Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITT	EE ACTION
ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Judiciary Committee Representative Passidomo offered the following:

Amendment (with title amendment)

Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Effective July 1, 2015, subsection (3) of section 709.2109, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

709.2109 Termination or suspension of power of attorney or agent's authority.-

If any person initiates judicial proceedings to (3) determine the principal's incapacity or for the appointment of a 11 12 guardian advocate, the authority granted under the power of attorney is suspended until the petition is dismissed or 13 14 withdrawn or the court enters an order authorizing the agent to 15 exercise one or more powers granted under the power of attorney. 16 However, if the agent named in the power of attorney is the 17 principals parent, spouse, child or grandchild, the authority 390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 1 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

18 <u>under the power of attorney is not suspended unless a verified</u> 19 motion in accordance with s. 744.3203 is also filed.

(a) If an emergency arises after initiation of proceedings to determine incapacity and before adjudication regarding the principal's capacity, the agent may petition the court in which the proceeding is pending for authorization to exercise a power granted under the power of attorney. The petition must set forth the nature of the emergency, the property or matter involved, and the power to be exercised by the agent.

27 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, unless otherwise ordered by the court, a proceeding to determine 28 29 incapacity does not affect the authority of the agent to make 30 health care decisions for the principal, including, but not limited to, those provided in chapter 765. If the principal has 31 32 executed a health care advance directive designating a health care surrogate, the terms of the directive control if the 33 directive and the power of attorney are in conflict unless the 34 35 power of attorney is later executed and expressly states otherwise. 36

37 Section 2. Subsection (5) is added to section 744.107,
38 Florida Statutes, to read:

39

744.107 Court monitors.-

40 (5) The court may appoint the office of criminal conflict 41 and civil regional counsel as monitor if the ward is indigent. 42 Section 3. Subsection (6) is added to section 744.1075, 43 Florida Statutes, to read:

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

44 744.1075 Emergency court monitor.-45 (6) The court may appoint the office of criminal conflict 46 and civil regional counsel as monitor if the ward is indigent. 47 Section 4. Subsections (5) and (8) of section 744.108, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (9) is added to 48 49 that section, to read: 50 744.108 Guardian Guardian's and attorney attorney's fees 51 and expenses.-52 All petitions for guardian guardian's and attorney (5) 53 attorney's fees and expenses must be accompanied by an itemized 54 description of the services performed for the fees and expenses 55 sought to be recovered. 56 When court proceedings are instituted to review or (8) 57 determine a guardian's or an attorney's fees under subsection 58 (2), such proceedings are part of the guardianship administration process and the costs, including costs and 59 60 attorney fees for the guardian's attorney, an attorney appointed under s. 744.331(2), or an attorney who has rendered services to 61 62 the ward, shall be determined by the court and paid from the assets of the guardianship estate unless the court finds the 63 requested compensation under subsection (2) to be substantially 64 65 unreasonable. (9) The court may determine that a request for 66 67 compensation by the guardian, the guardian's attorney, a person employed by the guardian, an attorney appointed under s. 68 69 744.331(2), or an attorney who has rendered services to the

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 3 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

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70	ward, is reasonable without receiving expert testimony. A person	
71	or party may offer expert testimony for or against a request for	
72	compensation after giving notice to interested persons.	
73	Reasonable expert witness fees shall be awarded by the court and	
74	paid from the assets of the guardianship estate utilizing the	
75	standards in subsection (8).	
76	Section 5. Section 744.3025, Florida Statutes, is amended	
77	to read:	
78	744.3025 Claims of minors	
79	(1)(a) The court may appoint a guardian ad litem to	
80	represent the minor's interest before approving a settlement of	
81	the minor's portion of the claim in \underline{a} any case in which a minor	
82	has a claim for personal injury, property damage, wrongful	
83	death, or other cause of action in which the gross settlement of	
84	the claim exceeds \$15,000 if the court believes a guardian ad	
85	litem is necessary to protect the minor's interest.	
86	(b) Except as provided in paragraph (e), the court shall	
87	appoint a guardian ad litem to represent the minor's interest	
88	before approving a settlement of the minor's claim in <u>a</u> any case	
89	in which the gross settlement involving a minor equals or	
90	exceeds \$50,000.	
91	(c) The appointment of the guardian ad litem must be	
92	without the necessity of bond or notice.	
93	(d) The duty of the guardian ad litem is to protect the	
94	minor's interests as described in the Florida Probate Rules.	
95	(e) A court need not appoint a guardian ad litem for the	
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx	
	Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM	
	Page 4 of 25	

