House

Florida Senate - 2018 Bill No. CS for SB 7026

LEGISLATIVE ACTION .

Senate

Floor: 1x/F/2R03/03/2018 05:05 PM

Senator Farmer moved the following:

Senate Amendment to Amendment (234288) (with title amendment)

Between lines 437 and 438

790.30 Large-capacity magazines.-

insert:

Section 13. Effective January 1, 2019, section 790.30, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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(a) "Large-capacity magazine" means any ammunition feeding 11 device with the capacity to accept more than 10 rounds, or any

(1) DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section, the term:

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12	conversion kit, part, or combination of parts from which such a
13	device can be assembled if those parts are in the possession or
14	under the control of the same person, but does not include any
15	of the following:
16	1. A feeding device that has been permanently altered so
17	that it cannot accommodate more than 7 rounds;
18	2. A .22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device; or
19	3. A tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action
20	firearm.
21	(b) "Licensed gun dealer" means a person who has a federal
22	firearms license.
23	(2) SALE OR TRANSFER.—
24	(a) A person may not import into the state or, within this
25	state, distribute, transport, sell, keep for sale, offer or
26	expose for sale, or give a large-capacity magazine. Except as
27	provided in paragraph (b), any person who violates this
28	paragraph commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as
29	provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, with a
30	mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 2 years.
31	(b) A person may not transfer, sell, or give a large-
32	capacity magazine to a person under 18 years of age. Any person
33	who violates this paragraph commits a felony of the second
34	degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
35	775.084, with a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 6
36	years.
37	(c) Paragraph (a) does not apply to:
38	1. The sale of large-capacity magazines to the Department
39	of Law Enforcement, to a law enforcement agency as defined in s.
40	934.02, to the Department of Corrections, or to the military,

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41	air, or naval forces of this state or the United States for use
42	in the discharge of their official duties.
43	2. A person who is the executor or administrator of an
44	estate that includes a large-capacity magazine for which a
45	certificate of possession has been issued under subsection (4)
46	which is disposed of as authorized by the probate court, if the
47	disposition is otherwise authorized under this section.
48	3. The transfer by bequest or intestate succession of a
49	large-capacity magazine for which a certificate of possession
50	has been issued under subsection (4).
51	(3) POSSESSION
52	(a) Except as provided in subsection (5) or otherwise
53	provided in this section or authorized by any other law, a
54	person may not, within this state, possess a large-capacity
55	magazine. Any person who violates this paragraph commits a
56	felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
57	775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, with a mandatory minimum
58	term of imprisonment of 1 year.
59	(b) Paragraph (a) does not apply to the possession of a
60	large-capacity magazine by a member or employee of the
61	Department of Law Enforcement, a law enforcement agency as
62	defined in s. 934.02, the Department of Corrections, or the
63	military, air, or naval forces of this state or of the United
64	States for use in the discharge of his or her official duties;
65	nor does this section prohibit the possession or use of a large-
66	capacity magazine by a sworn member of one of these agencies
67	when on duty and the use is within the scope of his or her
68	duties.
69	(c) Paragraph (a) does not apply to the possession of a

70	large-capacity magazine by any person before July 1, 2019, if
71	all of the following are applicable:
72	1. The person is eligible to apply for a certificate of
73	possession for the large-capacity magazine by July 1, 2019;
74	2. The person lawfully possessed the large-capacity
75	magazine before October 1, 2018; and
76	3. The person is otherwise in compliance with this section
77	and the applicable requirements of this chapter for possession
78	<u>of a firearm.</u>
79	(d) Paragraph (a) does not apply to a person who is the
80	executor or administrator of an estate that includes a large-
81	capacity magazine for which a certificate of possession has been
82	issued under subsection (4), if the large-capacity magazine is
83	possessed at a place set forth in subparagraph (4)(c)1. or as
84	authorized by the probate court.
85	(4) CERTIFICATE OF POSSESSION
86	(a) Any person who lawfully possesses a large-capacity
87	magazine before October 1, 2018, shall apply by October 1, 2019,
88	or, if such person is a member of the military or naval forces
89	of this state or of the United States and cannot apply by
90	October 1, 2019, because he or she is or was on official duty
91	outside this state, shall apply within 90 days after returning
92	to the state, to the Department of Law Enforcement for a
93	certificate of possession with respect to such large-capacity
94	magazine. The certificate must contain a description of the
95	large-capacity magazine which identifies the large-capacity
96	magazine uniquely, including all identification marks; the full
97	name, address, date of birth, and thumbprint of the owner; and
98	any other information as the department may deem appropriate.

