By Senator Lee

20-01609B-18 20181656

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public educational facilities; amending s. 1013.35, F.S.; providing requirements for determining the capacity of facilities in certain schools as reported in the Florida Inventory of School Houses; amending s. 1013.37, F.S.; authorizing a district school board to submit an application to the Commissioner of Education for an exemption for a facility from the State Requirements for Educational Facilities; specifying applicable standards for an exempted facility; prescribing minimum requirements for such applications; requiring the commissioner to grant the exemption if certain conditions are met; requiring the State Board of Education to adopt certain rules; amending s. 1013.64, F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 1013.35, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1013.35 School district educational facilities plan; definitions; preparation, adoption, and amendment; long-term work programs.—

- (2) PREPARATION OF TENTATIVE DISTRICT EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES PLAN.—
- (b) The plan must also include a financially feasible district facilities work program for a 5-year period. The work

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program must include:

1. A schedule of major repair and renovation projects necessary to maintain the educational facilities and ancillary facilities of the district.

- 2. A schedule of capital outlay projects necessary to ensure the availability of satisfactory student stations for the projected student enrollment in K-12 programs. This schedule shall consider:
- a. The locations, capacities, and planned utilization rates of current educational facilities of the district. The capacity of existing satisfactory facilities, as reported in the Florida Inventory of School Houses, must be compared to the capital outlay full-time-equivalent student enrollment as determined by the department, including all enrollment used in the calculation of the distribution formula in s. 1013.64. For purposes of determining the capacity of school facilities at K-8 schools, as reported in the Florida Inventory of School Houses, a classroom housing students in kindergarten through grade 5 is considered an elementary school, and a classroom housing students in grades 6 through 8 is considered a middle school.
- b. The proposed locations of planned facilities, whether those locations are consistent with the comprehensive plans of all affected local governments, and recommendations for infrastructure and other improvements to land adjacent to existing facilities. The provisions of ss. 1013.33(6), (7), and (8) and 1013.36 must be addressed for new facilities planned within the first 3 years of the work plan, as appropriate.
- c. Plans for the use and location of relocatable facilities, leased facilities, and charter school facilities.

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d. Plans for multitrack scheduling, grade level organization, block scheduling, or other alternatives that reduce the need for additional permanent student stations.

- e. Information concerning average class size and utilization rate by grade level within the district which will result if the tentative district facilities work program is fully implemented.
- f. The number and percentage of district students planned to be educated in relocatable facilities during each year of the tentative district facilities work program. For determining future needs, student capacity may not be assigned to any relocatable classroom that is scheduled for elimination or replacement with a permanent educational facility in the current year of the adopted district educational facilities plan and in the district facilities work program adopted under this section. Those relocatable classrooms clearly identified and scheduled for replacement in a school-board-adopted, financially feasible, 5-year district facilities work program shall be counted at zero capacity at the time the work program is adopted and approved by the school board. However, if the district facilities work program is changed and the relocatable classrooms are not replaced as scheduled in the work program, the classrooms must be reentered into the system and be counted at actual capacity. Relocatable classrooms may not be perpetually added to the work program or continually extended for purposes of circumventing this section. All relocatable classrooms not identified and scheduled for replacement, including those owned, leasepurchased, or leased by the school district, must be counted at actual student capacity. The district educational facilities

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plan must identify the number of relocatable student stations scheduled for replacement during the 5-year survey period and the total dollar amount needed for that replacement.

- g. Plans for the closure of any school, including plans for disposition of the facility or usage of facility space, and anticipated revenues.
- h. Projects for which capital outlay and debt service funds accruing under s. 9(d), Art. XII of the State Constitution are to be used shall be identified separately in priority order on a project priority list within the district facilities work program.
- 3. The projected cost for each project identified in the district facilities work program. For proposed projects for new student stations, a schedule shall be prepared comparing the planned cost and square footage for each new student station, by elementary, middle, and high school levels, to the low, average, and high cost of facilities constructed throughout the state during the most recent fiscal year for which data is available from the Department of Education.
- 4. A schedule of estimated capital outlay revenues from each currently approved source which is estimated to be available for expenditure on the projects included in the district facilities work program.
- 5. A schedule indicating which projects included in the district facilities work program will be funded from current revenues projected in subparagraph 4.
- 6. A schedule of options for the generation of additional revenues by the district for expenditure on projects identified in the district facilities work program which are not funded

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under subparagraph 5. Additional anticipated revenues may include Classrooms First funds.

Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 1013.37, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1013.37 State uniform building code for public educational facilities construction.—

- (3) REVIEW PROCEDURE; EXEMPTION.—
- (a) The Commissioner of Education shall cooperate with the Florida Building Commission in addressing all questions, disputes, or interpretations involving the provisions of the Florida Building Code which govern the construction of public educational and ancillary facilities, and any objections to decisions made by the inspectors or the department must be submitted in writing.
- (b) 1. A district school board may submit an application to the Commissioner of Education to obtain authorization for a facility to be constructed in accordance with the requirements specified in s. 1002.33(18) in lieu of the State Requirements for Educational Facilities. In order to qualify for the exemption, the facility must remain subject to s. 1013.372, the Florida Building Code, and the Florida Fire Prevention Code; be in substantial compliance with the applicable requirements of s. 255.2575; and the facility's exemption may not negatively impact the health, safety, or welfare of students, teachers, and other facility users. At a minimum, the application must include a description of the proposed facility, a justification for the exemption, and a cost-benefit analysis. The commissioner must grant the exemption if he or she determines that there is a demonstrated cost savings and that the construction of the

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facility is in conformance with the school district's 5-year educational facilities work plan. If the commissioner denies the application, the notification to the district school board must state the reasons for the denial.

2. The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to establish procedures governing the submission of applications, including specifying timeframes for the disposition of such applications.

Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 1013.64, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1013.64 Funds for comprehensive educational plant needs; construction cost maximums for school district capital projects.—Allocations from the Public Education Capital Outlay and Debt Service Trust Fund to the various boards for capital outlay projects shall be determined as follows:

(3)

(b) The capital outlay full-time equivalent membership shall be determined by counting the reported unweighted full-time equivalent student membership for the second and third surveys with each survey limited to 0.5 full-time equivalent student membership per student and comparing the results on a school-by-school basis with the Florida Inventory of School Houses. For purposes of determining the capacity of school facilities at K-8 schools, as reported in the Florida Inventory of School Houses, a classroom housing students in kindergarten through grade 5 is considered an elementary school, and a classroom housing students in grades 6 through 8 is considered a middle school.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2018.