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

96 minor if a guardian of the minor has previously been appointed 97 and that guardian has no potential adverse interest to the 98 minor. A court may appoint a guardian ad litem if the court 99 believes a guardian ad litem is necessary to protect the 100 interests of the minor.

101 (2) Unless waived, the court shall award reasonable fees
102 and costs to the guardian ad litem to be paid out of the gross
103 proceeds of the settlement.

104 (3) A settlement of a claim pursuant to this section is
 105 subject to the confidentiality provisions of this chapter.

Section 6. Subsections (2) through (8) of section 744.3031, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (3) through (9), respectively, and a new subsection (2) is added to that section, to read:

110

744.3031 Emergency temporary guardianship.-

111 (2) Notice of filing of the petition for appointment of an 112 emergency temporary guardian and a hearing on the petition must 113 be served on the alleged incapacitated person and on the alleged 114 incapacitated person's attorney at least 24 hours before the 115 hearing on the petition is commenced, unless the petitioner 116 demonstrates that substantial harm to the alleged incapacitated 117 person would occur if the 24-hour notice is given.

Section 7. Subsection (7) is added to section 744.309, Florida Statutes, to read: 744.309 Who may be appointed guardian of a resident ward.-

121

(7) FOR-PROFIT CORPORATE GUARDIAN.-A for-profit corporate

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 5 of 25

Amendment No. 1

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

122	guardian existing under the laws of this state is qualified to
123	act as guardian of a ward if the entity is qualified to do
124	business in the state; is wholly owned by the person who is the
125	circuit's public guardian in the circuit where the corporate
126	guardian is appointed; and has met the registration requirements
127	of s. 744.1083, provided that the for-profit corporate guardian:
128	(a) Posts and maintains a blanket fiduciary bond of at
129	least \$250,000 with the clerk of the circuit court in the county
130	in which the corporate guardian has its principal place of
131	business. The corporate guardian shall provide proof of the
132	fiduciary bond to the clerks of each additional circuit court in
133	which he or she is serving as a guardian. The bond must cover
134	all wards for whom the corporation has been appointed as a
135	guardian at any given time. The liability of the provider of the
136	bond is limited to the face value of the bond, regardless of the
137	number of wards for whom the corporation is acting as a
138	guardian. The terms of the bond must cover the acts or omissions
139	of each agent or employee of the corporation who has direct
140	contact with the ward or access to the assets of the
141	guardianship. The bond must be payable to the Governor and his
142	or her successors in office and be conditioned on the faithful
143	performance of all duties of a guardian under this chapter. The
144	bond is in lieu of and not in addition to the bond required
145	under s. 744.1085 but is in addition any bonds required under s.
146	744.351. The expenses incurred to satisfy the bonding
147	requirements in this section may not be paid with the assets of

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 6 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