99	The department shall adopt rules no later than January 1, 2019,
100	to establish procedures with respect to the application for, and
101	issuance of, certificates of possession under this section.
102	(b)1. A large-capacity magazine lawfully possessed in
103	accordance with this section may not be sold or transferred on
104	or after January 1, 2019, to any person within this state other
105	than to a licensed gun dealer, as provided in subsection (5), or
106	by a bequest or intestate succession.
107	2. A person who obtains title to a large-capacity magazine
108	for which a certificate of possession has been issued under this
109	subsection shall, within 90 days after obtaining title, apply to
110	the Department of Law Enforcement for a certificate of
111	possession, render the large-capacity magazine permanently
112	inoperable, sell the large-capacity magazine to a licensed gun
113	dealer, or remove the large-capacity magazine from the state.
114	3. A person who moves into the state and who is in lawful
115	possession of a large-capacity magazine, shall, within 90 days,
116	either render the large-capacity magazine permanently
117	inoperable, sell the large-capacity magazine to a licensed gun
118	dealer, or remove the large-capacity magazine from this state,
119	unless the person is a member of the military, air, or naval
120	forces of this state or of the United States, is in lawful
121	possession of a large-capacity magazine, and has been
122	transferred into the state after October 1, 2019.
123	(c) A person who has been issued a certificate of
124	possession for a large-capacity magazine under this subsection
125	may possess it only if the person is:
126	1. At the residence, the place of business, or any other
127	property owned by that person, or on a property owned by another

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128	person with the owner's express permission;
129	2. On the premises of a target range of a public or private
130	club or organization organized for the purpose of practicing
131	shooting at targets;
132	3. On a target range that holds a regulatory or business
133	license for the purpose of practicing shooting at that target
134	range;
135	4. On the premises of a licensed shooting club;
136	5. Attending an exhibition, display, or educational project
137	on firearms which is sponsored by, conducted under the auspices
138	of, or approved by a law enforcement agency or a nationally or
139	state-recognized entity that fosters proficiency in, or promotes
140	education about, firearms; or
141	6. Transporting the large-capacity magazine between any of
142	the places mentioned in this paragraph, or from or to any
143	licensed gun dealer for servicing or repair pursuant to
144	paragraph (7)(b), provided the large-capacity magazine is
145	transported as required by subsection (7).
146	(5) CERTIFICATE OF TRANSFERIf an owner of a large-
147	capacity magazine sells or transfers the magazine to a licensed
148	gun dealer, he or she shall, at the time of delivery of the
149	magazine, execute a certificate of transfer and cause the
150	certificate to be mailed or delivered to the Department of Law
151	Enforcement. The certificate must contain:
152	(a) The date of sale or transfer.
153	(b) The name and address of the seller or transferor and
154	the licensed gun dealer and their social security numbers or
155	driver license numbers.
156	(c) The licensed gun dealer's federal firearms license

