

1 A bill to be entitled
 2 An act relating to nonopioid alternatives; amending s.
 3 456.44, F.S.; providing legislative intent; requiring
 4 the Department of Health to develop and publish on its
 5 website an educational pamphlet regarding the use of
 6 nonopioid alternatives for the treatment of pain;
 7 requiring the pamphlet to include specified
 8 information, including the advantages and
 9 disadvantages of the use of such alternatives;
 10 providing requirements for health care practitioners;
 11 providing an effective date.

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 13 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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15 Section 1. Subsection (7) is added to section 456.44,
 16 Florida Statutes, to read:

17 456.44 Controlled substance prescribing.—

18 (7) NONOPIOID ALTERNATIVES.—

19 (a) The Legislature finds that every competent adult has
 20 the fundamental right of self-determination regarding decisions
 21 pertaining to his or her own health, including the right to
 22 refuse an opioid drug listed as a Schedule II controlled
 23 substance in s. 893.03 or 21 U.S.C. s. 812.

24 (b) The department shall develop and publish on its
 25 website an educational pamphlet regarding the use of nonopioid

26 alternatives for the treatment of pain. The pamphlet shall, at a
27 minimum, include:

28 1. Information on available nonopioid alternatives for the
29 treatment of pain, including nonopioid medicinal drugs or drug
30 products and nonpharmacological therapies.

31 2. The advantages and disadvantages of the use of
32 nonopioid alternatives.

33 (c) Except in the provision of emergency services and
34 care, as defined in s. 395.002, before providing medical
35 treatment or anesthesia or prescribing an opioid drug listed as
36 a Schedule II controlled substance in s. 893.03 or 21 U.S.C. s.
37 812 for the treatment of pain, a health care practitioner must:

38 1. Inform the patient of available nonopioid alternatives
39 for the treatment of pain, which may include nonopioid medicinal
40 drugs or drug products, acupuncture, chiropractic treatments,
41 massage therapy, physical therapy, occupational therapy, or any
42 other appropriate therapy as determined by the health care
43 practitioner.

44 2. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the use of
45 nonopioid alternatives, including whether the patient is at a
46 high risk of, or has a history of, controlled substance abuse or
47 misuse and the patient's personal preferences.

48 3. Provide the patient with the educational pamphlet
49 described in paragraph (b).

50 4. Document the nonopioid alternatives considered in the

51 | patient's record.

52 | Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2019.