148 any ward; or

149 (b) Maintains a liability insurance policy that covers any 150 losses sustained by the guardianship caused by errors, 151 omissions, or any intentional misconduct committed by the 152 corporation's officers or agents. The policy must cover all 153 wards for whom the corporation is acting as a guardian agent for 154 losses up to \$250,000. The terms of the policy must cover acts 155 or omissions of each agent or employee of the corporation who 156 has direct contact with the principal or access to the assets of 157 the guardianship. The corporate guardian shall provide proof of 158 the fiduciary bond to the clerks of each additional circuit 159 court in which he or she is serving as a guardian. 160 A for-profit corporation who has been appointed as guardian 161 prior to the effective date of this legislation is also 162 qualified to serve as guardian in the particular guardianships 163 in which the corporation has already been appointed as guardian. Section 8. Section 744.3115, Florida Statutes, is amended 164 165 to read: 744.3115 Advance directives for health care.-In each 166 167 proceeding in which a guardian is appointed under this chapter, 168 the court shall determine whether the ward, prior to incapacity, 169 has executed any valid advance directive under chapter 765. If 170 any advance directive exists, the court shall specify in its 171 order and letters of guardianship what authority, if any, the

- 172 guardian shall exercise over the ward with regard to health care decisions and what authority, if any, the surrogate shall
- 173

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 7 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

174 <u>continue to exercise over the ward with regard to health care</u> 175 <u>decisions</u> surrogate. Pursuant to the grounds listed in s. 176 765.105, the court, upon its own motion, may, with notice to the 177 surrogate and any other appropriate parties, modify or revoke 178 the authority of the surrogate to make health care decisions for 179 the ward. For purposes of this section, the term "health care 180 decision" has the same meaning as in s. 765.101.

181 Section 9. Section 744.312, Florida Statutes, is reordered 182 and amended to read:

183

744.312 Considerations in appointment of guardian.-

184 <u>(1)(4)</u> If the person designated is qualified to serve 185 pursuant to s. 744.309, the court shall appoint any standby 186 guardian or preneed guardian, unless the court determines that 187 appointing such person is contrary to the best interests of the 188 ward.

189 <u>(2) (1)</u> If a guardian cannot be appointed under subsection 190 <u>(1)</u> Subject to the provisions of subsection (4), the court may 191 appoint any person who is fit and proper and qualified to act as 192 guardian, whether related to the ward or not.

193 (2) The court shall give preference to the appointment of 194 a person who:

195

(a) Is related by blood or marriage to the ward;

(b) Has educational, professional, or business experience
relevant to the nature of the services sought to be provided;
(c) Has the capacity to manage the financial resources

198 (c) Has the capacity to manage the financial resources 199 involved; or

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

200 (d) Has the ability to meet the requirements of the law 201 and the unique needs of the individual case. 202 (3) The court shall also: 203 Consider the wishes expressed by an incapacitated (a) 204 person as to who shall be appointed guardian.+ 205 (b) Consider the preference of a minor who is age 14 or 206 over as to who should be appointed guardian.+ 207 Consider any person designated as guardian in any will (C) 208 in which the ward is a beneficiary. 209 (d) Consider the wishes of next of kin of the ward, where 210 the ward cannot express a preference. 211 (4) Except where a standby guardian or a preneed guardian 212 is appointed by the court: (a) If a professional guardian is appointed, a court that 213 214 does not utilize a rotation system for appointment of the 215 professional guardian in that particular matter involved must in 216 each guardianship case make specific findings of fact listing 217 why the particular person was selected by the court as guardian. 218 The order must reference each of the factors in subsections (2) 219 and (3). 220 (b) An emergency temporary guardian who is a professional 221 guardian may not be appointed as the permanent guardian of a 222 ward unless one of the next of kin of the alleged incapacitated 223 person or the ward requests that the professional guardian be appointed as permanent guardian. The court may waive the 224 225 limitations of this paragraph if the special requirements of the 390565 - h0005-strike.docx Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