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157	number.
158	(d) Any other information the Department of Law Enforcement
159	prescribes.
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161	The licensed gun dealer shall present his or her driver license
162	or social security card and federal firearms license to the
163	seller or transferor for inspection at the time of purchase or
164	transfer. The Department of Law Enforcement shall maintain a
165	file of all certificates of transfer at its headquarters.
166	(6) RELINQUISHMENTAn individual may arrange in advance to
167	relinquish a large-capacity magazine to a law enforcement agency
168	as defined in s. 934.02 or the Department of Law Enforcement.
169	The large-capacity magazine shall be transported in accordance
170	with subsection (7).
171	(7) TRANSPORTATION
172	(a) A licensed gun dealer who lawfully purchases for resale
173	a large-capacity magazine under this section may transport the
174	large-capacity magazine between licensed gun dealers or out of
175	this state, but a person may not carry a large-capacity magazine
176	concealed from public view, unless such large-capacity magazine
177	is kept in the trunk of such vehicle or in a case or other
178	container that is inaccessible to the operator of or any
179	passenger in such vehicle. Any person who violates this
180	paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable
181	as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Any licensed gun dealer
182	may display the large-capacity magazine at any gun show or sell
183	it to a resident outside this state.
184	(b) Any licensed gun dealer may transfer possession of any
185	large-capacity magazine received pursuant to paragraph (a) to a

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186	gunsmith for purposes of accomplishing service or repair of the
187	same. Transfers are permissible only to a gunsmith who is:
188	1. In the licensed gun dealer's employ; or
189	2. Contracted by the licensed gun dealer for gunsmithing
190	services, provided the gunsmith holds a dealer's license issued
191	pursuant to chapter 44 of Title 18 the United States Code, 18
192	U.S.C. ss. 921 et seq., and the regulations issued pursuant
193	thereto.
194	(8) CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH MANUFACTURE OR TRANSPORTATION
195	NOT PROHIBITEDThis section does not prohibit any person, firm,
196	or corporation engaged in the business of manufacturing large-
197	capacity magazines in this state from manufacturing or
198	transporting large-capacity magazines in this state for sale
199	within this state in accordance with subparagraph (2)(c)1. or
200	for sale outside this state.
201	(9) EXCEPTIONThis section does not apply to any magazine
202	modified to render it permanently inoperable.
203	Section 14. Effective January 1, 2019, paragraph (a) of
204	subsection (3) of section 775.087, Florida Statutes, is amended
205	to read:
206	775.087 Possession or use of weapon; aggravated battery;
207	felony reclassification; minimum sentence
208	(3)(a)1. Any person who is convicted of a felony or an
209	attempt to commit a felony, regardless of whether the use of a
210	firearm is an element of the felony, and the conviction was for:
211	a. Murder;
212	b. Sexual battery;
213	c. Robbery;
214	d. Burglary;
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215	e. Arson;
216	f. Aggravated battery;
217	g. Kidnapping;
218	h. Escape;
219	i. Sale, manufacture, delivery, or intent to sell,
220	manufacture, or deliver any controlled substance;
221	j. Aircraft piracy;
222	k. Aggravated child abuse;
223	l. Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult;
224	m. Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a
225	destructive device or bomb;
226	n. Carjacking;
227	o. Home-invasion robbery;
228	p. Aggravated stalking; or
229	q. Trafficking in cannabis, trafficking in cocaine, capital
230	importation of cocaine, trafficking in illegal drugs, capital
231	importation of illegal drugs, trafficking in phencyclidine,
232	capital importation of phencyclidine, trafficking in
233	methaqualone, capital importation of methaqualone, trafficking
234	in amphetamine, capital importation of amphetamine, trafficking
235	in flunitrazepam, trafficking in gamma-hydroxybutyric acid
236	(GHB), trafficking in 1,4-Butanediol, trafficking in
237	Phenethylamines, or other violation of s. 893.135(1);
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239	and during the commission of the offense, such person possessed
240	a semiautomatic firearm and its high-capacity detachable box
241	magazine, or a large-capacity magazine as defined in s. 790.30,
242	or a machine gun as defined in s. 790.001, shall be sentenced to
243	a minimum term of imprisonment of 15 years.

