By Senator Perry

8-01168-18 20181820

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to reading scholarship accounts; creating s. 1002.411, F.S.; establishing reading scholarship accounts for specified purposes; providing for eligibility for scholarships under the program; providing for administration; providing duties of the Department of Education; providing school district obligations; specifying options for parents; providing that maximum funding shall be specified in the General Appropriations Act; providing for payment of funds; specifying that no state liability arises from the award or use of such an account; amending s. 11.45, F.S.; providing for duties and authority of the Auditor General relating to the program; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 1002.411, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

1002.411 Reading scholarship accounts.-

- (1) READING SCHOLARSHIP ACCOUNTS.—Reading scholarship accounts are established to provide educational options for students.
- (2) ELIGIBILITY.—Contingent upon available funds, and on a first-come, first-served basis, a student enrolled in a Florida public school is eligible for a scholarship under this program if the student scored a Level 1 or Level 2 on the grade 3 statewide, standardized English Language Arts assessment.

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(3) PARENT AND STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES FOR PARTICIPATION. -

- (a) For an eligible student to receive a reading scholarship account, the student's parent must:
- 1. Submit an application to an eligible scholarship funding organization by the deadline established by the scholarship funding organization; and
- 2. Submit eligible expenses to the scholarship funding organization for reimbursement of qualifying expenditures which may include:
  - a. Instructional materials.
- b. Curriculum. As used in this sub-subparagraph, the term "curriculum" means a complete course of study for a particular content area or grade level, including any required supplemental materials and associated online instruction.
- c. Tuition and fees for part-time tutoring services. The services shall be provided by a person who holds a valid Florida educator's certificate pursuant to s. 1012.56; a person who holds an adjunct teaching certificate pursuant to s. 1012.57; or a person who has demonstrated a mastery of subject area knowledge pursuant to s. 1012.56(5).
  - d. Fees for specialized summer education programs.
  - e. Fees for specialized after-school education programs.
- f. Specialized services by approved providers or by a hospital in this state which are selected by the parent. These specialized services may include, but are not limited to:
- (I) Applied behavior analysis services as provided in ss. 627.6686 and 641.31098.
- (II) Services provided by speech-language pathologists as defined in s. 468.1125.

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(III) Occupational therapy services as defined in s. 468.203.

- (IV) Services provided by physical therapists as defined in s. 486.021.
- (V) Services provided by listening and spoken language specialists and an appropriate acoustical environment for a child who is deaf or hard of hearing and who has received an implant or assistive hearing device.
- (VI) Contributions to the Florida College Savings Program pursuant to s. 1009.981 for the benefit of the eligible student.

A provider of any services receiving payments pursuant to this subsection may not share, refund, or rebate any moneys from the reading scholarship with the parent or participating student in any manner. A parent, student, or provider of any services may not bill an insurance company, Medicaid, or any other agency for the same services that are paid for using reading scholarship funds.

- (b) The parent is responsible for the payment of all eligible expenses in excess of the amount in the account in accordance with the terms agreed to between the parent and the providers and may not receive any refund or rebate of any expenditures made in accordance with paragraph (a).
- (4) ADMINISTRATION.—A scholarship funding organization participating in the Florida Tax Credit Scholarship Program established by s. 1002.395 may establish Reading Scholarship accounts for eligible students in accordance with the requirements of scholarship funding organizations under this chapter.

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(5) DEPARTMENT OBLIGATIONS.—The department shall have the same duties imposed by this chapter upon the department regarding oversight of scholarship programs administered by a scholarship funding organization.

- (6) SCHOOL DISTRICT OBLIGATIONS; PARENTAL OPTIONS.—Upon report of the assessment results pursuant to s. 1008.22(7)(h), the school district shall notify each parent, whose student scored a Level 1 or Level 2 on the grade 3 statewide, standardized English Language Arts assessment, of the process to request and receive a scholarship, subject to available funding.
  - (7) ACCOUNT FUNDING AND PAYMENT.-
- (a) The maximum amount granted for an eligible student shall be provided in the General Appropriations Act.
- (b) One hundred percent of the funds appropriated for the program shall be released to the department at the beginning of the first quarter of each fiscal year.
- (c) Upon notification from the organization that a student has been determined eligible, the department shall release the student's scholarship funds to the organization to be deposited into the student's account.
- (d) Accrued interest in the student's account is in addition to, and not part of, the awarded funds. Program funds include both the awarded funds and accrued interest.
- (e) The organization may develop a system for payment of benefits by funds transfer, including, but not limited to, debit cards, electronic payment cards, or any other means of payment that the department deems to be commercially viable or costeffective. A student's scholarship award may not be reduced for debit card or electronic payment fees. Commodities or services

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related to the development of such a system shall be procured by competitive solicitation unless they are purchased from a state term contract pursuant to s. 287.056. The school district shall report all students who are receiving a reading scholarship account under this program. These students shall be reported separately from other students reported for purposes of the Florida Education Finance Program.

- (f) Payment of the scholarship shall be made by the eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization no less frequently than on a quarterly basis.
- (g) An organization may use up to 3 percent of eligible contributions received during the state fiscal year in which specifying parent and student responsibilities for participation; such contributions are collected for administrative expenses if the organization has operated as an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization for at least the preceding 3 fiscal years and did not have any findings of material weakness or material noncompliance in its most recent audit under s. 1002.395(6)(m). Such administrative expenses must be reasonable and necessary for the organization's management and distribution of eligible contributions under this section. Funds authorized under this paragraph may not be used for lobbying or political activity or expenses related to lobbying or political activity. Up to one-third of the funds authorized for administrative expenses under this paragraph may be used for expenses related to the recruitment of contributions from taxpayers. An eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization may not charge an application fee.
  - (h) Moneys received pursuant to this section do not

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constitute taxable income to the qualified student or his or her parent.

(8) LIABILITY.—No liability shall arise on the part of the state based on the award or use of a Reading Scholarship Account.

Section 2. Paragraph (1) is added to subsection (2), and paragraph (y) is added to subsection (3) of section 11.45, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 11.45 Definitions; duties; authorities; reports; rules.-
- (2) DUTIES.—The Auditor General shall:
- (1) Annually conduct financial and operational audits of all scholarship-funding organizations participating in a scholarship program created under part III of chapter 1002.

The Auditor General shall perform his or her duties independently but under the general policies established by the Legislative Auditing Committee. This subsection does not limit the Auditor General's discretionary authority to conduct other audits or engagements of governmental entities as authorized in subsection (3).

- (3) AUTHORITY FOR AUDITS AND OTHER ENGAGEMENTS.—The Auditor General may, pursuant to his or her own authority, or at the direction of the Legislative Auditing Committee, conduct audits or other engagements as determined appropriate by the Auditor General of:
- (y) The accounts and records of any scholarship-funding organization participating in a scholarship program created under part III of chapter 1002.
  - Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2018.