	Amendment No. 1
226	guardianship demand that the court appoint a guardian because he
227	or she has special talent or specific prior experience. The
228	court must make specific findings of fact that justify a finding
229	that there are special requirements requiring an appointment
230	without reference to this limitation.
231	(5) The court may not give preference to the appointment
232	of a person under subsection (2) solely based on the fact that
233	such person was appointed by the court to serve as an emergency
234	temporary guardian.
235	Section 10. Effective July 1, 2015, section 744.3203,
236	Florida Statutes, is created to read:
237	744.3203 Suspension of power of attorney before incapacity
238	determination
239	(1) At any time during proceedings to determine incapacity
240	but before the entry of an order determining incapacity, the
241	authority granted under an alleged incapacitated person's power
242	of attorney to a parent, spouse, child or grandchild is
243	suspended when the petitioner files a motion stating that a
244	specific power of attorney should be suspended for any of the
245	following grounds:
246	(a) The agent's decisions are not in accord with the
247	alleged incapacitated person's known desires.
248	(b) The power of attorney is invalid.
249	(c) The agent has failed to discharge duties, or
250	incapacity or illness renders the agent incapable of discharging
251	duties.
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Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

252	(d) The agent has abused powers.
253	(e) There is a danger the property of the alleged
254	incapacitated person may be wasted, misappropriated, or lost
255	unless the authority under the power of attorney is suspended.
256	
257	Grounds for suspending a power of attorney do not include the
258	existence of a dispute between the agent and the petitioner
259	which is more appropriate for resolution in some other forum or
260	a legal proceeding other than a guardianship proceeding.
261	(2) The motion must:
262	(a) Identify one or more of the grounds in subsection (1);
263	(b) Include specific statements of fact showing that
264	grounds exist to justify the relief sought; and
265	(c) Include the following statement: "Under penalties of
266	perjury, I declare that I have read the foregoing motion and
267	that the facts stated in it are true to the best of my knowledge
268	and belief," followed by the signature of the petitioner.
269	(3) Upon the filing of a response to the motion by the
270	agent under the power of attorney, the court shall schedule the
271	motion for an expedited hearing. Unless an emergency has arisen
272	and the agent's response sets forth the nature of the emergency,
273	the property or matter involved, and the power to be exercised
274	by the agent, notice must be given to all interested persons,
275	the alleged incapacitated person, and the alleged incapacitated
276	person's attorney. The court order following the hearing must
277	set forth what powers the agent is permitted to exercise, if
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 11 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

278	any, pending the outcome of the petition to determine
279	incapacity.
280	(4) In addition to any other remedy authorized by law, a
281	court may award reasonable attorney fees and costs to an agent
282	who successfully challenges the suspension of the power of
283	attorney if the petitioner's motion was made in bad faith.
284	(5) The suspension of authority granted to persons other
285	than a parent, spouse, child or grandchild shall be as provided
286	<u>in s. 709.2109.</u>
287	Section 11. Subsection (6) and paragraph (c) of subsection
288	(7) of section 744.331, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
289	744.331 Procedures to determine incapacity
290	(6) ORDER DETERMINING INCAPACITYIf, after making
291	findings of fact on the basis of clear and convincing evidence,
292	the court finds that a person is incapacitated with respect to
293	the exercise of a particular right, or all rights, the court
294	shall enter a written order determining such incapacity. <u>In</u>
295	determining incapacity, the court shall consider the person's
296	unique needs and abilities and may only remove those rights that
297	the court finds the person does not have the capacity to
298	exercise. A person is determined to be incapacitated only with
299	respect to those rights specified in the order.
300	(a) The court shall make the following findings:
301	1. The exact nature and scope of the person's
302	incapacities;
303	2. The exact areas in which the person lacks capacity to
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx
	Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 12 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

304 make informed decisions about care and treatment services or to 305 meet the essential requirements for her or his physical or 306 mental health or safety;

307 3. The specific legal disabilities to which the person is308 subject; and

309 4. The specific rights that the person is incapable of310 exercising.

