#### 621020

576-04123-15

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Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Appropriations (Appropriations Subcommittee on General Government)

A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to state lands; amending s. 253.034, 3 F.S.; providing legislative findings; defining the 4 term "low-impact agriculture"; revising measurable 5 objectives for management goals to include the 6 preservation of low-impact agriculture; requiring 7 updated land management plans to identify conservation 8 lands that could support low-impact agriculture and 9 conservation lands that are no longer needed and could 10 be disposed of; requiring the Division of State Lands 11 to review state-owned conservation lands and determine 12 if such lands could support low-impact agriculture or 13 be disposed of; requiring the division to submit a 14 list of such lands to the Acquisition and Restoration Council; requiring the council to provide 15 recommendations to the division and the Board of 16 Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund; 17 18 requiring that the division may direct managing 19 agencies to offer agreements for low-impact agriculture on such lands under certain conditions; 20 21 providing applicability of such agreements; specifying 2.2 that the board may dispose of such lands under certain 23 conditions; requiring the division to review certain 24 nonconservation lands and make recommendations to the 25 board as to whether such lands should be retained in 26 public ownership or disposed of; creating s. 253.87, 27 F.S.; directing the Department of Environmental

Page 1 of 18



576-04123-15

28 Protection to include certain county, municipal, 29 state, and federal lands in the Florida State-Owned 30 Lands and Records Information System (SOLARIS) database and to update the database at specified 31 32 intervals; requiring counties, municipalities, and 33 financially disadvantaged small communities to submit 34 a list of certain lands to the department by a 35 specified date and at specified intervals; directing 36 the department to conduct a study and submit a report 37 to the Governor and the Legislature by a specified 38 date on the technical and economic feasibility of 39 including certain lands in the database or a similar 40 public lands inventory; amending s. 259.105, F.S.; deleting obsolete provisions; requiring the council to 41 42 give increased priority to certain projects when 43 developing proposed rules relating to Florida Forever 44 funding and additions to the Conservation and 45 Recreation Lands list; amending s. 373.089, F.S.; revising the procedures a water management district 46 47 must follow for publishing notice of intention to sell parcels no longer essential or necessary for 48 49 conservation purposes and valued below a certain 50 threshold; providing that such parcels may be sold 51 directly to the highest bidder; authorizing districts 52 to include restrictions on future use of such parcels 53 sold; directing the department to consolidate 54 specified parcels of conservation lands under a 55 single, unified title and legal description by a 56 specified date; providing an effective date.

Page 2 of 18

621020

576-04123-15

58 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 59

Section 1. Subsection (1), paragraphs (b) and (e) of subsection (5), and subsection (6) of section 253.034, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (e) is added to subsection (2), to read:

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253.034 State-owned lands; uses.-

65 (1) (a) The Legislature finds that the total land area of 66 the state is approximately 34.7 million acres and, as of January 67 1, 2014, approximately 3.2 million acres of conservation lands 68 are titled in the name of the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund. Approximately 1.2 million acres of these 69 70 conservation lands, which equal approximately 3.4 percent of the 71 total land area of the state, are uplands located above the 72 boundary of jurisdictional wetlands.

73 (b) All lands acquired pursuant to chapter 259 shall be managed to serve the public interest by protecting and 74 75 conserving land, air, water, and the state's natural resources, 76 which contribute to the public health, welfare, and economy of 77 the state. These lands shall be managed to provide for areas of 78 natural resource based recreation, and to ensure the survival of 79 plant and animal species and the conservation of finite and renewable natural resources. The state's lands and natural 80 81 resources shall be managed using a stewardship ethic that 82 assures these resources will be available for the benefit and 83 enjoyment of all people of the state, both present and future. 84 It is the intent of the Legislature that, where feasible and 85 consistent with the goals of protection and conservation of

