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Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Business & Professions Subcommittee

Representative Trujillo offered the following:

Amendment (with title amendment)

Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert:
Section 1. Present paragraph (h) of subsection (10) of
section 320.64, Florida Statutes, is redesigned as paragraph (i)
and amended, a new paragraph (h) is added to that subsection,
and subsections (25) and (26) of that section are amended, and
subsections (39) through (41), are added to that section to
read:

320.64 Denial, suspension, or revocation of license; grounds.—A license of a licensee under s. 320.61 may be denied, suspended, or revoked within the entire state or at any specific location or locations within the state at which the applicant or licensee engages or proposes to engage in business, upon proof

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that the section was violated with sufficient frequency to establish a pattern of wrongdoing, and a licensee or applicant shall be liable for claims and remedies provided in ss. 320.695 and 320.697 for any violation of any of the following provisions. A licensee is prohibited from committing the following acts:

(10)

If an applicant or licensee offers any bonus, incentive, rebate, or other program, standard or policy that is available to a motor vehicle dealer in this state which is premised, wholly or in part, on dealer facility improvements, renovations, expansion, remodeling, alterations, or installation of signs or other image elements, a motor vehicle dealer who completes an approved facility in reliance upon such offer shall be deemed to be in full compliance with all of the applicant's or licensee's facility, sign, and image-related requirements for the duration of a 10-year period following such completion. If during the aforesaid 10-year period an applicant or licensee establishes a program, standard or policy that offers a new bonus, incentive, rebate or other benefit, a motor vehicle dealer that had completed an approved facility in reliance upon the prior program, standard or policy but does not comply with the facility, sign or image-related provisions under the new program, standard or policy, except as hereinafter provided, shall not be eligible for benefits under the facility, sign or image-related provisions of the new program, standard or policy,

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but shall remain entitled to all the benefits under the older program, standard or policy plus any increase in the benefits between the old and new programs, standards or policies during the remainder of the 10-year period. Nothing contained in this subsection shall in any way obviate, affect, or alter the provisions of Section 320.64(38).

- $\underline{\text{(i)}}$ (h) A violation of paragraphs (b) through $\underline{\text{(h)}}$ is not a violation of s. 320.70 and does not subject any licensee to any criminal penalty under s. 320.70.
- (25) The applicant or licensee has undertaken or engaged in an audit of warranty, maintenance, and other service-related payments or incentive payments, including payments to a motor vehicle dealer under any licensee-issued program, policy, or other benefit, which previously have been paid to a motor vehicle dealer in violation of this section or has failed to comply with any of its obligations under s. 320.696. An applicant or licensee may reasonably and periodically audit a motor vehicle dealer to determine the validity of paid claims as provided in s. 320.696. Audits of warranty, maintenance, and other service-related payments shall be performed by an applicant or licensee only during the 12-month 1-year period immediately following the date the claim was paid. Audits Audit of incentive payments shall only be performed only during the 12-month for an 18-month period immediately following the date the incentive was paid. As used in this section, the term "incentive" includes any bonus, incentive, or other monetary or

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70 nonmonetary thing of value. After such time periods have 71 elapsed, all warranty, maintenance, and other service-related 72 payments and incentive payments shall be deemed final and 73 incontrovertible for any reason notwithstanding any otherwise 74 applicable law, and the motor vehicle dealer shall not be 75 subject to any charge-back or repayment. An applicant or 76 licensee may deny a claim or, as a result of a timely conducted 77 audit, impose a charge-back against a motor vehicle dealer for 78 warranty, maintenance, or other service-related payments or 79 incentive payments only if the applicant or licensee can show that the warranty, maintenance, or other service-related claim 80 or incentive claim was false or fraudulent or that the motor 81 82 vehicle dealer failed to substantially comply with the 83 reasonable written and uniformly applied procedures of the applicant or licensee for such repairs or incentives, but only 84 for that portion of the claim so shown. Notwithstanding the 85 86 terms of any franchise agreement, guideline, program, policy, or 87 procedure, an applicant or licensee may only deny or charge back that portion of a warranty, maintenance, or other service-88 89 related claim or incentive claim which the applicant or licensee 90 has proven to be false or fraudulent or for which the dealer 91 failed to substantially comply with the reasonable, written, and 92 uniformly applied procedures of the applicant or licensee for 93 such repairs or incentives, as set forth in this subsection. An 94 applicant or licensee may not charge a motor vehicle dealer back 95 subsequent to the payment of a warranty, maintenance, or

