House

Florida Senate - 2018 Bill No. CS for SB 7026

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Floor: NC/2R

03/03/2018 06:07 PM

Senator Rodriguez moved the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Between lines 409 and 410

4 insert:

Section 9. Section 790.335, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

790.335 Prohibition of registration of firearms; electronic records.-

9 (1) LECISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT.-

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1. The right of individuals to keep and bear arms is

(a) The Legislature finds and declares that:



12 quaranteed under both the Second Amendment to the United States 13 Constitution and s. 8, Art. I of the State Constitution. 14 2. A list, record, or registry of legally owned firearms or 15 law-abiding firearm owners is not a law enforcement tool and can 16 become an instrument for profiling, harassing, or abusing lawabiding citizens based on their choice to own a firearm and 17 18 exercise their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms as quaranteed under the United States Constitution. Further, such a 19 20 list, record, or registry has the potential to fall into the 21 wrong hands and become a shopping list for thieves. 22 3. A list, record, or registry of legally owned firearms or 23 law-abiding firearm owners is not a tool for fighting terrorism, 24 but rather is an instrument that can be used as a means to 25 profile innocent citizens and to harass and abuse American 26 citizens based solely on their choice to own firearms and 27 exercise their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms as 28 guaranteed under the United States Constitution. 29 4. Law-abiding firearm owners whose names have been 30 illegally recorded in a list, record, or registry are entitled 31 to redress. 32 (b) The Legislature intends through the provisions of this 33 section to: 34 1. Protect the right of individuals to keep and bear arms as guaranteed under both the Second Amendment to the United 35 States Constitution and s. 8, Art. I of the State Constitution. 36 37 2. Protect the privacy rights of law-abiding firearm 38 owners. 39 (2) PROHIBITIONS.-No state governmental agency or local 40 government, special district, or other political subdivision or

Page 2 of 11



41	official, agent, or employee of such state or other governmental
42	entity or any other person, public or private, shall knowingly
43	and willfully keep or cause to be kept any list, record, or
44	registry of privately owned firearms or any list, record, or
45	registry of the owners of those firearms.
46	(3) EXCEPTIONSThe provisions of this section shall not
47	apply to:
48	(a) Records of firearms that have been used in committing
49	any crime.
50	(b) Records relating to any person who has been convicted
51	of a crime.
52	(c) Records of firearms that have been reported stolen that
53	are retained for a period not in excess of 10 days after such
54	firearms are recovered. Official documentation recording the
55	theft of a recovered weapon may be maintained no longer than the
56	balance of the year entered, plus 2 years.
57	(d) Firearm records that must be retained by firearm
58	dealers under federal law, including copies of such records
59	transmitted to law enforcement agencies. However, no state
60	governmental agency or local government, special district, or
61	other political subdivision or official, agent, or employee of
62	such state or other governmental entity or any other person,
63	private or public, shall accumulate, compile, computerize, or
64	otherwise collect or convert such written records into any form
65	of list, registry, or database for any purpose.
66	(c)1. Records kept pursuant to the recordkeeping provisions
67	of s. 790.065; however, nothing in this section shall be
68	construed to authorize the public release or inspection of
69	records that are made confidential and exempt from the

Page 3 of 11



70 provisions of s. 119.07(1) by s. 790.065(4)(a). 71 2. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to allow the maintaining of records containing the names of purchasers or 72 73 transferees who receive unique approval numbers or the 74 maintaining of records of firearm transactions. 75 (f) Firearm records, including paper pawn transaction forms 76 and contracts on firearm transactions, required by chapters 538 77 and 539. 78 1. Electronic firearm records held pursuant to chapter 538 79 may only be kept by a secondhand dealer for 30 days after the date of the purchase of the firearm by the secondhand dealer. 80 81 2. Electronic firearm records held pursuant to chapter 539 82 may only be kept by a pawnbroker for 30 days after the 83 expiration of the loan that is secured by a firearm or 30 days 84 after the date of purchase of a firearm, whichever is 85 applicable. 86 3. Except as required by federal law, any firearm records kept pursuant to chapter 538 or chapter 539 shall not, at any 87 time, be electronically transferred to any public or private 88 89 entity, agency, business, or enterprise, nor shall any such records be copied or transferred for purposes of accumulation of 90 such records into lists, registries, or databases. 91 92 4. Notwithstanding subparagraph 3., secondhand dealers and 93 pawnbrokers may electronically submit firearm transaction 94 records to the appropriate law enforcement agencies as required by chapters 538 and 539; however, the law enforcement agencies 95 96 may not electronically submit such records to any other person 97 or entity and must destroy such records within 60 days after 98 receipt of such records.



