

Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Appropriations (Appropriations Subcommittee on Pre-K - 12 Education)

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to a middle school study; requiring the Department of Education to solicit for a contract to conduct a comprehensive study of states with nationally recognized high-performing middle schools in reading and mathematics; specifying areas that must be reviewed in conducting the study; requiring a report to the Governor, the State Board of Education, and the Legislature by a specified time; providing for expiration; providing an effective date.

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WHEREAS, since 1998, Florida has seen a continuing trend of reading improvement in the elementary school grades, which has led to an increase of 17 percentage points in reading at or above proficiency for 4th grade students on the National Assessment of Educational Progress, while Florida's 8th grade students achieved only an increase of 7 percentage points, and

WHEREAS, since 2003, Florida's 4th grade students have demonstrated an increase of 11 percentage points in mathematics at or above proficiency on the national assessment, while Florida's 8th grade students have shown an increase of only 3 percentage points, and

WHEREAS, since 2013, Florida's middle school students' proficiencies on the national assessment in both reading and mathematics have remained flat or decreased, and

WHEREAS, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Connecticut, and New Jersey are the top performing states in the



percentage of 4th and 8th grade students scoring at or above proficiency in reading on the national assessment, and

WHEREAS, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, and Washington are the top performing states in the percentage of 4th and 8th grade students scoring at or above proficiency in mathematics on the national assessment, and

WHEREAS, Florida's academic expectations for students in both reading and mathematics were raised in 2010 and 2014, and

WHEREAS, the performance of Florida's middle school students on the state assessments in reading has remained flat since the state's standards were raised, while their performance in mathematics increased slightly between 2015 and 2016, and

WHEREAS, success in the middle school grades is a predictor of academic success in high school and college and career readiness, NOW, THEREFORE,

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Comprehensive study on middle school performance.-

- (1) The Department of Education shall issue a competitive solicitation for a contract with private vendors to conduct a comprehensive study of states with high-performing students in grades 6 through 8 in reading and mathematics, based on the states' performance on the National Assessment of Educational Progress.
- (2) The study must include a review of at least all of the following:
- (a) Academic expectations and instructional strategies, including:



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- 1. Alignment of elementary and middle grades expectations with high school graduation requirements;
- 2. Research-based instructional practices in reading and mathematics, including those targeting low-performing and highperforming students;
- 3. The rigor of the curriculum and courses and the availability of accelerated courses;
 - 4. The availability of student support services;
- 5. The sequence of courses and the prerequisites required for advanced courses;
- 6. The availability of before- and after-school programs, and efforts to address the summer gap between school years, including related funding; and
- 7. The availability of other academic and noncore classes, and electives.
 - (b) Attendance policies and student mobility issues.
 - (c) Teacher quality, including:
 - 1. Teacher certification and recertification requirements;
 - 2. Teacher preparedness to teach rigorous courses;
- 3. Teacher preparation specific to teaching middle school students;
 - 4. Teacher recruitment and vacancy issues;
- 5. Staff development requirements and the availability of effective training;
- 6. Teacher collaboration and planning at the school and district levels; and
 - 7. Student performance data collection and dissemination.
 - (d) Middle school administrator leadership and performance.
 - (e) Parental and community involvement.



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- (3) The department shall submit a report on the findings of the comprehensive study and make recommendations to improve middle school student performance to the Governor, the State Board of Education, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by December 2017.
- (4) This section expires upon submission of the final report.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017.