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96 service-related claim or incentive claim unless, within 30 days 97 after a timely conducted audit, a representative of the applicant or licensee first meets in person, by telephone, or by 99 video teleconference with an officer or employee of the dealer 100 designated by the motor vehicle dealer. At such meeting the 101 applicant or licensee must provide a detailed explanation, with 102 supporting documentation, as to the basis for each of the claims 103 for which the applicant or licensee proposed a charge-back to 104 the dealer and a written statement containing the basis upon 105 which the motor vehicle dealer was selected for audit or review. 106 Thereafter, the applicant or licensee must provide the motor 107 vehicle dealer's representative a reasonable period after the 108 meeting within which to respond to the proposed charge-backs, 109 with such period to be commensurate with the volume of claims 110 under consideration, but in no case less than 45 days after the meeting. The applicant or licensee is prohibited from changing 111 112 or altering the basis for each of the proposed charge-backs as presented to the motor vehicle dealer's representative following 113 the conclusion of the audit unless the applicant or licensee 114 115 receives new information affecting the basis for one or more 116 charge-backs and that new information is received within 30 days 117 after the conclusion of the timely conducted audit. If the applicant or licensee claims the existence of new information, 118 119 the dealer must be given the same right to a meeting and right 120 to respond as when the charge-back was originally presented. 121 After all internal dispute resolution processes provided through

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the applicant or licensee have been completed, the applicant or licensee shall give written notice to the motor vehicle dealer of the final amount of its proposed charge-back. If the dealer disputes that amount, the dealer may file a protest with the department within 30 days after receipt of the notice. If a protest is timely filed, the department shall notify the applicant or licensee of the filing of the protest, and the applicant or licensee may not take any action to recover the amount of the proposed charge-back until the department renders a final determination, which is not subject to further appeal, that the charge-back is in compliance with the provisions of this section. In any hearing pursuant to this subsection, the applicant or licensee has the burden of proof that its audit and resulting charge-back are in compliance with this subsection.

(26) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, including any licensee's program, policy, or procedure, the applicant or licensee has refused to allocate, sell, or deliver motor vehicles; charged back or withheld payments or other things of value for which the dealer is otherwise eligible under a sales promotion, program, or contest; prevented a motor vehicle dealer from participating in any promotion, program, or contest; or has taken or threatened to take any adverse action against a dealer, including charge-backs, reducing vehicle allocations, or terminating or threatening to terminate a franchise because the dealer sold or leased a motor vehicle to a customer who exported the vehicle to a foreign country or who

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resold the vehicle, unless the licensee proves that the dealer knew or reasonably should have known that the customer intended to export or resell the motor vehicle. There is a rebuttable presumption that the dealer neither knew nor reasonably should have known of its customer's intent to export or resell the vehicle if the vehicle is titled or registered in any state in this country. A licensee may not take any action against a motor vehicle dealer, including reducing its allocations or supply of motor vehicles to the dealer, or charging back a dealer for an incentive payment previously paid, unless the licensee first meets in person, by telephone, or video conference with an officer or other designated employee of the dealer. At such meeting, the licensee must provide a detailed explanation, with supporting documentation, as to the basis for its claim that the dealer knew or reasonably should have known of the customer's intent to export or resell the motor vehicle. Thereafter, the motor vehicle dealer shall have a reasonable period, commensurate with the number of motor vehicles at issue, but not less than 15 days, to respond to the licensee's claims. If, following the dealer's response and completion of all internal dispute resolution processes provided through the applicant or licensee, the dispute remains unresolved, the dealer may file a protest with the department within 30 days after receipt of a written notice from the licensee that it still intends to take adverse action against the dealer with respect to the motor vehicles still at issue. If a protest is timely filed, the

