the commission in accordance with this section.

- (1) For the purpose of determining whether a utility is providing quality water or wastewater service, a petition must:
- (a) State with specificity each issue customers have with the water or wastewater service; and
- (b) Be signed by at least 65 percent of a system's customers. The term "customer" means an individual whose property is serviced by a single meter or a person whose name appears on the bill for a master meter. A person whose name appears on the bill for a master meter may sign a petition if at least 65 percent of the customers, tenants, or unit owners served by the master meter support the petition, in which case documentation of such support must be included with the petition.
- (2) Upon receipt, the commission shall review the petition and determine if it is in compliance with this section and whether the issues identified within the petition support a finding that the water or wastewater utility is failing to provide quality water or wastewater service. If the commission finds that there is a reasonable likelihood that the utility is not providing quality water or wastewater service, then it shall submit a copy of the petition to the respective utility. The utility shall submit a response to the commission addressing the issues identified within the petition and explaining whether it is providing quality water or wastewater service using the following criteria:
- (a) Federal, state, and local primary standards or quality standards pursuant to s. 367.0812; and

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(b) The relationship between the utility and its customers, including each complaint received regarding service quality, the length of time each customer has been complaining about service, the resolution of each complaint, and the time it has taken to address such complaints.

- (3) The commission shall evaluate the issues identified within the petition; the utility's response as to whether it is providing quality water or wastewater service; the rates of the utility in comparison with other utilities of similar size and operational characteristics; and any other factor the commission deems relevant.
- (4) Notwithstanding s. 367.045 and based upon its evaluation, the commission shall:
- (a) Dismiss the petition if the decision is supported by competent substantial evidence, in which case the decision is subject to ss. 120.569 and 120.57;
- (b) Suspend the utility's certificate and require the utility to take the necessary steps to correct the water or wastewater service issues identified. The commission shall set benchmarks within a timeframe, not to exceed 3 years, and may require the utility to provide interim reports describing its progress in meeting such benchmarks; or
- (c) Revoke the utility's certificate, in which case a receiver must be appointed pursuant to s. 367.165 until a sale of the utility system has been approved pursuant to s. 367.071.
- (5) The commission shall adopt by rule the format of and requirements for a petition and may adopt other rules to administer this section.
 - Section 2. Section 367.0812, Florida Statutes, is created

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88 to read:

367.0812 Rate fixing; quality of water or wastewater service as criterion.—

- (1) In fixing rates that are just, reasonable, compensatory, and not unfairly discriminatory, the commission shall consider the extent to which the utility provides water service that meets secondary water quality standards for taste, odor, color, or corrosiveness, as established by the Department of Environmental Protection, the respective water management district, or the local governmental entity. The commission may deny all or part of a rate increase for a utility's system or part of a system if it determines that the quality of water service is less than satisfactory. In determining whether a utility has satisfied its obligation to provide water service to its customers which meets the standards for taste, odor, color, or corrosiveness, the commission shall consider:
- (a) Testimony and evidence provided by customers and the utility;
- (b) The results of past tests required by the Department of Environmental Protection or a county health department which measure the utility's compliance with the applicable secondary water quality standards;
- (c) Complaints regarding the applicable secondary water quality standards filed by customers with the commission, the Department of Environmental Protection, the respective water management district, or the respective local governmental entity during the past 5 years; and
- (d) If the commission deems necessary, the results of any updated test.

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(2) In fixing just, reasonable, compensatory, and not unfairly discriminatory rates, the commission shall consider the extent to which the utility provides wastewater service to its customers without generating odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting that adversely affects customers. The commission may deny all or part of a rate increase for a utility's system or part of a system if it determines that the quality of wastewater service is less than satisfactory. In determining the extent to which the utility provides wastewater service to its customers without generating odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting that adversely affects customers, the commission shall consider:

- (a) Testimony and evidence provided by customers and the utility;
- (b) Complaints regarding the alleged odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting filed with the Department of Environmental Protection, a county health department, or the respective local governmental entity during the past 5 years; and
- (c) Complaints regarding the alleged odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting filed with the commission during the past 5 years.
 - (3) (a) If the commission determines that a utility:
- 1. Has failed to provide water service that meets the secondary water quality standards of the department, the respective water management district, or the local governmental entity, regarding taste, odor, color, or corrosiveness; or
- 2. Has generated odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting in providing wastewater service that adversely affects customers,
- the utility shall create an estimate of the costs and benefits

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of a plausible solution to each issue identified by the commission.

- (b) The utility shall meet with its customers within a time prescribed by the commission to discuss the estimated costs and benefits of and time necessary for implementation of a plausible solution for each quality of service issue identified and the utility shall report the results of such meetings to the commission.
 - (c) The utility shall inform the commission if:
- 1. The customers and the utility agree on a solution for each quality of service issue identified; or
- 2. The customers and utility prefer a different solution to at least one of the quality of service issues identified.
- (d) The commission may require the utility to implement a solution that is in the best interest of the customers for each quality of service issue. The commission may establish the necessary benchmarks a utility must meet for each solution and require the utility to report periodically until each solution is completed.
- (4) The commission shall adopt rules to assess and enforce compliance with this section. The rules must prescribe penalties for a utility's failure to adequately resolve each quality of service issue as required by the commission, which may include fines as provided in s. 367.161, a reduction of return on equity of up to 100 basis points, or cancellation of the certificate of authority under s. 367.072.
 - Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.