

The Florida Senate
BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared By: The Professional Staff of the Committee on Children, Families, and Elder Affairs

BILL: SB 172

INTRODUCER: Senator Passidomo

SUBJECT: Guardianship

DATE: February 3, 2017

REVISED: _____

	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE	ACTION
1.	Crosier	Hendon	CF	Pre-meeting
2.			JU	
3.			RC	

I. Summary:

SB 172 revises certain timeframes for the court to schedule a hearing, creates a process for certain parties to challenge a report filed by an examining committee member, removes the cap on the amount allowed to be paid for a ward's funeral expenses and allows dissolution of marriage proceedings to be initiated without the consent of the ward's spouse.

The bill has an effective date of July 1, 2017, and is not expected to have a fiscal impact.

II. Present Situation:

Procedures to determine incapacity

Section 744.331, F.S., provides the process whereby a petition to determine incapacity is filed and provided and read to the alleged incapacitated person.¹ Notice of the filing of a petition to determine incapacity must be served on certain individuals.² The notice must also contain the time and place of the hearing on the petition to determine incapacity, that an attorney has been appointed and, if the person is determine incapable of exercising certain rights, a guardian will be appointed to exercise those rights on his or her behalf.³

Within 5 days after a petition to determine incapacity is filed the court appoints a 3 member examining committee.⁴ Each member of the examining committee must examine the person, determine the alleged incapacitated person's ability to exercise certain rights as specified in statute and submit a report within 15 days after appointment.⁵ If two of the three examining

¹ Section 744.331(1), F.S.

² *Id.*

³ *Id.*

⁴ Section 744.331(3)(a), F.S.

⁵ Section 744.331(3)(e), F.S.

committee members conclude that the person is incapacitated then a hearing is scheduled on the petition.⁶ A copy of each examining committee member's report must be served on the petitioner and the attorney for the alleged incapacitated person within 3 days after filing and at least 5 days before a hearing is held on the petition.⁷

When the court appoints the examining committee, the court also sets the adjudicatory hearing on the petition for not more than 14 days after the filing of the examining committee reports, unless good cause is shown.⁸

Procedures for extraordinary authority

Before the court allows a guardian to exercise extraordinary authority over certain rights of the ward as specified in s. 744.3215(4), F.S., the court must follow certain procedures.⁹ To allow a guardian to initiate a petition for dissolution of marriage for a ward, the court must find that the ward's spouse has consented to the dissolution.¹⁰ Currently, the ward's spouse has the right to absolutely bar the initiation of dissolution of marriage proceedings by either the ward or the ward's guardian.

Powers of the guardian upon court approval.

The guardian must file a petition for the court's authorization to perform certain duties, including but not limited to paying reasonable funeral, interment, and grave marker expenses for the ward from the ward's estate, up to a maximum of \$6,000.¹¹

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 1 amends s. 744.331(3), F.S., to require the clerk of court to serve the examining committee reports on the petitioner's counsel and the attorney for the alleged incapacitated person within 3 days of receiving the reports. The timeframe within which the examining committee reports must be received by counsel for the petitioner and the attorney for the alleged incapacitated person is increased from 5 days to 10 days. The hearing on the petition maybe continued if service of the reports is not timely.

This bill creates s. 744.331(3)(i), F.S., to allow the petitioner and the alleged incapacitated person to object to the introduction into evidence of all or any portion of the examining committee members' reports by filing and serving a written objection on the other party no later than 5 days before the adjudicatory hearing. If no objection is made then the examining committees' reports are admissible into evidence without further proof. Unless provided otherwise by the court, only the alleged incapacitated person and the petitioner are entitled to object to the admissibility of the reports.

⁶ Section 744.331(4), F.S.

⁷ Section 744.331(3)(h), F.S.

⁸ Section 744.331(5)(a), F.S.

⁹ Section 744.3725, F.S.

¹⁰ Section 744.3725(6), F.S.

¹¹ Section 744.441(16), F.S.

This section also provides that the adjudicatory hearing on the petition must be conducted at least 10 days, but no more than 30 days, after the last filed report of the examining committee members.

Section 2 amends s. 744.3725, F.S. to remove the prohibition of the court granting the guardian the power to initiate a dissolution of marriage proceeding for a ward without the consent of the ward's spouse. However, initiating a dissolution of marriage proceeding remains an extraordinary remedy requiring the court's approval.

Section 3 amends s. 744.441(16), F.S., to remove the statutory cap of \$6,000 that may be used by the guardian to pay for reasonable funeral, interment, ad grave marker expenses from the ward's estate. The reasonable amount for funeral costs of the ward will be determined by the court on a case by case basis.

Section 4 reenacts s. 744.3215(4), F.S., to incorporate the amendment made by this act to s. 744.3725, F.S.

Section 5 provides an effective date for the bill of July 1, 2017.

IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

The bill allows the guardians, with court approval, to spend more than \$6,000 on funeral expenses for a ward.

C. Government Sector Impact:

None.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 744.331, 744.3725, 744.441.

The bill also reenacts s. 744.3215, F.S.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes:

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.