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244 2. Any person who is convicted of a felony or an attempt to 245 commit a felony listed in subparagraph (a)1., regardless of 246 whether the use of a weapon is an element of the felony, and 247 during the course of the commission of the felony such person 248 discharged a semiautomatic firearm and its high-capacity box 249 magazine, or a large-capacity magazine as defined in s. 790.30, 250 or a "machine gun" as defined in s. 790.001 shall be sentenced 251 to a minimum term of imprisonment of 20 years. 2.52 3. Any person who is convicted of a felony or an attempt to 253 commit a felony listed in subparagraph (a)1., regardless of 254 whether the use of a weapon is an element of the felony, and 255 during the course of the commission of the felony such person 256 discharged a semiautomatic firearm and its high-capacity box 257 magazine, or a large-capacity magazine as defined in s. 790.30, 258 or a "machine gun" as defined in s. 790.001 and, as the result 259 of the discharge, death or great bodily harm was inflicted upon 260 any person, the convicted person shall be sentenced to a minimum 261 term of imprisonment of not less than 25 years and not more than

263 Section 15. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 264 made by this act to section 775.087, Florida Statutes, in a 265 reference thereto, section 27.366, Florida Statutes, is 266 reenacted to read:

a term of imprisonment of life in prison.

267 27.366 Legislative intent and policy in cases meeting 268 criteria of s. 775.087(2) and (3).-It is the intent of the 269 Legislature that convicted criminal offenders who meet the 270 criteria in s. 775.087(2) and (3) be sentenced to the minimum 271 mandatory prison terms provided therein. It is the intent of the 272 Legislature to establish zero tolerance of criminals who use,

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273 threaten to use, or avail themselves of firearms in order to 274 commit crimes and thereby demonstrate their lack of value for human life. It is also the intent of the Legislature that 275 276 prosecutors should appropriately exercise their discretion in 277 those cases in which the offenders' possession of the firearm is 278 incidental to the commission of a crime and not used in 279 furtherance of the crime, used in order to commit the crime, or 280 used in preparation to commit the crime. For every case in which 2.81 the offender meets the criteria in this act and does not receive 282 the mandatory minimum prison sentence, the state attorney must 283 explain the sentencing deviation in writing and place such 284 explanation in the case file maintained by the state attorney.

Section 16. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 775.087, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 921.0024, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

921.0024 Criminal Punishment Code; worksheet computations; scoresheets.-

(1)(b) WORKSHEET KEY:

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Legal status points are assessed when any form of legal status existed at the time the offender committed an offense before the court for sentencing. Four (4) sentence points are assessed for an offender's legal status.

299 Community sanction violation points are assessed when a 300 community sanction violation is before the court for sentencing. 301 Six (6) sentence points are assessed for each community sanction

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302 violation and each successive community sanction violation, 303 unless any of the following apply: 1. If the community sanction violation includes a new 304 305 felony conviction before the sentencing court, twelve (12) 306 community sanction violation points are assessed for the 307 violation, and for each successive community sanction violation 308 involving a new felony conviction. 309 2. If the community sanction violation is committed by a 310 violent felony offender of special concern as defined in s. 311 948.06: 312 a. Twelve (12) community sanction violation points are 313 assessed for the violation and for each successive violation of 314 felony probation or community control where: 315 I. The violation does not include a new felony conviction; 316 and 317 II. The community sanction violation is not based solely on 318 the probationer or offender's failure to pay costs or fines or 319 make restitution payments. 320 b. Twenty-four (24) community sanction violation points are 321 assessed for the violation and for each successive violation of 322 felony probation or community control where the violation 323 includes a new felony conviction. 324 325 Multiple counts of community sanction violations before the 326 sentencing court shall not be a basis for multiplying the 327 assessment of community sanction violation points. 328 329 Prior serious felony points: If the offender has a primary 330 offense or any additional offense ranked in level 8, level 9, or

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331 level 10, and one or more prior serious felonies, a single 332 assessment of thirty (30) points shall be added. For purposes of 333 this section, a prior serious felony is an offense in the 334 offender's prior record that is ranked in level 8, level 9, or 335 level 10 under s. 921.0022 or s. 921.0023 and for which the 336 offender is serving a sentence of confinement, supervision, or 337 other sanction or for which the offender's date of release from 338 confinement, supervision, or other sanction, whichever is later, 339 is within 3 years before the date the primary offense or any 340 additional offense was committed.