311 When an order determines that a person is incapable of (b) 312 exercising delegable rights, the court must consider and find 313 whether there is an alternative to guardianship that will 314 sufficiently address the problems of the incapacitated person. A 315 quardian must be appointed to exercise the incapacitated 316 person's delegable rights unless the court finds there is an 317 alternative. A guardian may not be appointed if the court finds 318 there is an alternative to quardianship which will sufficiently address the problems of the incapacitated person. If the court 319 320 finds there is not an alternative to guardianship that 321 sufficiently addresses the problems of the incapacitated person, 322 a guardian must be appointed to exercise the incapacitated 323 person's delegable rights.

(c) In determining that a person is totally incapacitated, the order must contain findings of fact demonstrating that the individual is totally without capacity to care for herself or himself or her or his property.

328 (d) An order adjudicating a person to be incapacitated329 constitutes proof of such incapacity until further order of the

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 13 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

330 court.

(e) After the order determining that the person is incapacitated has been filed with the clerk, it must be served on the incapacitated person. The person is deemed incapacitated only to the extent of the findings of the court. The filing of the order is notice of the incapacity. An incapacitated person retains all rights not specifically removed by the court.

337 (f) Upon the filing of a verified statement by an 338 interested person stating:

339 1. That he or she has a good faith belief that the alleged 340 incapacitated person's trust, trust amendment, or durable power 341 of attorney is invalid; and

342 343 2. A reasonable factual basis for that belief,

the trust, trust amendment, or durable power of attorney shall not be deemed to be an alternative to the appointment of a guardian. The appointment of a guardian does not limit the court's power to determine that certain authority granted by a durable power of attorney is to remain exercisable by the <u>agent</u> attorney in fact.

350 (7) FEES.-

351 (c) If the petition is dismissed or denied: $\overline{\tau}$

352 <u>1. The fees of the examining committee shall be paid upon</u> 353 court order as expert witness fees under s. 29.004(6).

354 <u>2.</u> Costs and <u>attorney</u> attorney's fees of the proceeding 355 may be assessed against the petitioner if the court finds the

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 14 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

petition to have been filed in bad faith. The petitioner shall 356 357 also reimburse the state courts system for any amounts paid 358 under subparagraph 1. upon such a finding. 359 Section 12. Subsection (4) of section 744.344, Florida 360 Statutes, is amended to read: 361 744.344 Order of appointment.-362 (4) If a petition for the appointment of a guardian has 363 not been filed or ruled upon at the time of the hearing on the petition to determine capacity, the court may appoint an 364 365 emergency temporary guardian in the manner and for the purposes specified in s. 744.3031. 366 Section 13. Section 744.345, Florida Statutes, is amended 367 368 to read: 369 744.345 Letters of guardianship.-Letters of guardianship 370 shall be issued to the guardian and shall specify whether the quardianship pertains to the person, or the property, or both, 371 372 of the ward. The letters must state whether the quardianship is 373 plenary or limited, and, if limited, the letters must state the 374 powers and duties of the quardian. If the quardianship is 375 limited, The letters shall state whether or not and to what 376 extent the guardian is authorized to act on behalf of the ward 377 with regard to any advance directive previously executed by the 378 ward. 379 Section 14. Section 744.359, Florida Statutes, is created 380 to read: 381 744.359 Abuse, neglect, or exploitation by a guardian.-390565 - h0005-strike.docx Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 15 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

