By Senator Sobel

33-00225C-16

I

20161614\_\_\_

| 1  | A bill to be entitled                                       |
|----|---|
| 2  | An act relating to forensic examination evidence;           |
| 3  | amending s. 794.052, F.S.; requiring that forensic          |
| 4  | examination evidence collected be submitted to the          |
| 5  | Department of Law Enforcement within a specified            |
| 6  | timeframe for entry into the statewide DNA database;        |
| 7  | requiring the department to return such evidence to         |
| 8  | the local or investigating law enforcement agency for       |
| 9  | permanent retention; creating s. 938.086, F.S.;             |
| 10 | providing a surcharge upon persons convicted of             |
| 11 | certain sexual offenses; specifying that the proceeds       |
| 12 | of the surcharge be used to process forensic medical        |
| 13 | evidence submitted in investigations of alleged sexual      |
| 14 | assaults; creating s. 943.326, F.S.; requiring law          |
| 15 | enforcement agencies to adopt standards concerning          |
| 16 | forensic evidence collected in investigations of            |
| 17 | alleged sexual assaults; creating s. 943.3261, F.S.;        |
| 18 | creating the Forensic Medical Evidence Kit Task Force;      |
| 19 | requiring the task force to develop a plan to create a      |
| 20 | system that provides comprehensive forensic medical         |
| 21 | evidence kit tracking and inventory management;             |
| 22 | prohibiting a victim's personal identifying                 |
| 23 | information from being included in the system;              |
| 24 | specifying elements that must be included in the plan;      |
| 25 | requiring the task force to develop a plan to               |
| 26 | safeguard information; requiring the task force to          |
| 27 | make specified recommendations; providing an effective      |
| 28 | date.   |
| 29 |   |
| 30 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:   |
| 31 |   |
| 32 | Section 1. Section 794.052, Florida Statutes, is amended to |
|    | Page 1 of 5   |

20161614 33-00225C-16 33 read: 34 794.052 Sexual battery; notification of victim's rights and 35 services.-(1) A law enforcement officer who investigates an alleged 36 37 sexual battery shall: (a) Assist the victim in obtaining medical treatment, if 38 39 medical treatment is necessary as a result of the alleged incident, a forensic examination, and advocacy and crisis-40 intervention services from a certified rape crisis center and 41 42 provide or arrange for transportation to the appropriate 43 facility. 44 (b) Advise the victim that he or she may contact a 45 certified rape crisis center from which the victim may receive 46 services. 47 (c) Before Prior to submitting a final report, permit the victim to review the final report and provide a statement as to 48 49 the accuracy of the final report. 50 (2) The law enforcement officer shall give the victim 51 immediate notice of the legal rights and remedies available to a 52 victim on a standard form developed and distributed by the Florida Council Against Sexual Violence in conjunction with the 53 54 Department of Law Enforcement. The notice must include the 55 resource listing, including telephone number, for the area 56 certified rape crisis center as designated by the Florida Council Against Sexual Violence. 57 (3) Forensic examination evidence collected under 58 59 subsection (1) shall: 60 (a) Be submitted to the Department of Law Enforcement for 61 entry into the statewide DNA database pursuant to s. 943.325

## Page 2 of 5

| 1  | 33-00225C-16 20161614  |
|----|--|
| 62 | within 30 days after the evidence is collected.                  |
| 63 | (b) Be returned by the Department of Law Enforcement to the      |
| 64 | local or investigating law enforcement agency for permanent      |
| 65 | retention.   |
| 66 | Section 2. Section 938.086, Florida Statutes, is created to      |
| 67 | read:  |
| 68 | 938.086 Additional court cost for processing of forensic         |
| 69 | medical evidence in alleged sexual assault casesIn addition to   |
| 70 | any sanction imposed when a person pleads guilty or nolo         |
| 71 | contendere to, or is found guilty of, regardless of              |
| 72 | adjudication, a violation of s. 393.135(2); s. 394.4593(2); s.   |
| 73 | 787.01; s. 787.02; s. 787.025(2)(c); s. 787.06(3)(b), (d), (f),  |
| 74 | or (g); s. 794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10); s. 794.05; s.      |
| 75 | 800.04; s. 810.145(8); s. 825.1025; s. 827.071; s. 847.0133; s.  |
| 76 | 847.0135, excluding s. 847.0135(6); s. 847.0137; s. 847.0138; s. |
| 77 | 847.0145; s. 916.1075(2); s. 985.701(1); or any similar offense  |
| 78 | committed in this state which has been redesignated from a       |
| 79 | former statute number to one of those listed in this section,    |
| 80 | the court shall impose a surcharge of \$1,000. Payment of the    |
| 81 | surcharge shall be a condition of probation, community control,  |
| 82 | or any other court-ordered supervision. The surcharge shall be   |
| 83 | deposited into the Operating Trust Fund of the Department of Law |
| 84 | Enforcement to be used by the statewide criminal analysis        |
| 85 | laboratory system or a local law enforcement agency to process   |
| 86 | forensic medical evidence submitted in investigations of alleged |
| 87 | sexual assaults.   |
| 88 | Section 3. Section 943.326, Florida Statutes, is created to      |
| 89 | read:  |
| 90 | 943.326 DNA evidence collected in sexual assault                 |