99 5. Notwithstanding subparagraph 3., secondhand dealers and 100 pawnbrokers may electronically submit limited firearms records 101 consisting solely of the manufacturer, model, serial number, and 102 caliber of pawned or purchased firearms to a third-party private 103 provider that is exclusively incorporated, exclusively owned, 104 and exclusively operated in the United States and that restricts 105 access to such information to only appropriate law enforcement 106 agencies for legitimate law enforcement purposes. Such records 107 must be destroyed within 30 days by the third-party provider. As 108 a condition of receipt of such records, the third-party provider 109 must agree in writing to comply with the requirements of this 110 section. Any pawnbroker or secondhand dealer who contracts with 111 a third-party provider other than as provided in this act or 112 electronically transmits any records of firearms transactions to 113 any third-party provider other than the records specifically 114 allowed by this paragraph commits a felony of the second degree, 115 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

(g) Records kept by the Department of Law Enforcement of NCIC transactions to the extent required by federal law and a log of dates of requests for criminal history record checks, unique approval and nonapproval numbers, license identification numbers, and transaction numbers corresponding to such dates.

121 (h) Records of an insurer that, as a condition to providing 122 insurance against theft or loss of a firearm, identify such 123 firearm. Such records may not be sold, commingled with records 124 relating to other firearms, or transferred to any other person 125 or entity. The insurer may not keep a record of such firearm 126 more than 60 days after the policy of insurance expires or after 127 notification by the insured that the insured is no longer the

Page 5 of 11

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128	owner of such firearm.
129	(i) Lists of customers of a firearm dealer retained by such
130	dealer, provided that such lists do not disclose the particular
131	firearms purchased. Such lists, or any parts thereof, may not be
132	sold, commingled with records relating to other firearms, or
133	transferred to any other person or entity.
134	(j) Sales receipts retained by the seller of firearms or by
135	a person providing credit for such purchase, provided that such
136	receipts shall not serve as or be used for the creation of a
137	database for registration of firearms.
138	(k) Personal records of firearms maintained by the owner of
139	such firearms.
140	(1) Records maintained by a business that stores or acts as
141	the selling agent of firearms on behalf of the lawful owner of
142	the firearms.
143	(m) Membership lists of organizations comprised of firearm
144	owners.
145	(n) Records maintained by an employer or contracting entity
146	of the firearms owned by its officers, employees, or agents, if
147	such firearms are used in the course of business performed on
148	behalf of the employer.
149	(o) Records maintained pursuant to s. 790.06 by the
150	Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services of a person who
151	was a licensee within the prior 2 years.
152	(p) Records of firearms involved in criminal
153	investigations, criminal prosecutions, criminal appeals, and
154	postconviction motions, civil proceedings relating to the
155	surrender or seizure of firearms including protective
156	injunctions, Baker Act commitments, and sheriff's levies
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Page 6 of 11



157	pursuant to court judgments, and voluntary surrender by the
158	owner or custodian of the firearm.
159	(q) Paper documents relating to firearms involved in
160	criminal cases, criminal investigations, and criminal
161	prosecutions, civil proceedings relating to the surrender or
162	seizure of firearms including protective injunctions, Baker Act
163	commitments, and sheriff's levies pursuant to court judgments,
164	and voluntary surrender by the owner or custodian of the
165	firearm.
166	(r) Noncriminal records relating to the receipt, storage or
167	return of firearms, including, but not limited to, records
168	relating to firearms impounded for storage or safekeeping,
169	receipts proving that a firearm was returned to the rightful
170	owner and supporting records of identification and proof of
171	ownership, or records relating to firearms impounded pursuant to
172	levies or court orders, provided, however, that such records
173	shall not be compiled, sorted, or otherwise arranged into any
174	lists, indexes, or registries of firearms or firearms owners.
175	(4) PENALTIES
176	(a) Any person who, or entity that, violates a provision of
177	this section commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as
178	provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
179	(b) Except as required by the provisions of s. 16, Art. I
180	of the State Constitution or the Sixth Amendment to the United
181	States Constitution, no public funds shall be used to defend the
182	unlawful conduct of any person charged with a violation of this
183	section, unless the charges against such person are dismissed or
184	such person is determined to be not guilty at trial.
185	Notwithstanding this paragraph, public funds may be expended to



186 provide the services of the office of public defender or court-187 appointed conflict counsel as provided by law.

(c) The governmental entity, or the designee of such governmental entity, in whose service or employ a list, record, or registry was compiled in violation of this section may be assessed a fine of not more than \$5 million, if the court determines that the evidence shows that the list, record, or registry was compiled or maintained with the knowledge or complicity of the management of the governmental entity. The Attorney General may bring a civil cause of action to enforce the fines assessed under this paragraph.

