By Senator Rouson

19-00906-17 20171714

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to early learning; amending s. 1002.67, F.S.; revising provisions relating to removal of a provider from eligibility to deliver the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program or receive certain funding under certain circumstances; amending s. 1002.83, F.S.; revising provisions relating to membership of early learning coalitions; amending s. 1002.87, F.S.; requiring each coalition to establish child eligibility criteria based on local community needs for participation in the school readiness program; removing certain child eligibility priorities for such program; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 1002.88, F.S.; revising a provision relating to revocation of a provider's eligibility to deliver the school readiness program or receive certain funding under certain circumstances; amending s. 1002.91, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (4) of section 1002.67, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1002.67 Performance standards; curricula and accountability.—

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(b) If a private prekindergarten provider or public school fails or refuses to comply with this part, or if a provider or

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school engages in misconduct, the office shall require the early learning coalition to remove the provider and require the school district to remove the school from eligibility to deliver the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program and receive state funds under this part for a period of no more than 5 years.

- (c)1. If the kindergarten readiness rate of a private prekindergarten provider or public school falls below the minimum rate adopted by the office as satisfactory under s. 1002.69(6), the early learning coalition or school district, as applicable, shall require the provider or school to submit an improvement plan for approval by the coalition or school district, as applicable, and to implement the plan; shall place the provider or school on probation; and shall require the provider or school to take certain corrective actions, including the use of a curriculum approved by the office under paragraph (2)(c) or a staff development plan to strengthen instruction in language development and phonological awareness approved by the office.
- 2. A private prekindergarten provider or public school that is placed on probation must continue the corrective actions required under subparagraph 1., including the use of a curriculum or a staff development plan to strengthen instruction in language development and phonological awareness approved by the office, until the provider or school meets the minimum rate adopted by the office as satisfactory under s. 1002.69(6). Failure to implement an approved improvement plan or staff development plan shall result in the termination of the provider's contract to deliver the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program for a period of no more than 5 years.

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3. If a private prekindergarten provider or public school remains on probation for 2 consecutive years and fails to meet the minimum rate adopted by the office as satisfactory under s. 1002.69(6) and is not granted a good cause exemption by the office pursuant to s. 1002.69(7), the office shall require the early learning coalition or the school district to remove, as applicable, the provider or school from eligibility to deliver the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program and receive state funds for the program for a period of no more than 5 years.

Section 2. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 1002.83, Florida Statutes, are amended, present paragraphs (g) through (m) of subsection (4) are redesignated as paragraphs (h) through (n), respectively, and a new paragraph (g) is added to that subsection, to read:

1002.83 Early learning coalitions.

- (2) Each early learning coalition shall be composed of at least 15 members but not more than 30 members. Notwithstanding this section, an early learning coalition may appoint an atlarge member who does not have, and whose relatives as defined in s. 112.3143(1)(c) do not have, a substantial financial interest in the design or delivery of the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program or the school readiness program.
- (3) The Governor shall appoint the chair and two other members of each early learning coalition, who must each meet the same qualifications as private sector business members appointed by the coalition under subsection (5). If a coalition's chair resigns or has not been appointed, the coalition's vice chair

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shall serve as chair.

- (4) Each early learning coalition must include the following member positions; however, in a multicounty coalition, each ex officio member position may be filled by multiple nonvoting members but no more than one voting member shall be seated per member position. If an early learning coalition has more than one member representing the same entity, only one of such members may serve as a voting member:
- (g) A president of a state university or his or her permanent designee.

Section 3. Subsections (1), (2), (3), and (7) of section 1002.87, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1002.87 School readiness program; eligibility and enrollment.—

- (1) Each early learning coalition shall give priority for participation in the school readiness program as follows:
- (a) Priority shall be given first to a child younger than 13 years of age from a family that includes a parent who is receiving temporary cash assistance under chapter 414 and subject to the federal work requirements.
- (b) Priority shall be given next to an at-risk child younger than 9 years of age.
- (c) Priority shall be given next to a child from birth to the beginning of the school year for which the child is eligible for admission to kindergarten in a public school under s. 1003.21(1)(a)2. who is from a working family that is economically disadvantaged, and may include such child's eligible siblings, beginning with the school year in which the sibling is eligible for admission to kindergarten in a public

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school under s. 1003.21(1)(a)2. until the beginning of the school year in which the sibling is eligible to begin 6th grade, provided that the first priority for funding an eligible sibling is local revenues available to the coalition for funding direct services.

