By Senator Simmons

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10-00376-15 2015554\_\_\_ A bill to be entitled

An act relating to limited liability companies; amending s. 605.0103, F.S.; specifying that persons who are not members of a limited liability company are not deemed to have notice of a provision of the company's articles of organization which limits a person's authority to transfer real property held in the company's name unless such limitation appears in an affidavit, certificate, or other instrument that is recorded in a specified manner; amending s. 605.0105, F.S.; removing the prohibition that an operating agreement may not vary the power of a person to dissociate under certain circumstances; amending s. 605.04073, F.S.; providing that an action requiring the vote or consent of members may be taken without a meeting if the action is approved in a record and if the number of votes cast is at least that required in a meeting; amending s. 605.0410, F.S.; requiring a limited liability company to provide a record of certain information within a specified period to a member who makes a demand; amending s. 605.1108, F.S.; deleting a provision requiring that, for a limited liability company formed before a specified date, certain language in the company's articles of organization operates as if it were in the operating agreement; amending ss. 15.16, 48.062, 213.758,

220.02, 220.03, 220.13, 310.181, 440.02, 605.0102,

605.0401, 605.04074, 605.04091, 605.1025, 606.06,

607.1108, 607.1109, 607.11101, 636.204, 655.0201,

658.2953, 694.16, and 1002.395, F.S.; conforming cross-references to the repeal of the Florida Limited Liability Company Act, revising definitions, and making editorial and conforming changes; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 605.0103, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.0103 Knowledge and; notice.-

- (4) A person who is not a member is deemed to:
- (a) Know of a limitation on authority to transfer real property as provided in s. 605.0302(7); and
  - (b) Have notice of a limited liability company's:
- 1. Dissolution, 90 days after the articles of dissolution filed under s. 605.0707 become effective;
- 2. Termination, 90 days after a statement of termination filed under s. 605.0709(7) becomes effective;
- 3. Participation in a merger, interest exchange, conversion, or domestication, 90 days after the articles of merger, articles of interest exchange, articles of conversion, or articles of domestication under s. 605.1025, s. 605.1035, s. 605.1045, or s. 605.1055, respectively, become effective;
- 4. Declaration in its articles of organization that it is manager-managed in accordance with s. 605.0201(3)(a); however, if such a declaration has been added or changed by an amendment or amendment and restatement of the articles of organization, notice of the addition or change may not become effective until

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10-00376-15 2015554

90 days after the effective date of such amendment or amendment and restatement; and

5. Grant of authority to or limitation imposed on the authority of a person holding a position or having a specified status in a company, or grant of authority to or limitation imposed on the authority of a specific person, if the grant of authority or limitation imposed on the authority is described in the articles of organization in accordance with s. 605.0201(3)(d); however, if that description has been added or changed by an amendment or an amendment and restatement of the articles of organization, notice of the addition or change may not become effective until 90 days after the effective date of such amendment or amendment and restatement. A provision of the articles of organization limiting the authority of a person to transfer real property held in the name of the limited liability company is not notice of such limitation to a person who is not a member or manager of the company, unless the limitation appears in an affidavit, certificate, or other instrument that bears the name of the limited liability company and is recorded in the office for recording transfers of such real property.

Section 2. Paragraph (i) of subsection (3) of section 605.0105, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.0105 Operating agreement; scope, function, and limitations.—

- (3) An operating agreement may not do any of the following:
- (i) Vary the power of a person to dissociate under s. 605.0601, except to require that the notice under s. 605.0602(1) be in a record.
  - Section 3. Subsection (4) of section 605.04073, Florida

Statutes, is amended to read:

605.04073 Voting rights of members and managers.-

(4) An action requiring the vote or consent of members under this chapter may be taken without a meeting <u>if the action</u> is approved by the members with at least the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take the action at a meeting of the members and made in a record., and A member may appoint a proxy or other agent to vote or consent for the member by signing an appointing record, personally or by the member's agent. On an action taken by fewer than all of the members without a meeting, notice of the action must be given to those members who did not consent in writing to the action or who were not entitled to vote on the action within 10 days after the action was taken.

Section 4. Subsections (2), (3), and (4) of section 605.0410, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

605.0410 Records to be kept; rights of member, manager, and person dissociated to information.—

- (2) In a member-managed limited liability company, the following rules apply:
- (a) Upon reasonable notice, a member may inspect and copy during regular business hours, at a reasonable location specified by the company:
  - 1. The records described in subsection (1); and
- 2. Each other record maintained by the company regarding the company's activities, affairs, financial condition, and other circumstances, to the extent the information is material to the member's rights and duties under the operating agreement or this chapter.