(d) The state attorney in the appropriate jurisdiction shall investigate complaints of criminal violations of this section and, where evidence indicates a violation may have occurred, shall prosecute violators.

(5) ELECTRONIC RECORDS.-Secondhand dealers and pawnbrokers who electronically submit firearms transaction records to the appropriate law enforcement agencies as required by chapters 538 and 539 shall submit the name of the manufacturer and caliber information of each firearm in Florida Crime Information Center coding, and shall include the model and serial number of each firearm.

208 (6) CONSTRUCTION.—This section shall be construed to
209 effectuate its remedial and deterrent purposes. This section may
210 not be construed to grant any substantive, procedural privacy
211 right or civil claim to any criminal defendant, and a violation
212 of this section may not be grounds for the suppression of
213 evidence in any criminal case.

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Section 10. Section 790.336, Florida Statutes, is amended

545282

215	to read:
216	790.336 Lists, records, or registries to be destroyedAny
217	list, record, or registry maintained or under construction on
218	the effective date of this act shall be destroyed, unless
219	prohibited by law, within 60 calendar days after this act
220	becomes law. Thereafter, failure to destroy any such list,
221	record, or registry may result in prosecution under this act.
222	Section 11. Section 790.339, Florida Statutes, is created
223	to read:
224	790.339 Registration of firearms
225	(1) It is the intent of the Legislature to keep our
226	communities and schools safe. The Legislature believes that a
227	step toward that objective is knowing who owns a firearm in our
228	state and knowing the quantity and type of firearms owned by
229	each person.
230	(2) The Department of Law Enforcement shall implement and
231	administer a registry of all firearms sold in the state through
232	a licensed importer, licensed manufacturer, or licensed dealer
233	and create procedures through which such firearm sellers must
234	report to the department, on a form approved by the department,
235	the following information related to the sale, including, but
236	not limited to:
237	(a) The buyer's and seller's full legal names.
238	(b) The seller's business name and business address.
239	(c) The driver license or identification card number of the
240	buyer.
241	(d) The date and time of the sale.
242	(e) The serial number of the firearm.
243	(f) The make and model of the firearm.

Page 9 of 11

545282

244	(3) The Department of Law Enforcement shall adopt rules to
245	administer this section.
246	Section 12. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) and paragraph
247	(b) of subsection (9) of section 409.175, Florida Statutes, are
248	amended to read:
249	409.175 Licensure of family foster homes, residential
250	child-caring agencies, and child-placing agencies; public
251	records exemption
252	(5)
253	(b) The requirements for the licensure and operation of a
254	child-placing agency shall also include compliance with the
255	requirements of <u>s. 63.0422</u> ss. 63.0422 and 790.335 .
256	(9)
257	(b) Any of the following actions by a home or agency or its
258	personnel is a ground for denial, suspension, or revocation of a
259	license:
260	1. An intentional or negligent act materially affecting the
261	health or safety of children in the home or agency.
262	2. A violation of the provisions of this section or of
263	licensing rules promulgated pursuant to this section.
264	3. Noncompliance with the requirements for good moral
265	character as specified in paragraph (5)(a).
266	4. Failure to dismiss personnel found in noncompliance with
267	requirements for good moral character.
268	5. Failure to comply with the requirements of <u>s. 63.0422</u>
269	ss. 63.0422 and 790.335.
270	Section 13. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section
271	790.0625, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
272	790.0625 Appointment of tax collectors to accept

Page 10 of 11

37-03847A-18



273	applications for a concealed weapon or firearm license; fees;
274	penalties
275	(6)(a) A tax collector appointed under this section may not
276	maintain a list or record of persons who apply for or are
277	granted a new or renewal license to carry a concealed weapon or
278	firearm. A tax collector who violates this paragraph commits a
279	felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082
280	or s. 775.083 violation of this paragraph is subject to s.
281	790.335.
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284	And the title is amended as follows:
285	Between lines 58 and 59
286	insert:
287	repealing s. 790.335, F.S., relating to the
288	prohibition of registration of firearms and the
289	treatment of electronic records; repealing s. 790.336,
290	F.S., relating to lists, records, or registries
291	required to be destroyed; creating s. 790.339, F.S.;
292	providing legislative intent; requiring the Department
293	of Law Enforcement to implement and administer a
294	firearms registry of all firearms sold in the state
295	through a licensed importer, a licensed manufacturer,
296	or a licensed dealer; requiring the department to
297	create procedures through which such firearm sellers
298	must report, on a form approved by the department,
299	specified information; requiring the department to
300	adopt rules; amending ss. 409.175 and 790.0625, F.S.;
301	conforming provisions to changes made by the act;
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Page 11 of 11

37-03847A-18