In addition to the eligibility priorities listed in this subsection, each early learning coalition shall establish eligibility criteria based on local community needs and consistent with the child eligibility requirements under the school readiness program.

(d) Priority shall be given next to a child of a parent who transitions from the work program into employment as described in s. 445.032 from birth to the beginning of the school year for which the child is eligible for admission to kindergarten in a public school under s. 1003.21(1)(a)2.

(e) Priority shall be given next to an at-risk child who is at least 9 years of age but younger than 13 years of age. An at-risk child whose sibling is enrolled in the school readiness program within an eligibility priority category listed in paragraphs (a) - (c) shall be given priority over other children who are eligible under this paragraph.

(f) Priority shall be given next to a child who is younger than 13 years of age from a working family that is economically disadvantaged. A child who is eligible under this paragraph whose sibling is enrolled in the school readiness program under paragraph (c) shall be given priority over other children who are eligible under this paragraph.

(g) Priority shall be given next to a child of a parent who

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transitions from the work program into employment as described in s. 445.032 who is younger than 13 years of age.

- (h) Priority shall be given next to a child who has special needs, has been determined eligible as a student with a disability, has a current individual education plan with a Florida school district, and is not younger than 3 years of age. A special needs child eligible under this paragraph remains eligible until the child is eligible for admission to kindergarten in a public school under s. 1003.21(1)(a)2.
- (i) Notwithstanding paragraphs (a) (d), priority shall be given last to a child who otherwise meets one of the eligibility criteria in paragraphs (a) (d) but who is also enrolled concurrently in the federal Head Start Program and the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program.
- (2) A school readiness program provider may be paid only for authorized hours of care provided for a child in the school readiness program. A child enrolled in the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program may receive care from the school readiness program if the child is eligible according to the eligibility priorities and criteria established pursuant to subsection (1) in this section.
- (3) Contingent upon the availability of funds, a coalition shall enroll eligible children, including those from its waiting list, according to the eligibility priorities <u>and criteria</u> established pursuant to subsection (1) in this section.
- (7) If a coalition disenrolls children from the school readiness program, the coalition must disenroll the children in reverse order of the eligibility priorities and criteria established pursuant to listed in subsection (1) beginning with

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175 children from families with the highest family incomes. A notice 176 of disenrollment must be sent to the parent and school readiness 177 program provider at least 2 weeks before disenrollment to 178 provide adequate time for the parent to arrange alternative care 179 for the child. However, an at-risk child may not be disenrolled from the program without the written approval of the Child 180 181 Welfare Program Office of the Department of Children and 182 Families or the community-based lead agency.

Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 1002.88, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.88 School readiness program provider standards; eligibility to deliver the school readiness program.—

(2) If a school readiness program provider fails or refuses to comply with this part or any contractual obligation of the statewide provider contract under s. 1002.82(2)(m), the coalition may revoke the provider's eligibility to deliver the school readiness program or receive state or federal funds under this chapter for a period of no more than 5 years.

Section 5. Subsection (5) of section 1002.91, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.91 Investigations of fraud or overpayment; penalties .-

(5) If a school readiness program provider or a Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program provider, or an owner, officer, or director thereof, is convicted of, found guilty of, or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, public assistance fraud pursuant to s. 414.39, or is acting as the beneficial owner for someone who has been convicted of, found guilty of, or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, public assistance

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fraud pursuant to s. 414.39, the early learning coalition shall refrain from contracting with, or using the services of, that provider for a period of <u>no more than</u> 5 years. In addition, the coalition shall refrain from contracting with, or using the services of, any provider that shares an officer or director with a provider that is convicted of, found guilty of, or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, public assistance fraud pursuant to s. 414.39 for a period of <u>no more than</u> 5 years.

Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017.