10-00376-15 2015554

- (b) The company shall furnish to each member:
- 1. Without demand, any information concerning the company's activities, affairs, financial condition, and other circumstances that the company knows and is material to the proper exercise of the member's rights and duties under the operating agreement or this chapter, except to the extent the company can establish that it reasonably believes the member already knows the information; and
- 2. On demand, other information concerning the company's activities, affairs, financial condition, and other circumstances, except to the extent the demand or information demanded is unreasonable or otherwise improper under the circumstances.
- (c) Within 10 days after receiving a demand pursuant to subparagraph (b)2., the company shall, in a record, inform the member who made the demand of:
- 1. The information that the company will provide in response to the demand and when and where the company will provide the information; and
- 2. The company's reasons for declining, if the company declines to provide any demanded information.
- (d) (e) The duty to furnish information under this subsection also applies to each member to the extent the member knows any of the information described in this subsection.
- (3) In a manager-managed limited liability company, the following rules apply:
- (a) The informational rights stated in subsection (2) and the duty stated in paragraph (2)(d) (2)(c) apply to the managers and not to the members.

10-00376-15 2015554

(b) During regular business hours and at a reasonable location specified by the company, a member may inspect and copy:

- 1. The records described in subsection (1); and
- 2. Full information regarding the activities, affairs, financial condition, and other circumstances of the company as is just and reasonable if:
- a. The member seeks the information for a purpose reasonably related to the member's interest as a member; or
- b. The member makes a demand in a record received by the company, describing with reasonable particularity the information sought and the purpose for seeking the information, and if the information sought is directly connected to the member's purpose.
- (c) Within 10 days after receiving a demand pursuant to <u>sub-subparagraph (b)2.b.</u> <u>subparagraph (2)(b)2.</u>, the company shall, in a record, inform the member who made the demand of:
- 1. The information that the company will provide in response to the demand and when and where the company will provide the information; and
- 2. The company's reasons for declining, if the company declines to provide any demanded information.
- (d) If this chapter or an operating agreement provides for a member to give or withhold consent to a matter, before the consent is given or withheld, the company shall, without demand, provide the member with all information that is known to the company and is material to the member's decision.
- (4) Subject to subsection (10) (9), on 10 days' demand made in a record received by a limited liability company, a person

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10-00376-15 2015554

dissociated as a member may have access to information to which the person was entitled while a member if:

- (a) The information pertains to the period during which the person was a member;
  - (b) The person seeks the information in good faith; and
- (c) The person satisfies the requirements imposed on a member by paragraph (3)(b).

Section 5. Subsection (3) of section 605.1108, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 605.1108 Application to limited liability company formed under the Florida Limited Liability Company Act.—
- (3) For the purpose of applying this chapter to a limited liability company formed before January 1, 2014, under the <a href="mailto:former">former</a> Florida Limited Liability Company Act, ss. 608.401-608.705,÷
- (a) the company's articles of organization are deemed to be the company's articles of organization under this chapter; and
- (b) For the purpose of applying s. 605.0102(39), the language in the company's articles of organization designating the company's management structure operates as if that language were in the operating agreement.
- Section 6. Subsection (3) of section 15.16, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 15.16 Reproduction of records; admissibility in evidence; electronic receipt and transmission of records; certification; acknowledgment.—
- (3) The Department of State may cause to be received electronically any records that are required to be filed with it pursuant to chapter 55, chapter 117, chapter 118, chapter 495,

10-00376-15 2015554

chapter 605, chapter 606, chapter 607, chapter 608, chapter 610, chapter 617, chapter 620, chapter 621, chapter 679, chapter 713, or chapter 865, through facsimile or other electronic transfers, for the purpose of filing such records. The originals of all such electronically transmitted records must be executed in the manner provided in paragraph (5) (b). The receipt of such electronic transfer constitutes delivery to the department as required by law. The department may use electronic transmissions for purposes of notice in the administration of chapters 55, 117, 118, 495, 605, 606, 607, 608, 610, 617, 620, 621, 679, and 713 and s. 865.09. The Department of State may collect e-mail addresses for purposes of notice and communication in the performance of its duties and may require filers and registrants to furnish such e-mail addresses when presenting documents for filling.