Page 3 of 18

	621020
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576-04123-15

86 natural resources associated with lands held in the public trust 87 by the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust Fund, 88 public land not designated for single-use purposes pursuant to 89 paragraph (2) (b) be managed for multiple-use purposes. All 90 multiple-use land management strategies shall address public 91 access and enjoyment, resource conservation and protection, 92 ecosystem maintenance and protection, and protection of 93 threatened and endangered species, and the degree to which 94 public-private partnerships or endowments may allow the entity 95 with management responsibility to enhance its ability to manage 96 these lands. The Acquisition and Restoration Council created in 97 s. 259.035 shall recommend rules to the board of trustees, and 98 the board shall adopt rules necessary to carry out the purposes 99 of this section. 100 (2) As used in this section, the following phrases have the following meanings: 101 (e) "Low-impact agriculture," as used in this chapter, 102 103 means any agricultural activity that, when occurring on 104 conservation land or on land under a permanent conservation 105 easement: 106 1. Does not cause or contribute to violations of water 107 quality standards as evidenced by water quality monitoring 108 prescribed by the department or an applicable water management 109 district; 110 2. Is consistent with an adopted land management plan; 111 3. Does not adversely impact the land's conservation 112 purpose; and 4. Does not adversely limit recreational use. 113

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#### 621020

576-04123-15

Lands acquired by the state as a gift, through donation, or by any other conveyance for which no consideration was paid, and which are not managed for conservation, outdoor resource-based recreation, or archaeological or historic preservation under a land management plan approved by the board of trustees are not conservation lands.

121 (5) Each manager of conservation lands shall submit to the 122 Division of State Lands a land management plan at least every 10 123 years in a form and manner prescribed by rule by the board and 124 in accordance with the provisions of s. 259.032. Each manager of 125 conservation lands shall also update a land management plan 126 whenever the manager proposes to add new facilities or make 127 substantive land use or management changes that were not 128 addressed in the approved plan, or within 1 year of the addition of significant new lands. Each manager of nonconservation lands 129 130 shall submit to the Division of State Lands a land use plan at 131 least every 10 years in a form and manner prescribed by rule by 132 the board. The division shall review each plan for compliance 133 with the requirements of this subsection and the requirements of 134 the rules established by the board pursuant to this section. All 135 land use plans, whether for single-use or multiple-use 136 properties, shall include an analysis of the property to 137 determine if any significant natural or cultural resources are 138 located on the property. Such resources include archaeological 139 and historic sites, state and federally listed plant and animal species, and imperiled natural communities and unique natural 140 141 features. If such resources occur on the property, the manager shall consult with the Division of State Lands and other 142 143 appropriate agencies to develop management strategies to protect

Page 5 of 18

### 621020

576-04123-15

144 such resources. Land use plans shall also provide for the 145 control of invasive nonnative plants and conservation of soil 146 and water resources, including a description of how the manager plans to control and prevent soil erosion and soil or water 147 148 contamination. Land use plans submitted by a manager shall 149 include reference to appropriate statutory authority for such 150 use or uses and shall conform to the appropriate policies and 151 quidelines of the state land management plan. Plans for managed 152 areas larger than 1,000 acres shall contain an analysis of the 153 multiple-use potential of the property, which analysis shall 154 include the potential of the property to generate revenues to 155 enhance the management of the property. Additionally, the plan 156 shall contain an analysis of the potential use of private land 157 managers to facilitate the restoration or management of these 158 lands. In those cases where a newly acquired property has a 159 valid conservation plan that was developed by a soil and conservation district, such plan shall be used to quide 160 161 management of the property until a formal land use plan is completed. 162

(b) Short-term and long-term management goals shall includemeasurable objectives for the following, as appropriate:

165 1. Habitat restoration and improvement. 166 2. Public access and recreational opportunities. 167 3. Hydrological preservation and restoration. 168 4. Sustainable forest management. 169 5. Exotic and invasive species maintenance and control. 170 6. Capital facilities and infrastructure. 7. Cultural and historical resources. 171 172 8. Imperiled species habitat maintenance, enhancement,

621020

576-04123-15

173 restoration, or population restoration.

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9. Preservation of low-impact agriculture.

(e) Land management plans are to be updated every 10 years
 on a rotating basis. Each updated land management plan must
 <u>identify conservation lands under the plan, in part or in whole:</u>

1781. Which could support low-impact agricultural uses while179maintaining the land's conservation purposes; and

2. Which are no longer needed for conservation purposes and could be disposed of in fee simple or with the state retaining a permanent conservation easement.