## Page 3 of 5

|     | 33-00225C-16 20161614  |
|-----|--|
| 91  | investigationsBy January 1, 2017, each law enforcement agency    |
| 92  | in the state shall adopt a policy concerning the handling and    |
| 93  | submission for processing of forensic medical evidence collected |
| 94  | in connection with an alleged sexual assault. Such a policy must |
| 95  | include a requirement that the agency make every effort to       |
| 96  | ensure that such evidence be processed and the results be        |
| 97  | provided to the agency no later than 12 months after the date of |
| 98  | the alleged sexual assault.                                      |
| 99  | Section 4. Section 943.3261, Florida Statutes, is created        |
| 100 | to read:   |
| 101 | 943.3261 Forensic Medical Evidence Kit Task ForceThe             |
| 102 | Forensic Medical Evidence Kit Task Force is created within the   |
| 103 | department and shall:  |
| 104 | (1) Develop a plan to establish a system that tracks and         |
| 105 | manages forensic medical evidence kits, from the time they are   |
| 106 | collected until they are disposed of, to further enhance         |
| 107 | accountability, transparency, and information sharing among all  |
| 108 | stakeholders in the processing of such kits. Such a system may   |
| 109 | not include victims' personal identifying information. At a      |
| 110 | minimum, the plan must provide for:                              |
| 111 | (a) The development and implementation of a statewide,           |
| 112 | integrated information management system to track the location,  |
| 113 | lab submission status, testing, completion, and storage of       |
| 114 | forensic medical evidence kits.                                  |
| 115 | (b) The recording of logistical information regarding the        |
| 116 | collection of forensic medical evidence kits at health care      |
| 117 | facilities in a manner that ensures that kits that have been     |
| 118 | reported to a law enforcement agency are differentiated from     |
| 119 | those that have not been reported.                               |

## Page 4 of 5

|     | 33-00225C-16 20161614  |
|-----|--|
| 120 | (c) Creation and maintenance of a log that identifies the        |
| 121 | dates and times that forensic medical evidence kits are          |
| 122 | submitted to the crime laboratory for analysis.                  |
| 123 | (d) Notification by a health care facility to a law              |
| 124 | enforcement agency that a forensic medical evidence kit is ready |
| 125 | to be picked up from the facility.                               |
| 126 | (e) Electronic interface with current laboratory                 |
| 127 | information management systems in which processing results of    |
| 128 | forensic medical evidence kits are recorded.                     |
| 129 | (f) Generation of statewide and jurisdiction-specific            |
| 130 | reports on any existing backlog of forensic medical evidence     |
| 131 | kits, the number of new kits collected and submitted for         |
| 132 | testing, and the amount of time required for processing all      |
| 133 | kits.  |
| 134 | (g) Secure electronic access by the victim to information        |
| 135 | on the current status of the forensic medical evidence kit       |
| 136 | collected from him or her, including an option by which the      |
| 137 | victim may elect to receive automatic updates if it is           |
| 138 | determined by the law enforcement agency that the disclosure     |
| 139 | will not impede or compromise an ongoing investigation.          |
| 140 | (2) Develop a plan to safeguard the confidentiality of           |
| 141 | information in the statewide forensic medical evidence kit       |
| 142 | tracking system and to place limits on the disclosure of such    |
| 143 | information.   |
| 144 | (3) Recommend sources of public and private funding to           |
| 145 | implement the system.  |
| 146 | (4) Recommend changes to law or policy needed to support         |
| 147 | implementation of the system.                                    |
| 148 | Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.              |
|     |  |

## Page 5 of 5