Section 7. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 48.062, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

48.062 Service on a limited liability company.-

- (1) Process against a limited liability company, domestic or foreign, may be served on the registered agent designated by the limited liability company under chapter 605 or chapter 608. A person attempting to serve process pursuant to this subsection may serve the process on any employee of the registered agent during the first attempt at service even if the registered agent is a natural person and is temporarily absent from his or her office.
- (2) If service cannot be made on a registered agent of the limited liability company because of failure to comply with chapter 605 or chapter 608 or because the limited liability

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10-00376-15 2015554

company does not have a registered agent, or if its registered agent cannot with reasonable diligence be served, process against the limited liability company, domestic or foreign, may be served:

- (a) On a member of a member-managed limited liability company;
- (b) On a manager of a manager-managed limited liability company; or
- (c) If a member or manager is not available during regular business hours to accept service on behalf of the limited liability company, he, she, or it may designate an employee of the limited liability company to accept such service. After one attempt to serve a member, manager, or designated employee has been made, process may be served on the person in charge of the limited liability company during regular business hours.

Section 8. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 213.758, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 213.758 Transfer of tax liabilities.-
- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (c) "Insider" means:
- 1. Any person included within the meaning of insider as used in s. 726.102; or
- 2. A manager of, a managing member of, or a person who controls a transferor that is, a limited liability company, or a relative as defined in s. 726.102 of any such persons.
- Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 220.02, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 220.02 Legislative intent.-
  - (1) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this

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10-00376-15 2015554

code to impose a tax upon all corporations, organizations, associations, and other artificial entities which derive from this state or from any other jurisdiction permanent and inherent attributes not inherent in or available to natural persons, such as perpetual life, transferable ownership represented by shares or certificates, and limited liability for all owners. It is intended that any limited liability company that is classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes and formed under chapter 605 608 or qualified to do business in this state as a foreign limited liability company not be subject to the tax imposed by this code. It is the intent of the Legislature to subject such corporations and other entities to taxation hereunder for the privilege of conducting business, deriving income, or existing within this state. This code is not intended to tax, and shall not be construed so as to tax, any natural person who engages in a trade, business, or profession in this state under his or her own or any fictitious name, whether individually as a proprietorship or in partnership with others, or as a member or a manager of a limited liability company classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes; any estate of a decedent or incompetent; or any testamentary trust. However, a corporation or other taxable entity which is or which becomes partners with one or more natural persons shall not, merely by reason of being a partner, exclude from its net income subject to tax its respective share of partnership net income. This statement of intent shall be given preeminent consideration in any construction or interpretation of this code in order to avoid any conflict between this code and the mandate in s. 5, Art. VII of the State Constitution that no income tax be levied

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10-00376-15 2015554

upon natural persons who are residents and citizens of this state.

Section 10. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) of section 220.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

220.03 Definitions.-

- (1) SPECIFIC TERMS.—When used in this code, and when not otherwise distinctly expressed or manifestly incompatible with the intent thereof, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- (e) "Corporation" includes all domestic corporations; foreign corporations qualified to do business in this state or actually doing business in this state; joint-stock companies; limited liability companies, under chapter 605 608; common-law declarations of trust, under chapter 609; corporations not for profit, under chapter 617; agricultural cooperative marketing associations, under chapter 618; professional service corporations, under chapter 621; foreign unincorporated associations, under chapter 622; private school corporations, under chapter 623; foreign corporations not for profit which are carrying on their activities in this state; and all other organizations, associations, legal entities, and artificial persons which are created by or pursuant to the statutes of this state, the United States, or any other state, territory, possession, or jurisdiction. The term "corporation" does not include proprietorships, even if using a fictitious name; partnerships of any type, as such; limited liability companies that are taxable as partnerships for federal income tax purposes; state or public fairs or expositions, under chapter 616; estates of decedents or incompetents; testamentary trusts;

320 or private trusts.

