2014 1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to fireworks; repealing ss. 791.013 3 and 791.015, F.S., relating to the testing and 4 approval of sparklers and the registration of 5 manufacturers, distributors, wholesalers, and 6 retailers of sparklers; repealing s. 791.02, F.S., 7 relating to the sale and use of fireworks; repealing 8 s. 791.03, F.S., relating to the bond of licensees; 9 amending ss. 791.01, 791.012, and 791.04, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 10 providing an effective date. 11 12 13 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 14 15 Section 1. Sections 791.013, 791.015, 791.02, and 791.03, 16 Florida Statutes, are repealed. Section 2. Section 791.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to 17 18 read: 791.01 Definitions.-As used in this chapter, the term: 19 20 (1) "Distributor" means any person engaged in the business 21 of selling sparklers to a wholesaler. 22 (1) (2) "Division" means the Division of the State Fire 23 Marshal of the Department of Financial Services. 24 (2) (3) "Explosive compound" means any chemical compound, 25 mixture, or device the primary or common purpose of which is to 26 function by the substantially instantaneous release of gas and 27 heat. (3) (4) (a) "Fireworks" means and includes any combustible 28

Page 1 of 6

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hb4005-00

29 or explosive composition or substance or combination of 30 substances or, except as hereinafter provided, any article prepared for the purpose of producing a visible or audible 31 32 effect by combustion, explosion, deflagration, or detonation. 33 The term includes blank cartridges and toy cannons in which 34 explosives are used, the type of balloons which require fire underneath to propel them, firecrackers, torpedoes, skyrockets, 35 36 roman candles, dago bombs, and any fireworks containing any 37 explosives or flammable compound or any tablets or other device containing any explosive substance. 38

39 (b) "Fireworks" does not include sparklers approved by the 40 division pursuant to s. 791.013; toy pistols, toy canes, toy guns, or other devices in which paper caps containing twenty-41 42 five hundredths grains or less of explosive compound are used, 43 providing they are so constructed that the hand cannot come in 44 contact with the cap when in place for the explosion; and toy pistol paper caps which contain less than twenty hundredths 45 46 grains of explosive mixture, the sale and use of which shall be 47 permitted at all times.

48 (c) "Fireworks" also does not include the following49 novelties and trick noisemakers:

50 1. A snake or glow worm, which is a pressed pellet of not 51 more than 10 grams of pyrotechnic composition that produces a 52 large, snakelike ash which expands in length as the pellet burns 53 and that does not contain mercuric thiocyanate.

A smoke device, which is a tube or sphere containing
not more than 10 grams of pyrotechnic composition that, upon
burning, produces white or colored smoke as the primary effect.

Page 2 of 6

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hb4005-00

3. A trick noisemaker, which is a device that produces asmall report intended to surprise the user and which includes:

a. A party popper, which is a small plastic or paper
device containing not more than 16 milligrams of explosive
composition that is friction sensitive, which is ignited by
pulling a string protruding from the device, and which expels a
paper streamer and produces a small report.

b. A booby trap, which is a small tube with a string
protruding from both ends containing not more than 16 milligrams
of explosive compound, which is ignited by pulling the ends of
the string, and which produces a small report.

68 c. A snapper, which is a small, paper-wrapped device 69 containing not more than four milligrams of explosive 70 composition coated on small bits of sand, and which, when 71 dropped, explodes, producing a small report. A snapper may not 72 contain more than 250 milligrams of total sand and explosive 73 composition.

74 d. A trick match, which is a kitchen or book match which 75 is coated with not more than 16 milligrams of explosive or 76 pyrotechnic composition and which, upon ignition, produces a 77 small report or shower of sparks.

e. A cigarette load, which is a small wooden peg that has
been coated with not more than 16 milligrams of explosive
composition and which produces, upon ignition of a cigarette
containing one of the pegs, a small report.

82 f. An auto burglar alarm, which is a tube which contains 83 not more than 10 grams of pyrotechnic composition that produces 84 a loud whistle or smoke when ignited and which is ignited by use

Page 3 of 6

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hb4005-00

85 of a squib. A small quantity of explosive, not exceeding 50 86 milligrams, may also be used to produce a small report. 87 The sale and use of items listed in this paragraph are permitted 88 89 at all times. 90 (5) "Manufacturer" means any person engaged in the 91 manufacture or construction of sparklers in this state. 92 (6) "Retailer" means any person who, at a fixed place of 93 business, is engaged in selling sparklers to consumers at retail. 94 95 (7) "Seasonal retailer" means any person engaged in the 96 business of selling sparklers at retail in this state from June 97 20 through July 5 and from December 10 through January 2 of each 98 vear. (4) (8) "Sparkler" means a device which emits showers of 99 100 sparks upon burning, does not contain any explosive compounds, does not detonate or explode, is handheld or ground based, 101 cannot propel itself through the air, and contains not more than 102 100 grams of the chemical compound which produces sparks upon 103 104 burning. Any sparkler that is not approved by the division is 105 classified as fireworks. 106 (9) "Wholesaler" means any person engaged in the business 107 of selling sparklers to a retailer. 108 Section 3. Section 791.012, Florida Statutes, is amended 109 to read: 110 791.012 Minimum fireworks safety standards.-The outdoor 111 display of fireworks in this state shall be governed by the 112 National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1123, Code for Page 4 of 6

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hb4005-00

Fireworks Display, 1995 Edition, approved by the American 113 114 National Standards Institute. Any state, county, or municipal law, rule, or ordinance may provide for more stringent 115 116 regulations for the outdoor display of fireworks, but in no 117 event may any such law, rule, or ordinance provide for less 118 stringent regulations for the outdoor display of fireworks. The 119 division shall promulgate rules to carry out the provisions of this section. The Code for Fireworks Display shall not govern 120 121 the display of any fireworks on private, residential property and shall not govern the display of those items included under 122 123 s. 791.01(3)(b) and (c) 791.01(4)(b) and (c) and authorized for 124 sale thereunder.

125 Section 4. Section 791.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to 126 read:

127 791.04 Exemptions Sale at wholesale, etc., exempted.-128 Nothing in This chapter does not: shall be construed to prohibit 129 any manufacturer, distributor, or wholesaler who has registered with the division pursuant to s. 791.015 to sell at wholesale 130 131 such fireworks as are not herein prohibited; to prohibit the 132 sale of any kind of fireworks at wholesale between 133 manufacturers, distributors, and wholesalers who have registered 134 with the division pursuant to s. 791.015; to prohibit the sale 135 of any kind of fireworks provided the same are to be shipped 136 directly out of state by such manufacturer, distributor, or 137 wholesaler; to prohibit the sale of fireworks to be used by a 138 person holding a permit from any board of county commissioners 139 at the display covered by such permit; or to 140 (1) Prohibit the use of fireworks by railroads or other

Page 5 of 6

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141 transportation agencies for signal purposes or illumination or 142 when used in quarrying or for blasting or other industrial use. τ (2) 143 Prohibit or the sale or use of blank cartridges for a 144 show or theater, or for signal or ceremonial purposes in 145 athletics or sports, or for use by military organizations, or 146 organizations composed of the Armed Forces of the United States.; provided, nothing in this chapter shall be construed as 147 148 barring 149 (3) Bar the operations of manufacturers, duly licensed,

150 from manufacturing, experimenting, exploding, and storing such 151 fireworks in their compounds or proving grounds.

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Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

Page 6 of 6

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