By Senator Book

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public records and public meetings; amending s. 112.324, F.S.; providing an exception to the expiration of certain public records and public meetings exemptions under specified circumstances; prohibiting the disclosure of the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, or information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim, in any portion of a proceeding conducted by the Commission on Ethics, a commission on ethics and public trust, or a county or a municipality that has established a local investigatory process which is open to the public; providing for future legislative review and repeal; amending s. 119.071, F.S.; providing an exemption from public records requirements for complaints, referrals, and reports alleging sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, and any related records, which are held by an agency; specifying conditions upon which the exemption expires; providing that the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, or information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim, remains confidential and exempt from public records requirements; authorizing disclosure under specified circumstances; providing for future legislative review and repeal; amending s. 286.0113, F.S.; providing an exemption from public meetings

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requirements for any portion of a meeting that would reveal records involving an allegation of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct made confidential and exempt under the act; specifying conditions upon which the exemption expires; prohibiting the disclosure of the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, or information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim, in any portion of a meeting open to the public; providing for future legislative review and repeal; providing statements of public necessity; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section 112.324, Florida Statutes, is amended, present paragraph (f) of that subsection is redesignated as paragraph (g), and a new paragraph (f) is added to that subsection, to read:

112.324 Procedures on complaints of violations and referrals; public records and meeting exemptions.—

(2)

- (e) The exemptions in paragraphs (a)-(d) apply until:
- 1. The complaint is dismissed as legally insufficient;
- 2. Except in connection with complaints or referrals that involve allegations of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, the alleged violator requests in writing that such records and proceedings be made public;

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3. The commission determines that it will not investigate the referral; or

- 4. The commission, a commission on ethics and public trust, or a county or municipality that has established such local investigatory process determines, based on such investigation, whether probable cause exists to believe that a violation has occurred.
- (f) Notwithstanding paragraph (e), the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct or any information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim remains confidential and exempt as provided under s. 119.071(2)(n)3. and may not be disclosed in a portion of a proceeding conducted by the commission, a commission on ethics and public trust, or a county or municipality that has established such local investigatory process which is open to the public. This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2024, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 2. Paragraph (n) of subsection (2) of section 119.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 119.071 General exemptions from inspection or copying of public records.—
 - (2) AGENCY INVESTIGATIONS.-
- (n) 1. Complaints, referrals, and reports that allege sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, including allegations of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct in violation of part III of chapter 112, and any related records that are held by an agency

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<u>are Personal identifying information of the alleged victim in an allegation of sexual harassment is</u> confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. Such information may be disclosed to another governmental entity in the furtherance of its official duties and responsibilities.

- 2. Except as provided in subparagraph 3., the exemption in subparagraph 1. applies until:
- a. The agency determines that it will not investigate the allegation;
- b. The agency takes disciplinary action against the subject of the allegation and determines that it will take no further action in the matter; or
 - c. A finding is made as to whether probable cause exists.
- 3. Notwithstanding the release of any record pursuant to subparagraph 2., any personal identifying information of an alleged victim, or any information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim, shall remain confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. Such information may be disclosed to another governmental entity in the furtherance of the agency's official duties and responsibilities or to the parties to the allegation and their attorneys.
- $\underline{4.}$ This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, $\underline{2024}$ $\underline{2022}$, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- Section 3. Subsection (3) is added to section 286.0113, Florida Statutes, to read:
 - 286.0113 General exemptions from public meetings.-

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(3) (a) Any portion of a meeting that would reveal any records involving an allegation of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct which are made confidential and exempt by s.

119.071(2)(n)1. is exempt from s. 286.011 and s. 24(b), Art. I of the State Constitution until the agency:

- 1. Determines it will not investigate the allegation;
- 2. Takes disciplinary action against the subject of the allegation and determines it will take no further action; or
 - 3. Makes a finding as to probable cause.
- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct or any information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim remains confidential and exempt as provided under s. 119.071(2)(n)3. and may not be disclosed in a portion of a meeting that is open to the public.
- (c) This subsection is subject to the Open Government
 Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand
 repealed on October 2, 2024, unless reviewed and saved from
 repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 4. (1) The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity that complaints, referrals, and reports alleging sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, and any related records that are held by an agency, be made confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1), Florida Statutes, and s. 24(a), Article I of the State Constitution until the agency determines that it will not investigate the allegation; takes disciplinary action against the subject of the allegation and determines it will take no further action; or makes a finding as to probable cause. This

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exemption is necessary because the release of such information could potentially be defamatory to an individual under investigation; could subject alleged victims to further sexual harassment or retaliation; or could significantly impair the integrity of any investigation of such allegations.

Additionally, the potential for disclosure of such information could create a disincentive for alleged victims to report instances of alleged harassment or misconduct. The Legislature finds that the potential harm that may result from the release of such information outweighs any public benefit that may be derived from the disclosure of such information.

(2) The Legislature also finds that it is a public necessity that any portion of a meeting that would reveal any records involving an allegation of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct which are made confidential and exempt under s. 119.071(2)(n)1., Florida Statutes, be made exempt under s. 286.011, Florida Statutes, and s. 24(b), Article I of the State Constitution until the agency determines that it will not investigate the allegation; takes disciplinary action against the subject of the allegation and determines it will take no further action; or makes a finding as to probable cause. Furthermore, the Legislature finds that it is a public necessity to prohibit the disclosure of the personal identifying information of an alleged victim of sexual harassment or sexual misconduct, or any information that could assist an individual in determining the identity of such alleged victim, in any portion of a proceeding conducted by the Commission on Ethics, a commission on ethics and public trust, or a county or municipality that has established a local investigatory process

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175 which is open to the public, or any portion of a meeting of any 176 board or commission of any state agency or authority or of any 177 agency or authority of any county, municipal corporation, or 178 political subdivision which is open to the public. The failure 179 to close a meeting at which records involving an allegation of 180 sexual harassment or sexual misconduct are discussed or acted 181 upon would defeat the purpose of the public records exemption. 182 The Legislature also finds that it is necessary to maintain the 183 confidentiality of an alleged victim's identity after an agency 184 determines that it will not investigate the allegation; takes 185 disciplinary action against the subject of the allegation and 186 determines it will take no further action; or makes a finding as 187 to probable cause, because a victim may remain at risk of further harassment and retaliation, and the disclosure of the 188 victim's identity may cause damage to his or her reputation. 189 190 Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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