Section 11. Paragraph (j) of subsection (2) of section 220.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

220.13 "Adjusted federal income" defined.-

- (2) For purposes of this section, a taxpayer's taxable income for the taxable year means taxable income as defined in s. 63 of the Internal Revenue Code and properly reportable for federal income tax purposes for the taxable year, but subject to the limitations set forth in paragraph (1) (b) with respect to the deductions provided by ss. 172 (relating to net operating losses), 170 (d) (2) (relating to excess charitable contributions), 404 (a) (1) (D) (relating to excess pension trust contributions), 404 (a) (3) (A) and (B) (to the extent relating to excess stock bonus and profit-sharing trust contributions), and 1212 (relating to capital losses) of the Internal Revenue Code, except that, subject to the same limitations, the term:
- (j) "Taxable income," in the case of a limited liability company, other than a limited liability company classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes, as defined in and organized pursuant to chapter 605 or the former Florida Limited Liability Company Act, ss. 608.401-608.705, chapter 608 or qualified to do business in this state as a foreign limited liability company or other than a similar limited liability company classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes and created as an artificial entity pursuant to the statutes of the United States or any other state, territory, possession, or jurisdiction, if such limited liability company or similar entity is taxable as a corporation for federal income tax purposes, means taxable income determined as if such limited

10-00376-15 2015554

liability company were required to file or had filed a federal corporate income tax return under the Internal Revenue Code;

Section 12. Section 310.181, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

310.181 Corporate powers.—All the rights, powers, and liabilities conferred or imposed by the laws of Florida relating to corporations for profit organized under part I of chapter 607 or under <u>former</u> chapter 608 before January 1, 1976, or to corporations organized under chapter 621 apply to corporations organized pursuant to s. 310.171.

Section 13. Subsection (9) of section 440.02, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

440.02 Definitions.—When used in this chapter, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(9) "Corporate officer" or "officer of a corporation" means any person who fills an office provided for in the corporate charter or articles of incorporation filed with the Division of Corporations of the Department of State or as authorized or required under part I of chapter 607. The term "officer of a corporation" includes a member owning at least 10 percent of a limited liability company created and approved under chapter 605 chapter 608.

Section 14. Subsection (37) of section 605.0102, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.0102 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

(37) "Majority-in-interest" means those members who hold more than 50 percent of the then-current percentage or other interest in the profits of the limited liability company owned

10-00376-15 2015554

by all of its members and who have the right to vote; however, as used in ss. 605.1001-605.1072, the term means:

- (a) In the case of a limited liability company with only one class or series of members, the holders of more than 50 percent of the then-current percentage or other interest in the profits of the company owned by all of its members who have the right to approve a merger, interest exchange, or conversion, as applicable, under the organic law or the organic rules of the company; and
- (b) In the case of a limited liability company having more than one class or series of members, the holders in each class or series of more than 50 percent of the then-current percentage or other interest in the profits of the company owned by all of the members of that class or series who have the right to approve a merger, interest exchange, or conversion, as applicable, under the organic law or the organic rules of the company, unless the company's organic rules provide for the approval of the transaction in a different manner.

Section 15. Subsection (3) of section 605.0401, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.0401 Becoming a member.

- (3) After formation of a limited liability company, a person becomes a member:
  - (a) As provided in the operating agreement;
- (b) As the result of a merger, interest exchange, conversion, or domestication under ss. 605.1001-605.1072, as applicable;
  - (c) With the consent of all the members; or
  - (d) As provided in s. 605.0701(3).

10-00376-15 2015554

Section 16. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 605.04074, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.04074 Agency rights of members and managers.-

- (1) In a member-managed limited liability company, the following rules apply:
- (a) Except as provided in subsection (3), each member is an agent of the limited liability company for the purpose of its activities and affairs, and— an act of a member, including signing an agreement or instrument of transfer in the name of the company for apparently carrying on in the ordinary course of the company's activities and affairs or activities and affairs of the kind carried on by the company, binds the company unless the member had no authority to act for the company in the particular matter and the person with whom the member was dealing knew or had notice that the member lacked authority.

Section 17. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 605.04091, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.04091 Standards of conduct for members and managers.-

- (2) The duty of loyalty is limited to:
- (b) Refraining from dealing with the company in the conduct or winding up of the company's activities and affairs as, or on behalf of, a person having an interest adverse to the company, except to the extent that a transaction satisfies the requirements of s. 605.04092 this section; and

Section 18. Paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section 605.1025, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

605.1025 Articles of merger.-

- (2) The articles of merger must contain the following:
- (f) If the surviving entity is created by the merger and is

10-00376-15 2015554

a domestic limited liability partnership or domestic limited liability limited partnership, its statement of qualification, as an attachment.

Section 19. Subsection (2) of section 606.06, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

606.06 Uniform business report.—The department may use the uniform business report:

(2) As a substitute for any annual report or renewal filing required by chapters 495,  $\underline{605}$ , 607,  $\underline{608}$ , 609, 617, 620, 621, and 865.