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174 department shall notify the applicant or licensee of the filing 175 of the protest, and the applicant or licensee may not take any 176 action adverse to the dealer until the department renders a 177 final determination, which is not subject to further appeal, 178 that the licensee's proposed action is in compliance with the 179 provisions of this subsection. In any hearing pursuant to this subsection, the applicant or licensee has the burden of proof on 180 181 all issues raised by this subsection. In addition to the 182 requirements, protections, and procedures set forth in this 183 subsection, an applicant or licensee, by agreement, program, rule, policy, standard or otherwise, may not take adverse action 184 against a motor vehicle dealer, including, without limitation, 185 186 reducing allocations, product deliveries, or planning volumes, or imposing any penalty or charge-back, because a motor vehicle 187 188 that was sold, leased, or delivered to a customer was resold or 189 exported more than 120 days after it was delivered to the 190 customer. If the applicant or licensee does not provide written notification to the motor vehicle dealer of such resale or 191 192 export within 12 months of the date of the motor vehicle 193 dealer's delivery of the vehicle to the customer, the motor 194 vehicle dealer shall not be subject to any adverse action. 195 Notwithstanding the provisions of any franchise agreement, 196 program, policy, or procedure, a motor vehicle dealer's 197 franchise agreement may not be terminated, canceled, discontinued, or nonrenewed by an applicant or licensee on the 198 199 basis of any act related to a customer's exporting or reselling

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of a motor vehicle, unless the applicant or licensee proves by clear and convincing evidence before a trier of fact that the motor vehicle dealer knowingly engaged in a pattern of conduct of selling to known exporters and that the majority owner, or if there is no majority owner, the person designated as the dealer-principal or a person similarly designated in the franchise agreement, at the time the motor vehicle was sold, leased or delivered, had actual knowledge that the customer intended to export or resell the motor vehicle.

- (39) Notwithstanding the terms of any agreement, program, incentive, bonus, policy, or rule, an applicant or licensee fails to make any payment pursuant to any of the foregoing for any temporary replacement motor vehicle loaned, rented, or provided by a motor vehicle dealer to or for its service or repair customers, even if the temporary replacement motor vehicle has been leased, rented, titled or registered to the motor vehicle dealer's rental or leasing division or an entity that is owned or controlled by the motor vehicle dealer.
- (40) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, the applicant or licensee has required or coerced, or attempted to require or coerce, a motor vehicle dealer to purchase goods or services from a vendor selected, identified, or designated by an applicant or licensee, or one of its parents, subsidiaries, divisions, or affiliates, by agreement, standard, policy, program, incentive provision, or otherwise, without making available to the motor vehicle dealer the option to obtain the

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226	goods or services of like kind, design, and quality from a
227	vendor chosen by the motor vehicle dealer. If the motor vehicle
228	dealer exercises such option, the dealer must provide written
229	notice of its desire to use the alternative goods or services to
230	the licensee or applicant, along with samples and/or clear
231	descriptions of the alternative goods or services that the
232	dealer desires to use. The licensee or applicant shall have the
233	opportunity to evaluate the alternative good or service for up
234	to 30 days, and provide its written consent to use said good or
235	service; such consent may not be unreasonably withheld by the
236	applicant or licensee. If the motor vehicle dealer does not
237	receive a response from the applicant or licensee within the 30
238	days, consent to use the alternative goods or services shall be
239	deemed granted. Provided that the dealer complies with the terms
240	of this subsection, a dealer using such alternative goods or
241	services shall qualify and be eligible for all benefits
242	described in such agreement, standard, policy, program,
243	incentive provision, or otherwise. For purposes of this
244	subsection, the term "goods and services" are limited to such
245	goods and services used to construct or renovate dealership
246	facilities, or furniture and fixtures at the dealership
247	facilities, but shall not include: (i) any intellectual
248	property of the licensee or applicant, including without
249	limitation, to signage incorporating the licensee's or
250	applicant's trademark or copyright, any facility or building
251	materials protected by the licensee's or applicant's trademark

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or trade dress rights, (ii) any special tools and training as required by the licensee or applicant, or (iii) parts to be used in repairs under warranty obligations of a licensee or applicant.