183 (6) The board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust 184 Fund shall determine which lands titled to, the title to which 185 is vested in the board, may be surplused. For conservation 186 lands, the board shall determine whether the lands are no longer 187 needed for conservation purposes and may dispose of them by an 188 affirmative vote of at least three members. In the case of a 189 land exchange involving the disposition of conservation lands, 190 the board must determine by an affirmative vote of at least 191 three members that the exchange will result in a net positive 192 conservation benefit. For all other lands, the board shall 193 determine whether the lands are no longer needed and may dispose 194 of them by an affirmative vote of at least three members.

(a) For the purposes of this subsection, all lands acquired
by the state before July 1, 1999, using proceeds from
Preservation 2000 bonds, the Conservation and Recreation Lands
Trust Fund, the Water Management Lands Trust Fund,
Environmentally Endangered Lands Program, and the Save Our Coast
Program and titled to the board which are identified as core
parcels or within original project boundaries are deemed to have

Page 7 of 18



576-04123-15

202 been acquired for conservation purposes.

203 (b) For any lands purchased by the state on or after July 204 1, 1999, before acquisition, the board must determine which 205 parcels must be designated as having been acquired for 206 conservation purposes. Lands acquired for use by the Department 207 of Corrections, the Department of Management Services for use as 208 state offices, the Department of Transportation, except those 209 specifically managed for conservation or recreation purposes, or 210 the State University System or the Florida College System may 211 not be designated as having been purchased for conservation 212 purposes.

213 (c)1. At least every 10 years, the division shall review 214 all state-owned conservation lands titled to the board to 215 determine whether any such lands could support low-impact 216 agricultural uses while maintaining the land's conservation purposes. After such review, the division shall submit to the 217 council a list of such lands, including any additional lands 218 219 identified in any updated land management plan pursuant to 220 subparagraph (5) (e) 1. Within 9 months after receiving the list, 221 the council shall provide recommendations to the division as to 222 whether any such lands could support low-impact agricultural 223 uses while maintaining the land's conservation purposes. After 224 considering such recommendations, the division may direct 225 managing agencies to offer agreements for low-impact agriculture 226 on lands that it determines could support such agriculture while 227 maintaining the land's conservation purposes. This section does 228 not prohibit a managing agency from entering into agreements as 229 otherwise provided by law. An agreement entered into pursuant to 230 this paragraph may not exceed a term of 10 years. However, an

Page 8 of 18

# 621020

576-04123-15

	576-04123-15
231	agreement may be renewed with the consent of the division <del>as a</del>
232	component of each land management plan or land use plan and in a
233	form and manner prescribed by rule by the board, each manager
234	shall evaluate and indicate to the board those lands that are
235	not being used for the purpose for which they were originally
236	leased. For conservation lands, the council shall review and
237	recommend to the board whether such lands should be retained in
238	public ownership or disposed of by the board. For
239	nonconservation lands, the division shall review such lands and
240	recommend to the board whether such lands should be retained in
241	public ownership or disposed of by the board.
242	2. At least every 10 years, the division shall review all
243	state-owned conservation lands titled to the board to determine
244	whether any such lands are no longer needed for conservation
245	purposes and could be disposed of in fee simple or with the
246	state retaining a permanent conservation easement. After such
247	review, the division shall submit a list of such lands,
248	including additional conservation lands identified in an updated
249	land management plan pursuant to subparagraph (5)(e)2., to the
250	council. Within 9 months after receiving the list, the council
251	shall provide recommendations to the board as to whether any
252	such lands are no longer needed for conservation purposes and
253	could be disposed of in fee simple or with the state retaining a
254	permanent conservation easement. After reviewing such list and
255	considering such recommendations, if the board determines by an
256	affirmative vote of at least three members of the board that any
257	such lands are no longer needed for conservation purposes, the
258	board may dispose of the lands in fee simple or with the state
259	retaining a permanent conservation easement.
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Page 9 of 18

#### 621020

576-04123-15

260 <u>3. At least every 10 years, the division shall review all</u> 261 <u>encumbered and unencumbered nonconservation lands titled to the</u> 262 <u>board and recommend to the board whether any such lands should</u> 263 <u>be retained in public ownership or disposed of by the board. The</u> 264 <u>board may dispose of nonconservation lands under this paragraph</u> 265 by a majority vote of the board.

