By Senator Flores

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An act relating to appointed counsel for children; amending s. 39.01305, F.S.; revising the conditions under which an attorney must be appointed for a dependent child; requiring the court to appoint substitute counsel under certain circumstances; requiring the Justice Administrative Commission to contract with a not-for-profit organization to establish the Quality Counsel Program; requiring all compensated counsel to keep contemporaneous time records and submit an itemized hourly statement to the commission; specifying a date by which the program must be completed and operational; specifying minimum program requirements; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (3), paragraph (b) of subsection (4), and subsection (5) of section 39.01305, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (6) of that section is republished, to read:

- 39.01305 Appointment of an attorney for a dependent child with certain special needs.—
- (3) An attorney shall be appointed for a dependent child who:
- (a) Resides in a skilled nursing facility or is being considered for placement in a skilled nursing home;
- (b) Is prescribed a psychotropic medication but declines assent to the psychotropic medication;
- (c) Has a diagnosis of a developmental disability as defined in s. 393.063;
 - (d) Is being placed in a residential treatment center or

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being considered for placement in a residential treatment center; or

- (e) Is a victim of human trafficking as defined in s. 787.06(2)(d); or
- (f) Has been identified by the court as having need for legal representation.

(4)

- (b) After an attorney is appointed, the appointment continues in effect until the attorney is allowed to withdraw or is discharged by the court or until the case is dismissed. If an attorney withdraws or is discharged, the court shall appoint substitute counsel. An attorney who is appointed under this section to represent the child shall provide the complete range of legal services, from the removal from home or from the initial appointment through all available appellate proceedings. With the permission of the court, the attorney for the dependent child may arrange for supplemental or separate counsel to represent the child in appellate proceedings. A court order appointing an attorney under this section must be in writing.
- (5) Except if the attorney has agreed to provide pro bono services, an appointed attorney or organization must be adequately compensated. All appointed attorneys or organizations must be and provided with access to funding for expert witnesses, depositions, and other costs of litigation. In order to ensure that children receive quality representation, the Justice Administrative Commission shall contract with a not-for-profit organization to establish the Quality Counsel Program. Payment to an attorney is subject to appropriations and subject to review by the Justice Administrative Commission for

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reasonableness. The <u>commission</u> Justice Administrative Commission shall contract with attorneys appointed by the court. Attorney fees may not exceed \$1,000 per child per year. All compensated counsel must keep contemporaneous time records and must submit an itemized hourly statement that complies with the commission policies and provisions with each billing submission.

(6) The department shall develop procedures to identify a dependent child who has a special need specified under subsection (3) and to request that a court appoint an attorney for the child.

Section 2. The establishment of the Quality Counsel Program in s. 39.01305(5), Florida Statutes, may begin upon the effective date of this act and must be completed and operational by June 30, 2018. The Quality Counsel Program must, at a minimum:

- (1) Require all compensated counsel to keep contemporaneous time records and submit an itemized hourly statement with each billing submission. This requirement applies to all new appointments made after June 30, 2016.
- (2) Issue payment for services for the legal work performed.
- (3) Incentivize organizational legal service providers to use teams that include individuals who are not attorneys to provide holistic high-quality representation.
- (4) Create a Quality Counsel Improvement Program that includes attorney performance evaluation with individual file review and courtroom observation.
 - Section 3. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.