(41) (a) An applicant or licensee may not, by agreement, policy, program, standard, or otherwise, require a motor vehicle dealer, directly or indirectly, to advance or pay for, or to reimburse the applicant or licensee for, any costs related to the creation, development, showing, or publication in any media of any advertisement for a motor vehicle, or require a motor vehicle dealer to participate in, contribute to, affiliate with, or join a dealer advertising or marketing group, fund, pool, association, or other entity and may not take or threaten to take any adverse action against a motor vehicle dealer that refuses to join or participate in such group, fund, pool, association, or other entity. For purposes of this subsection, the term "adverse action" includes, without limitation, reduction of allocations, charging fees for a licensee's or dealer's advertising or a marketing group's advertising or marketing, termination of or threatening to terminate the motor vehicle dealer's franchise, reducing any incentive for which the motor vehicle dealer is eligible, or any action that fails to take into account the equities of the motor vehicle dealer.

(b) An applicant or licensee may not require a dealer to participate in, and may not preclude only a portion of its motor vehicle dealers in a designated market area from establishing, a

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- voluntary motor vehicle dealer advertising or marketing group, fund, pool, association, or other entity. Except as provided in an agreement, when motor vehicle dealers choose to form an independent advertising or marketing group, an applicant or licensee shall not be required to fund such group.
 - (c) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit an applicant or licensee from offering advertising or promotional materials to a motor vehicle dealer for a fee or charge, so long as the use of such advertising or promotional materials is voluntary for the motor vehicle dealer.

A motor vehicle dealer who can demonstrate that a violation of, or failure to comply with, any of the preceding provisions by an applicant or licensee will or can adversely and pecuniarily affect the complaining dealer, shall be entitled to pursue all of the remedies, procedures, and rights of recovery available under ss. 320.695 and 320.697.

Section 2. This act shall apply to all franchise agreements entered into, renewed, or amended subsequent to October 1, 1988.

Section 3. If any provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this act are severable.

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Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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307 TITLE AMENDMENT

Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to motor vehicle manufacturer licenses; amending s. 320.64, F.S.; providing that a motor vehicle dealer who received approval of a facility from an applicant or licensee within a specified timeframe is deemed to be in full compliance with facility-related requirements; revising provisions relating to when an applicant or licensee has undertaken or engaged in an audit of service- related payments or incentive payments; limiting the timeframe for the performance of such audits; providing that an applicant or licensee may only deny or charge back that portion of a service-related claim or incentive claim which the applicant or licensee has proven to be false or fraudulent or for which the dealer failed to substantially comply with certain procedures; prohibiting an applicant or licensee from taking adverse action against a motor vehicle dealer because a motor vehicle sold, leased, or delivered to a customer was resold or exported after a specified period after delivery to the customer, subject to certain requirements and restrictions; prohibiting an applicant or licensee from failing to make any payment due a motor vehicle dealer that substantially complies with the terms of a certain contract

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between the two parties regarding reimbursement for temporary replacement vehicles under certain circumstances; allowing a motor vehicle dealer to purchase goods or services from a local vendor under certain circumstances; defining the term "goods and services"; prohibiting the applicant or licensee from failing to provide a motor vehicle dealer a written statement disclosing the identity of its approved vendor under certain circumstances and subject to certain requirements; prohibiting an applicant or licensee from requiring a motor vehicle dealer to pay for certain advertising or marketing, or to participate in or affiliate with a dealer advertising or marketing entity; providing that an applicant or licensee may not take or threaten to take any adverse action against a motor vehicle dealer who refuses to join or participate in such entity; defining the term "adverse action"; providing that an applicant or licensee may not require a dealer to participate in, and may not preclude only some of its motor vehicle dealers in a designated market area from establishing, a voluntary motor vehicle dealer advertising or marketing entity; amending s. 320.641, F.S.; specifying the circumstances under which a complainant motor vehicle dealer prevails in a certain cause of action; providing for application of this act to all existing franchise agreements; providing a severability clause; providing an effective date.

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