1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to the Florida Wing of the Civil Air 3 Patrol; amending s. 252.55, F.S.; defining terms; 4 requiring certain employers to provide Civil Air 5 Patrol leave; prohibiting specified public and private 6 employers from discharging, reprimanding, or 7 penalizing a Civil Air Patrol member because of his or 8 her absence by reason of taking Civil Air Patrol 9 leave; providing procedures for and requirements of 10 employees and employers with respect to Civil Air Patrol leave and employment following such leave; 11 12 specifying rights and entitlements of a Civil Air 13 Patrol member who returns to work following Civil Air 14 Patrol leave; providing for a civil action; specifying 15 damages; authorizing the award of attorney fees and costs; specifying conditions under which a 16 certification of probable cause of a violation of the 17 act may be issued; providing an effective date. 18 19 20 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 21 22 Section 252.55, Florida Statutes, is amended to Section 1. 23 read: 24 Civil Air Patrol, Florida Wing.-252.55 25 As used in this section, the term: (1)

Page 1 of 6

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26	(a) "Benefits" means all benefits, other than salary and
27	wages, provided or made available to employees by an employer
28	and includes group life insurance, health insurance, disability
29	insurance, and pensions, regardless of whether such benefits are
30	provided by a policy or practice of the employer.
31	(b) "Civil Air Patrol leave" means leave requested by an
32	employee who is a Civil Air Patrol member for the purpose of
33	participating in a Civil Air Patrol training or mission.
34	(c) "Civil Air Patrol member" means a senior member of the
35	Florida Wing of the Civil Air Patrol.
36	(d) "Employee" means any person who may be permitted,
37	required, or directed by an employer, in consideration of direct
38	or indirect gain or profit, to engage in any employment and who
39	has been employed by the same employer for at least 90 days
40	immediately preceding the commencement of Civil Air Patrol
41	leave. The term includes an independent contractor.
42	(e) "Employer" means a private or public employer, or an
43	employing or appointing authority of this state, a county, a
44	school district, a municipality, a political subdivision, a
45	career center, a Florida College System institution, or a state
46	university.
47	<u>(2)</u> The Florida Wing of the Civil Air Patrol, an
48	auxiliary of the United States Air Force, <u>is</u> shall be recognized
49	as a nonprofit, educational, and emergency-management-related
50	organization and <u>is</u> shall be eligible to purchase materials from
	Page 2 of 6

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51 the various surplus warehouses of the state.

52 (3) (2) Funds shall be appropriated annually from the 53 Emergency Management, Preparedness, and Assistance Trust Fund 54 for the purpose of acquisition, installation, conditioning, and 55 maintenance of the Florida Wing of the Civil Air Patrol. 56 However, no part of the annual appropriation, or any part 57 thereof, may not shall be expended for the purchase of uniforms or personal effects of members of the organization or for 58 59 compensation or salary to such members.

60 (4) (3) The wing commander of the Florida Wing of the Civil
61 Air Patrol may employ administrative help and purchase
62 educational materials for the training of Florida youth for
63 which funds from the annual appropriation may be used.

64 <u>(5)</u>(4) Purchase of aircraft <u>is shall be</u> limited to not 65 more than \$15,000 per year, and not more than \$15,000 per year 66 may be placed in a building reserve fund <u>to be used for the</u> 67 toward acquisition of a permanent state headquarters and 68 operations facility.

69 (6) (5) The wing commander of the Florida Wing of the Civil 70 Air Patrol shall biennially furnish the division a 2-year 71 projection of the goals and objectives of the Civil Air Patrol 72 which shall be reported in the division's biennial report 73 submitted pursuant to s. 252.35.

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(a) That employs 15 or more employees shall provide up to

Page 3 of 6

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(7) An employer:

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76	15 days of unpaid Civil Air Patrol leave annually to an
77	employee, subject to the conditions in this section.
78	(b) May not require a Civil Air Patrol member returning to
79	employment following Civil Air Patrol leave to use vacation,
80	annual, compensatory, or similar leave for the period during
81	which the member was on Civil Air Patrol leave. However, any
82	such returning member is, upon his or her request, authorized to
83	use any vacation, annual, compensatory, or similar leave with
84	pay accrued by the member before the commencement of his or her
85	Civil Air Patrol leave.
86	(c) May not discharge, reprimand, or otherwise penalize a
87	Civil Air Patrol member because of his or her absence by reason
88	of taking Civil Air Patrol leave.
89	(8)(a) Upon the completion of a Civil Air Patrol leave,
90	the Civil Air Patrol member shall promptly notify the employer
91	of his or her intent to return to work.
92	(b) An employer is not required to allow a Civil Air
93	Patrol member to return to work upon the completion of his or
94	her Civil Air Patrol leave if:
95	1. The employer's circumstances have so changed as to make
96	employment impossible or unreasonable;
97	2. Employment would impose an undue hardship on the
98	employer;
99	3. The employment from which the member takes such leave
100	is for a brief, nonrecurring period and there is no reasonable
	Page 4 of 6
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101	expectation that such employment will continue indefinitely or
102	for a significant period; or
103	4. The employer had legally sufficient cause to terminate
104	the member at the time he or she commenced such leave.
105	
106	The employer has the burden of proving any circumstance
107	specified in subparagraphs 14. which served as the employer's
108	basis for not allowing a Civil Air Patrol member to return to
109	work upon completion of Civil Air Patrol leave.
110	(c) A Civil Air Patrol member who returns to work
111	following his or her Civil Air Patrol leave is entitled to:
112	1. The seniority that the member had at his or her place
113	of employment on the date his or her leave began and any other
114	rights and benefits that inure to the member as a result of such
115	seniority; and
116	2. Any additional seniority that the member would have
117	attained at his or her place of employment if he or she had
118	remained continuously employed and any other rights and benefits
119	that would have inured to the member as a result of such
120	seniority.
121	(d) A Civil Air Patrol member who returns to work
122	following his or her Civil Air Patrol leave may not be
123	discharged from such employment for a period of 1 year after the
124	date the member returns to work, except for cause.
	, 1
125	(9) If the wing commander of the Florida Wing of the Civil

Page 5 of 6

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126	Air Patrol certifies that there is probable cause to believe
127	that an employer has violated this section, an aggrieved
128	employee who had taken Civil Air Patrol leave may bring a civil
129	action against the employer in a court in the county where the
130	employer resides or has his or her principal place of business
131	or in the county where the alleged violation occurred. Upon
132	adverse adjudication, the defendant is liable for actual damages
133	or \$500, whichever is greater. The prevailing party is entitled
134	to recover reasonable attorney fees and court costs.
135	(10) The certification of probable cause may not be issued
136	until the wing commander of the Florida Wing of the Civil Air
137	Patrol, or his or her designee, has completed an investigation.
138	All employers and other personnel involved with the subject of
139	such an investigation must cooperate with the wing commander in
140	the investigation.
141	Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017.
	Page 6 of 6

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