Section 20. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section 607.1108, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 607.1108 Merger of domestic corporation and other business entity.—
- (2) Pursuant to a plan of merger complying and approved in accordance with this section, one or more domestic corporations may merge with or into one or more other business entities formed, organized, or incorporated under the laws of this state or any other state, the United States, foreign country, or other foreign jurisdiction, if:
- (c) Each domestic limited liability company that is a party to the merger complies with the applicable provisions of chapter  $\frac{605}{608}$ .

Section 21. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section 607.1109, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

607.1109 Articles of merger.-

(1) After a plan of merger is approved by each domestic corporation and other business entity that is a party to the merger, the surviving entity shall deliver to the Department of

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10-00376-15 2015554

State for filing articles of merger, which shall be executed by each domestic corporation as required by s. 607.0120 and by each other business entity as required by applicable law, and which shall set forth:

(d) A statement that the plan of merger was approved by each domestic limited liability company that is a party to the merger in accordance with the applicable provisions of chapter 605 608.

Section 22. Subsection (7) of section 607.11101, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

607.11101 Effect of merger of domestic corporation and other business entity.—When a merger becomes effective:

(7) The shares, partnership interests, interests, obligations, or other securities, and the rights to acquire shares, partnership interests, interests, obligations, or other securities, of each domestic corporation and other business entity that is a party to the merger shall be converted into shares, partnership interests, interests, obligations, or other securities, or rights to such securities, of the surviving entity or any other domestic corporation or other business entity or, in whole or in part, into cash or other property as provided in the plan of merger, and the former holders of shares, partnership interests, interests, obligations, or other securities, or rights to such securities, shall be entitled only to the rights provided in the plan of merger and to their appraisal rights, if any, under s. 605.1006, ss. 605.1061-605.1072, ss. 607.1301-607.1333, <del>ss. 608.4351-608.43595,</del> ss. 620.2114-620.2124, or other applicable law.

Section 23. Subsection (1) of section 636.204, Florida

Statutes, is amended to read:

636.204 License required.—

(1) Before doing business in this state as a discount medical plan organization, an entity must be a corporation, a limited liability company, or a limited partnership, incorporated, organized, formed, or registered under the laws of this state or authorized to transact business in this state in accordance with <a href="https://doi.org/10.25">chapter 605</a>, part I of chapter 607, <a href="https://doi.org/10.25">chapter 617</a>, chapter 620, or chapter 865, and must be licensed by the office as a discount medical plan organization or be licensed by the office pursuant to chapter 624, part I of this chapter, or chapter 641.

Section 24. Subsection (1) of section 655.0201, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

655.0201 Service of process, notice, or demand on financial institutions.—

(1) Process against any financial institution authorized by federal or state law to transact business in this state may be served in accordance with chapter 48, chapter 49, chapter 605, or part I of chapter 607, or chapter 608, as appropriate.

Section 25. Paragraph (c) of subsection (11) of section 658.2953, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

658.2953 Interstate branching.-

- (11) DE NOVO INTERSTATE BRANCHING BY STATE BANKS.-
- (c) An out-of-state bank may establish and maintain a de novo branch or acquire a branch in this state upon compliance with part I of chapter 607 or chapter 605 608 relating to doing business in this state as a foreign business entity, including maintaining a registered agent for service of process and other

10-00376-15 2015554

523 legal notice pursuant to s. 655.0201.

Section 26. Section 694.16, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

entities.—As to any merger or conversion of business entities prior to June 15, 2000, the title to all real estate, or any interest therein, owned by a business entity that was a party to a merger or a conversion is vested in the surviving entity without reversion or impairment, notwithstanding the requirement of a deed which was previously required by s. 607.11101, <u>former</u> s. 608.4383, former s. 620.204, former s. 620.8904, or former s. 620.8906.

Section 27. Paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section 1002.395, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.395 Florida Tax Credit Scholarship Program.-

- (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (f) "Eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization" means a state university; or an independent college or university that is eligible to participate in the William L. Boyd, IV, Florida Resident Access Grant Program, located and chartered in this state, is not for profit, and is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools; or is a charitable organization that:
- 1. Is exempt from federal income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 2. Is a Florida entity formed under <u>chapter 605</u>, chapter 607, <u>chapter 608</u>, or chapter 617 and whose principal office is located in the state; and
  - 3. Complies with subsections (6) and (16).

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552		Section	28.	This	act	shall	take	effect	July	1,	2015.		