342 Prior capital felony points: If the offender has one or more 343 prior capital felonies in the offender's criminal record, points 344 shall be added to the subtotal sentence points of the offender 345 equal to twice the number of points the offender receives for 346 the primary offense and any additional offense. A prior capital 347 felony in the offender's criminal record is a previous capital 348 felony offense for which the offender has entered a plea of nolo 349 contendere or quilty or has been found quilty; or a felony in 350 another jurisdiction which is a capital felony in that 351 jurisdiction, or would be a capital felony if the offense were 352 committed in this state.

Possession of a firearm, semiautomatic firearm, or machine gun: If the offender is convicted of committing or attempting to commit any felony other than those enumerated in s. 775.087(2) while having in his or her possession: a firearm as defined in s. 790.001(6), an additional eighteen (18) sentence points are assessed; or if the offender is convicted of committing or

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360	attempting to commit any felony other than those enumerated in
361	s. 775.087(3) while having in his or her possession a
362	semiautomatic firearm as defined in s. 775.087(3) or a machine
363	gun as defined in s. 790.001(9), an additional twenty-five (25)
364	sentence points are assessed.
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366	Sentencing multipliers:
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368	Drug trafficking: If the primary offense is drug trafficking
369	under s. 893.135, the subtotal sentence points are multiplied,
370	at the discretion of the court, for a level 7 or level 8
371	offense, by 1.5. The state attorney may move the sentencing
372	court to reduce or suspend the sentence of a person convicted of
373	a level 7 or level 8 offense, if the offender provides
374	substantial assistance as described in s. 893.135(4).
375	
376	Law enforcement protection: If the primary offense is a
377	violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s.
378	775.0823(2), (3), or (4), the subtotal sentence points are
379	multiplied by 2.5. If the primary offense is a violation of s.
380	775.0823(5), (6), (7), (8), or (9), the subtotal sentence points
381	are multiplied by 2.0. If the primary offense is a violation of
382	s. 784.07(3) or s. 775.0875(1), or of the Law Enforcement
383	Protection Act under s. 775.0823(10) or (11), the subtotal
384	sentence points are multiplied by 1.5.
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386	Grand theft of a motor vehicle: If the primary offense is grand
387	theft of the third degree involving a motor vehicle and in the
388	offender's prior record, there are three or more grand thefts of

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the third degree involving a motor vehicle, the subtotal

390 sentence points are multiplied by 1.5. 391 392 Offense related to a criminal gang: If the offender is convicted 393 of the primary offense and committed that offense for the 394 purpose of benefiting, promoting, or furthering the interests of 395 a criminal gang as defined in s. 874.03, the subtotal sentence 396 points are multiplied by 1.5. If applying the multiplier results 397 in the lowest permissible sentence exceeding the statutory 398 maximum sentence for the primary offense under chapter 775, the 399 court may not apply the multiplier and must sentence the 400 defendant to the statutory maximum sentence. 401 402 Domestic violence in the presence of a child: If the offender is 403 convicted of the primary offense and the primary offense is a 404 crime of domestic violence, as defined in s. 741.28, which was 405 committed in the presence of a child under 16 years of age who 406 is a family or household member as defined in s. 741.28(3) with 407 the victim or perpetrator, the subtotal sentence points are 408 multiplied by 1.5. 409 410 Adult-on-minor sex offense: If the offender was 18 years of age 411 or older and the victim was younger than 18 years of age at the 412 time the offender committed the primary offense, and if the 413 primary offense was an offense committed on or after October 1, 414 2014, and is a violation of s. 787.01(2) or s. 787.02(2), if the 415 violation involved a victim who was a minor and, in the course of committing that violation, the defendant committed a sexual 416 battery under chapter 794 or a lewd act under s. 800.04 or s. 417

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418 847.0135(5) against the minor; s. 787.01(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 787.02(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10); s. 419 800.04; or s. 847.0135(5), the subtotal sentence points are 420 421 multiplied by 2.0. If applying the multiplier results in the 422 lowest permissible sentence exceeding the statutory maximum 423 sentence for the primary offense under chapter 775, the court 424 may not apply the multiplier and must sentence the defendant to 425 the statutory maximum sentence.