(d) Lands <u>titled to</u> owned by the board which are not
actively managed by any state agency or for which a land
management plan has not been completed pursuant to subsection
(5) must be reviewed by the council or its successor for its
recommendation as to whether such lands should be disposed of by
the board.

(e) Before any decision by the board to surplus lands, the Acquisition and Restoration council shall review and make recommendations to the board concerning the request for surplusing. The council shall determine whether the request for surplusing is compatible with the resource values of and management objectives for such lands.

278 (f) In reviewing lands titled to <del>owned by</del> the board, the 279 council shall consider whether such lands would be more 280 appropriately owned or managed by the county or other unit of 281 local government in which the land is located. The council shall 282 recommend to the board whether a sale, lease, or other 283 conveyance to a local government would be in the best interests 284 of the state and local government. The provisions of This paragraph does not in no way limit the provisions of ss. 253.111 285 286 and 253.115. Such lands shall be offered to the state, county, 287 or local government for a period of 45 days. Permittable uses 288 for such surplus lands may include public schools; public



576-04123-15

289 libraries; fire or law enforcement substations; governmental, 290 judicial, or recreational centers; and affordable housing 291 meeting the criteria of s. 420.0004(3). County or local 292 government requests for surplus lands shall be expedited 293 throughout the surplusing process. If the county or local 294 government does not elect to purchase such lands in accordance 295 with s. 253.111, any surplusing determination involving other 296 governmental agencies shall be made when the board decides the 297 best public use of the lands. Surplus lands properties in which 298 governmental agencies have not expressed an no interest must then be available for sale on the private market. 299

300 (g) The sale price of lands determined to be surplus pursuant to this subsection and s. 253.82 shall be determined by 301 302 the division, which shall consider an appraisal of the property, or, if the estimated value of the land is \$500,000 or less, a 303 304 comparable sales analysis or a broker's opinion of value. The 305 division may require a second appraisal. The individual or entity that requests to purchase the surplus parcel shall pay 306 307 all costs associated with determining the property's value, if 308 any.

309 1. A written valuation of land determined to be surplus 310 pursuant to this subsection and s. 253.82, and related documents 311 used to form the valuation or which pertain to the valuation, 312 are confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. 313 I of the State Constitution.

a. The exemption expires 2 weeks before the contract or
agreement regarding the purchase, exchange, or disposal of the
surplus land is first considered for approval by the board.
b. Before expiration of the exemption, the division may

Page 11 of 18

#### 621020

576-04123-15

318 disclose confidential and exempt appraisals, valuations, or 319 valuation information regarding surplus land:

320 (I) During negotiations for the sale or exchange of the 321 land.

322 (II) During the marketing effort or bidding process
323 associated with the sale, disposal, or exchange of the land to
324 facilitate closure of such effort or process.

325 (III) When the passage of time has made the conclusions of 326 value invalid.

327 (IV) When negotiations or marketing efforts concerning the 328 land are concluded.

2. A unit of government that acquires title to lands <u>pursuant to this paragraph</u> hereunder for less than appraised value may not sell or transfer title to all or any portion of the lands to any private owner for 10 years. Any unit of government seeking to transfer or sell lands pursuant to this paragraph must first allow the board of trustees to reacquire such lands for the price at which the board sold such lands.

336 (h) Parcels with a market value over \$500,000 must be 337 initially offered for sale by competitive bid. The division may 338 use agents, as authorized by s. 253.431, for this process. Any 339 parcels unsuccessfully offered for sale by competitive bid, and 340 parcels with a market value of \$500,000 or less, may be sold by 341 any reasonable means, including procuring real estate services, 342 open or exclusive listings, competitive bid, auction, negotiated 343 direct sales, or other appropriate services, to facilitate the 344 sale.