	Amendment No. 1
382	(1) A guardian may not abuse, neglect, or exploit a ward.
383	(2) A guardian has committed exploitation when the
384	quardian:
385	(a) Commits fraud in obtaining appointment as a guardian.
386	(b) Abuses his or her powers.
387	(c) Wastes, embezzles, or intentionally mismanages the
388	assets of the ward.
389	(3) A person who believes that a guardian is abusing,
390	neglecting, or exploiting a ward shall report the incident to
391	the central abuse hotline of the Department of Children and
392	Families.
393	(4) This section shall be interpreted in conformity with
394	<u>s. 825.103.</u>
395	Section 15. Section 744.361, Florida Statutes, is amended
396	to read:
397	744.361 Powers and duties of guardian
398	(1) The guardian of an incapacitated person is a fiduciary
399	and may exercise only those rights that have been removed from
400	the ward and delegated to the guardian. The guardian of a minor
401	shall exercise the powers of a plenary guardian.
402	(2) The guardian shall act within the scope of the
403	authority granted by the court and as provided by law.
404	(3) The guardian shall act in good faith.
405	(4) A guardian may not act in a manner that is contrary to
406	the ward's best interests under the circumstances.
407	(5) A guardian who has special skills or expertise, or is
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx
	Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM
	Page 16 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

408	appointed in reliance upon the guardian's representation that
409	the guardian has special skills or expertise, shall use those
410	special skills or expertise when acting on behalf of the ward.
411	<u>(6)</u> The guardian shall file an initial guardianship
412	report in accordance with s. 744.362.
413	(7)-(3) The guardian shall file a guardianship report
414	annually in accordance with s. 744.367.
415	(8)-(4) The guardian of the person shall implement the
416	guardianship plan.
417	(9) (5) When two or more guardians have been appointed, the
418	guardians shall consult with each other.
419	<u>(10)</u> (6) A guardian who is given authority over any
420	property of the ward shall:
421	(a) Protect and preserve the property and invest it
422	prudently as provided in chapter 518, apply it as provided in s.
423	744.397, and keep clear, distinct, and accurate records of the
424	administration of the ward's property account for it faithfully.
425	(b) Perform all other duties required of him or her by
426	law.
427	(c) At the termination of the guardianship, deliver the
428	property of the ward to the person lawfully entitled to it.
429	(11) (7) The guardian shall observe the standards in
430	dealing with the guardianship property that would be observed by
431	a prudent person dealing with the property of another , and, if
432	the guardian has special skills or is named guardian on the
433	basis of representations of special skills or expertise, he or
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx
	Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 17 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

434 she is under a duty to use those skills.

435 (12) (8) The quardian, if authorized by the court, shall 436 take possession of all of the ward's property and of the rents, 437 income, issues, and profits from it, whether accruing before or 438 after the guardian's appointment, and of the proceeds arising 439 from the sale, lease, or mortgage of the property or of any 440 part. All of the property and the rents, income, issues, and 441 profits from it are assets in the hands of the quardian for the 442 payment of debts, taxes, claims, charges, and expenses of the 443 guardianship and for the care, support, maintenance, and 444 education of the ward or the ward's dependents, as provided for 445 under the terms of the quardianship plan or by law.

446 (13) Recognizing that every individual has unique needs 447 and abilities, a guardian who is given authority over a ward's 448 person shall, as appropriate under the circumstances:

(a) Consider the expressed desires of the ward as known by
 the guardian when making decisions that affect the ward.

451 (b) Allow the ward to maintain contact with family and 452 friends unless the guardian believes that such contact may cause 453 harm to the ward.

454 (c) Not restrict the physical liberty of the ward more
455 than reasonably necessary to protect the ward or another person
456 from serious physical injury, illness, or disease.

457 (d) Assist the ward in developing or regaining his or her
458 own capacity, if medically possible.

459

(e) Notify the court if the guardian believes that the

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 18 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