426 Section 17. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 427 made by this act to section 775.087, Florida Statutes, in a 428 reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 429 947.146, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

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947.146 Control Release Authority.-

431 (3) Within 120 days prior to the date the state 432 correctional system is projected pursuant to s. 216.136 to 433 exceed 99 percent of total capacity, the authority shall 434 determine eligibility for and establish a control release date 435 for an appropriate number of parole ineligible inmates committed 436 to the department and incarcerated within the state who have 437 been determined by the authority to be eligible for 438 discretionary early release pursuant to this section. In 439 establishing control release dates, it is the intent of the 440 Legislature that the authority prioritize consideration of eligible inmates closest to their tentative release date. The 441 442 authority shall rely upon commitment data on the offender 443 information system maintained by the department to initially 444 identify inmates who are to be reviewed for control release 445 consideration. The authority may use a method of objective risk assessment in determining if an eligible inmate should be 446

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447	released. Such assessment shall be a part of the department's
448	management information system. However, the authority shall have
449	sole responsibility for determining control release eligibility,
450	establishing a control release date, and effectuating the
451	release of a sufficient number of inmates to maintain the inmate
452	population between 99 percent and 100 percent of total capacity.
453	Inmates who are ineligible for control release are inmates who
454	are parole eligible or inmates who:
455	(b) Are serving the mandatory minimum portion of a sentence
456	enhanced under s. 775.087(2) or (3), or s. 784.07(3);
457	
458	In making control release eligibility determinations under this
459	subsection, the authority may rely on any document leading to or
460	generated during the course of the criminal proceedings,
461	including, but not limited to, any presentence or postsentence
462	investigation or any information contained in arrest reports
463	relating to circumstances of the offense.
464	
465	======================================
466	And the title is amended as follows:
467	Delete line 2452
468	and insert:
469	criminal penalties; creating s. 790.30, F.S.; defining
470	terms; prohibiting the sale or transfer of a large-
471	capacity magazine; providing criminal penalties;
472	providing exceptions to the prohibition; prohibiting
473	possession of a large-capacity magazine; providing
474	criminal penalties; providing exceptions to the
475	prohibition; requiring a person who lawfully possessed

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476 such a magazine before a specified date to obtain a 477 certificate of possession; providing requirements for 478 the certificate; requiring the Department of Law 479 Enforcement to adopt rules by a certain date; limiting 480 transfers of large-capacity magazines represented by 481 such certificates as of a specified date; providing 482 conditions for continued possession of such magazines; 483 requiring certificates of transfer for the sale or 484 transfer of such magazines; requiring that the 485 department maintain records of such sales or 486 transfers; providing for relinquishment of large-487 capacity magazines to law enforcement agencies or the 488 department; providing requirements for transportation 489 of large-capacity magazines; providing criminal 490 penalties for violations; specifying circumstances in 491 which the manufacture or transportation of large-492 capacity magazines is not prohibited; exempting 493 permanently inoperable magazines from all such provisions; amending s. 775.087, F.S.; providing 494 495 enhanced criminal penalties for certain offenses 496 committed by persons with a large-capacity magazine; reenacting ss. 27.366, 921.0024(1)(b), and 497 947.146(3)(b), F.S., relating to legislative intent 498 499 and policy in certain cases, the Criminal Punishment 500 Code worksheet key, and the Control Release Authority, 501 respectively, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 502 775.087, F.S., in references thereto; providing 503 legislative intent;

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