345 (i) After reviewing the recommendations of the council, the346 board shall determine whether lands identified for surplus are



576-04123-15

to be held for other public purposes or are no longer needed.
The board may require an agency to release its interest in such lands. A state agency, county, or local government that has requested the use of a property that was to be declared as surplus must secure the property under lease within 90 days after being notified that it may use such property.

353 (j) Requests for surplusing may be made by any public or 354 private entity or person. All requests shall be submitted to the 355 lead managing agency for review and recommendation to the 356 council or its successor. Lead managing agencies have 90 days to 357 review such requests and make recommendations. Any surplusing 358 requests that have not been acted upon within the 90-day time 359 period shall be immediately scheduled for hearing at the next 360 regularly scheduled meeting of the council or its successor. 361 Requests for surplusing pursuant to this paragraph are not required to be offered to local or state governments as provided 362 363 in paragraph (f).

364 (k) Proceeds from any sale of surplus lands pursuant to 365 this subsection shall be deposited into the fund from which such 366 lands were acquired. However, if the fund from which the lands 367 were originally acquired no longer exists, such proceeds shall 368 be deposited into an appropriate account to be used for land 369 management by the lead managing agency assigned the lands before the lands were declared surplus. Funds received from the sale of 370 371 surplus nonconservation lands, or lands that were acquired by gift, by donation, or for no consideration, shall be deposited 372 373 into the Internal Improvement Trust Fund.

(1) Notwithstanding this subsection, such disposition ofland may not be made if it would have the effect of causing all

#### 621020

576-04123-15

376 or any portion of the interest on any revenue bonds issued to 377 lose the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax 378 purposes. 379 (m) The sale of filled, formerly submerged land that does 380 not exceed 5 acres in area is not subject to review by the

381 council or its successor.
382 (n) The board may adopt rules to administer this section
383 which may include procedures for administering surplus land
384 requests and criteria for when the division may approve requests

385 to surplus nonconservation lands on behalf of the board.

386 Section 2. Section 253.87, Florida Statutes, is created to 387 read:

388 <u>253.87 Inventory of state, federal, and local government</u> 389 <u>conservation lands by the Department of Environmental</u> 390 Protection.-

(1) By July 1, 2017, the Department of Environmental 391 Protection shall include in the Florida State-Owned Lands and 392 393 Records Information System (SOLARIS) database all federally 394 owned conservation lands, all lands on which the federal 395 government retains a permanent conservation easement, and all 396 lands on which the state retains a permanent conservation 397 easement. The department shall update the database at least 398 every 5 years.

399 (2) (a) By July 1, 2017, for counties and municipalities, 400 and by July 1, 2018, for financially disadvantaged small 401 communities, as defined in s. 403.1838, and at least every 5 402 years thereafter, respectively, each county, municipality, and 403 financially disadvantaged small community shall identify all 404 conservation lands that it owns in fee simple and all lands on

Page 14 of 18

# 621020

576-04123-15

	576-04123-15
405	which it retains a permanent conservation easement and submit,
406	in a manner determined by the department, a list of such lands
407	to the department. Within 6 months after receiving such list,
408	the department shall add such lands to the SOLARIS database.
409	(3) By January 1, 2017, the department shall conduct a
410	study and submit a report to the Governor, the President of the
411	Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on the
412	technical and economic feasibility of including any of the
413	following lands in the SOLARIS database or a similar public
414	lands inventory:
415	(a) All lands on which local comprehensive plans, land use
416	restrictions, zoning ordinances, or land development regulations
417	prohibit the land from being developed or limit the amount of
418	development to one unit per 40 or more acres.
419	(b) All publicly and privately owned lands for which
420	development rights have been transferred.
421	(c) All privately owned lands under a permanent
422	conservation easement.
423	(d) All lands owned by a nonprofit or nongovernmental
424	organization for conservation purposes.
425	(e) All lands that are part of a mitigation bank.
426	Section 3. Present subsections (5) through (21) of section
427	259.105, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (4)
428	through (20), respectively, and present subsections (4), (11),
429	and (14) are amended, to read:
430	259.105 The Florida Forever Act
431	(4) Notwithstanding subsection (3) and for the 2014-2015
432	fiscal year only, the funds appropriated in section 56 of the
433	2014-2015 General Appropriations Act may be provided to water