460	ward has regained capacity and that one or more of the rights
461	that have been removed should be restored to the ward.
462	(f) To the extent applicable, make provision for the
463	medical, mental, rehabilitative, or personal care services for
464	the welfare of the ward.
465	(g) To the extent applicable, acquire a clear
466	understanding of the risks and benefits of a recommended course
467	of health care treatment before making a health care decision.
468	(h) Evaluate the ward's medical and health care options,
469	financial resources, and desires when making residential
470	decisions that are best suited for the current needs of the
471	ward.
472	(i) Advocate on behalf of the ward in institutional and
473	other residential settings.
474	(14) (9) A professional guardian must ensure that each of
475	the guardian's wards is personally visited by the guardian or
476	one of the guardian's professional staff at least once each
477	calendar quarter. During the personal visit, the guardian or the
478	guardian's professional staff person shall assess:
479	(a) The ward's physical appearance and condition.
480	(b) The appropriateness of the ward's current living
481	situation.
482	(c) The need for any additional services and the necessity
483	for continuation of existing services, taking into consideration
484	all aspects of social, psychological, educational, direct
485	service, health, and personal care needs.
	390565 - h0005-strike.docx
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Page 19 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

Amendment No. 1

486	(d) The nature and extent of visitation and communication
487	with the ward's family and friends.
488	
489	This subsection does not apply to a professional guardian who
490	has been appointed only as guardian of the property.
491	Section 16. Subsection (1) of section 744.367, Florida
492	Statutes, is amended to read:
493	744.367 Duty to file annual guardianship report
494	(1) Unless the court requires filing on a calendar-year
495	basis, each guardian of the person shall file with the court an
496	annual guardianship plan <u>at least 60 days, but no more than</u>
497	within 90 days, before after the last day of the anniversary
498	month <u>that</u> the letters of guardianship were signed, and the plan
499	must cover the coming fiscal year, ending on the last day in
500	such anniversary month. If the court requires calendar-year
501	filing, the guardianship plan for the forthcoming calendar year
502	must be filed on or <u>after September 1 but no later than December</u>
503	<u>1 of the current year</u> before April 1 of each year .
504	Section 17. Subsection (8) of section 744.369, Florida
505	Statutes, is amended to read:
506	744.369 Judicial review of guardianship reports
507	(8) The approved report constitutes the authority for the
508	guardian to act in the forthcoming year. The powers of the
509	guardian are limited by the terms of the report. The annual
510	report may not grant additional authority to the guardian
511	without a hearing, as provided for in s. 744.331, to determine
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Page 20 of 25

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

512 that the ward is incapacitated to act in that matter. Unless the 513 court orders otherwise, the quardian may continue to act under 514 authority of the last-approved report until the forthcoming 515 year's report is approved. 516 Section 18. Subsection (1) of section 744.3715, Florida 517 Statutes, is amended to read: 744.3715 Petition for interim judicial review.-518 519 At any time, any interested person, including the (1) ward, may petition the court for review alleging that the 520 521 guardian is not complying with the guardianship plan, or is 522 exceeding his or her authority under the guardianship plan, is acting in a manner contrary to s. 744.361, is denying visitation 523 524 between the ward and his or her relatives in violation of s. 525 744.361(13), or and the guardian is not acting in the best 526 interest of the ward. The petition for review must state the nature of the objection to the guardian's action or proposed 527 528 action. Upon the filing of any such petition, the court shall review the petition and act upon it expeditiously. 529 530 Section 19. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (3) of 531 section 744.464, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection 532 (4) is added to that section, to read: 744.464 Restoration to capacity.-533 (3) ORDER OF RESTORATION.-534 535 (a) If no objections are filed, and the court is satisfied 536 that with the medical examination establishes by a preponderance of the evidence that restoration of all or some of the ward's 537 390565 - h0005-strike.docx Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Amendment No. 1

Page 21 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

538 <u>rights is appropriate</u>, the court shall enter an order of 539 restoration of capacity, restoring all or some of the rights 540 which were removed from the ward <u>in accordance with those</u> 541 <u>findings</u>. The order must be issued within 30 days after the 542 medical report is filed.

(b) At the conclusion of a hearing, conducted pursuant to s. 744.1095, the court shall <u>make specific findings of fact and</u>, <u>based on a preponderance of the evidence</u>, enter an order either denying the suggestion of capacity or restoring all or some of the rights which were removed from the ward. <u>The ward has the</u> <u>burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the</u> restoration of capacity is warranted.

550 (4) TIMELINESS OF HEARING.—The court shall give priority 551 to any suggestion of capacity and shall advance the cause on the 552 calendar.

553Section 20.Sections 1 and 10 of this act apply to all554proceedings filed on or after July 1, 2015. The remaining555sections of this act shall take effect on July 1, 2015, and556shall apply to all proceedings pending on that date.

557 Section 21. Except as otherwise provided, this act shall 558 take effect upon becoming a law.

TITLE AMENDMENT

563 Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

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Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 22 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

564 An act relating to guardianship proceedings; creating s. 565 744.1065, F.S.; authorizing a court to refer guardianship 566 matters to mediation or alternative dispute resolution under 567 certain circumstances; amending ss. 744.107 and 744.1075, F.S.; authorizing a court to appoint the office of criminal conflict 568 569 and civil regional counsel as a court monitor in quardianship 570 proceedings; amending s. 744.108, F.S.; providing that fees and 571 costs incurred by an attorney who has rendered services to a ward in compensation proceedings are payable from quardianship 572 573 assets; providing that expert testimony is not required in 574 proceedings to determine compensation for an attorney or 575 quardian; requiring a person offering expert testimony to 576 provide notice to interested persons; providing that expert 577 witness fees are recoverable by the prevailing interested 578 person; amending s. 744.3025, F.S.; providing that a court may 579 appoint a guardian ad litem to represent a minor if necessary to 580 protect the minor's interest in a settlement; providing that a settlement of a minor's claim is subject to certain 581 confidentiality provisions; amending s. 744.3031, F.S.; 582 583 requiring notification of an alleged incapacitated person and 584 such person's attorney of a petition for appointment of an 585 emergency temporary guardian before a hearing on the petition 586 commences; amending s. 744.309, F.S.; providing that certain 587 for-profit corporations may act as guardian of a person; 588 providing conditions; amending s. 744.3115, F.S.; directing the 589 court to specify authority for health care decisions with

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 23 of 25

(2015)

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5

Amendment No. 1

590 respect to a ward's advance directive; amending s. 744.312, 591 F.S.; prohibiting a court from giving preference to the 592 appointment of certain persons as guardians; providing 593 requirements for the appointment of professional guardians; 594 amending s. 744.331, F.S.; directing the court to consider 595 certain factors when determining incapacity; requiring that the 596 examining committee be paid from state funds as court-appointed 597 expert witnesses if a petition for incapacity is dismissed; 598 requiring that a petitioner reimburse the state for such expert 599 witness fees if the court finds the petition to have been filed 600 in bad faith; amending s. 744.344, F.S.; providing conditions 601 under which the court is authorized to appoint an emergency 602 temporary guardian; amending s. 744.345, F.S.; revising 603 provisions relating to letters of guardianship; creating s. 604 744.359, F.S.; prohibiting abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a 605 ward by a guardian; requiring reporting thereof to the 606 Department of Children and Families central abuse hotline; providing for interpretation; amending s. 744.361, F.S.; 607 providing additional powers and duties of a guardian; amending 608 609 s. 744.367, F.S.; revising the period during which a guardian 610 must file an annual guardianship plan with the court; amending s. 744.369, F.S.; providing for the continuance of a guardian's 611 authority to act under an expired annual report under certain 612 613 circumstances; amending s. 744.3715, F.S.; providing that an 614 interested party may petition the court regarding a guardian's 615 failure to comply with the duties of a guardian; amending s.

390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 24 of 25

Amendment No. 1

Bill No. CS/CS/HB 5 (2015)

744.464, F.S.; establishing the burden of proof for determining restoration of capacity of a ward in pending guardianship cases; requiring a court to advance such cases on the calendar;

619 providing applicability; providing an effective date.

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390565 - h0005-strike.docx

Published On: 3/25/2015 6:16:00 PM

Page 25 of 25