	621020
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576-04123-15

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434	management districts for land acquisitions, including less-than-
435	fee interest, identified by water management districts as being
436	needed for water resource protection or ecosystem restoration.
437	This subsection expires July 1, 2015.
438	(10) (11) The Acquisition and Restoration Council shall give
439	increased priority to <u>:</u>
440	<u>(a)</u> those Projects for which matching funds are available.
441	(b) and to Project elements previously identified on an
442	acquisition list pursuant to this section that can be acquired
443	at 80 percent or less of appraised value.
444	(c) Projects that can be acquired in less than fee
445	ownership, such as a permanent conservation easement.
446	(d) Projects that contribute to improving the quality and
447	quantity of surface water and groundwater.
448	(e) Projects that contribute to improving the water quality
449	and flow of springs.
450	(f) Projects that contribute to a 20-year strategy for
451	implementation of s. 28, Art. X of the State Constitution which
452	achieve the goals set forth in subsection (5).
453	(g) The council shall also give increased priority to those
454	Projects where the state's land conservation plans overlap with
455	the military's need to protect lands, water, and habitat to
456	ensure the sustainability of military missions including:
457	1.(a) Protecting habitat on nonmilitary land for any
458	species found on military land that is designated as threatened
459	or endangered, or is a candidate for such designation under the
460	Endangered Species Act or any Florida statute;
461	2(b) Protecting areas underlying low-level military air
462	corridors or operating areas; and

#### 621020

576-04123-15

463 <u>3.(c)</u> Protecting areas identified as clear zones, accident 464 potential zones, and air installation compatible use buffer 465 zones delineated by our military partners, and for which federal 466 or other funding is available to assist with the project.

467 (13) (14) An affirmative vote of at least five members of 468 the Acquisition and Restoration Council shall be required in 469 order to place a proposed project submitted pursuant to 470 subsection (6) on the proposed project list developed pursuant 471 to subsection (8). Any member of the council who by family or a 472 business relationship has a connection with any project proposed to be ranked shall declare such interest before prior to voting 473 474 for a project's inclusion on the list.

475 Section 4. Subsection (8) is added to section 373.089,
476 Florida Statutes, to read:

477 373.089 Sale or exchange of lands, or interests or rights 478 in lands.—The governing board of the district may sell lands, or 479 interests or rights in lands, to which the district has acquired 480 title or to which it may hereafter acquire title in the 481 following manner:

482 (8) If a parcel of land is no longer essential or necessary 483 for conservation purposes and is valued at \$25,000 or less as 484 determined by a certified appraisal obtained within 360 days 485 before any sale, the governing board may sell the lot to an 486 adjacent property owner. Notwithstanding the successive 487 publishing requirements in subsection (3), a water management 488 district must cause a notice of intention to sell to be 489 published no more than 45 days prior to sale, send notice of its 490 intention to sell the parcel to adjacent property owners by certified mail, and post the notice of sale on its website. The 491

Page 17 of 18

## 621020

576-04123-15

1	576-04123-15
492	governing board may close the sale of the parcel without
493	receiving bids after 14 days from such publication. If, within
494	14 days after such publication, two or more owners of adjacent
495	properties notify the water management district of their desire
496	to purchase the parcel, the water management district shall
497	accept sealed bids from such property owners and may sell such
498	parcel to the highest bidder or reject all offers. The water
499	management district may include a restriction on the future use
500	of such parcel as a term and condition of the sale.
501	Section 5. Consolidating titles to state-owned conservation
502	lands.—As expeditiously as possible, but not later than July 1,
503	2018, the Department of Environmental Protection shall
504	consolidate under a single, unified title and legal description
505	all individually titled parcels of conservation lands solely
506	owned by the Board of Trustees of the Internal Improvement Trust
507	Fund that are contiguous to other parcels of conservation lands
508	solely owned by the board.
509	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2015.

Page 18 of 18