

**The Florida Senate**  
**BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT**

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

---

Prepared By: The Professional Staff of the Committee on Governmental Oversight and Accountability

---

BILL: SB 494

INTRODUCER: Senators Hooper and Broxson

SUBJECT: Firefighters' Bill of Rights

DATE: March 11, 2019

REVISED: \_\_\_\_\_

	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE	ACTION
1.	<u>Peacock</u>	<u>Yeatman</u>	<u>CA</u>	<b>Favorable</b>
2.	<u>McVaney</u>	<u>McVaney</u>	<u>GO</u>	<b>Pre-meeting</b>
3.	_____	_____	<u>RC</u>	_____

---

**I. Summary:**

The Firefighters' Bill of Rights provides specific rights when a firefighter is under investigation and subject to interrogation for a reason which could lead to disciplinary action.

SB 494 amends the Firefighters' Bill of Rights and revises the definition of the term "interrogation" to include questioning pursuant to an informal inquiry. The bill requires all identifiable witnesses be interviewed before the beginning of an interrogation of a firefighter, when possible, and specified information must be provided to the firefighter before an interrogation is conducted. The bill authorizes a firefighter to provide a voluntary statement at any time after being informed of right to review witness statements and prohibits a firefighter from being threatened with disciplinary action during the course of an interrogation.

SB 494 requires that the firefighter be provided with a copy of the interrogation within a specified time frame, upon request. A firefighter must be notified and provided certain information before disciplinary actions are taken and be given an opportunity to address the findings.

State and local agencies employing firefighters may incur minimal costs in complying with the provisions of the bill.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2019.

## II. Present Situation:

### Division of the State Fire Marshal

Chapter 633, F.S., provides state law on fire prevention and control. Section 633.104(1), F.S., designates the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) as the State Fire Marshal, operating through the Division of the State Fire Marshal (Division).<sup>1</sup> Pursuant to this authority, the State Fire Marshal:

- Regulates, educates or trains, and certifies fire service personnel;<sup>2</sup>
- Investigates the causes of fires;<sup>3</sup>
- Enforces arson laws;<sup>4</sup>
- Regulates the installation and maintenance of fire equipment;<sup>5</sup>
- Conducts firesafety inspections of state buildings;<sup>6</sup>
- Develops firesafety standards;<sup>7</sup>
- Provides facilities for the analysis of fire debris;<sup>8</sup> and
- Operates the Florida State Fire College.<sup>9</sup>

Additionally, the Division adopts by rule the Florida Fire Prevention Code, which contains or references all firesafety laws and rules regarding public and private buildings.<sup>10</sup>

The Division consists of the two bureaus: the Bureau of Fire Standards and Training (BFST), and the Bureau of Fire Prevention.<sup>11</sup> The Florida Fire College, part of the BFST, trains over 6,000 students per year.<sup>12</sup> The Inspections Section, under the Bureau of Fire Prevention, annually inspects more than 14,000 state-owned buildings and facilities. Over 1.8 million fire and emergency reports are collected every year. These reports are entered into a database to form the basis for the Division's annual report.<sup>13</sup>

### Firefighters Employment, Standards, and Training Council

The Firefighters Employment, Standards, and Training Council (Council) is housed within the DFS and consists of 14 members.<sup>14</sup> The Council is authorized to make recommendations for adoption by the Division on:

<sup>1</sup> The head of the Department of Financial Services (DFS) is the Chief Financial Officer. The Division of the State Fire Marshal is located within the DFS. *See* Section 20.121, F.S.

<sup>2</sup> Section 633.128(1), F.S. *See also* Chapter 633, part IV: Fire Standards and Training, F.S.

<sup>3</sup> Section 633.104(2)(e), F.S.

<sup>4</sup> *Id.*

<sup>5</sup> Section 633.104(2)(b), F.S. *See also* Section 633.104(2)(c), F.S., and Chapter 633, part III: Fire Protection and Suppression, F.S.

<sup>6</sup> Section 633.218, F.S.

<sup>7</sup> Chapter 633, part II: Fire Safety and Prevention, F.S.

<sup>8</sup> Section 633.432, F.S.

<sup>9</sup> Section 633.128(1)(h)–(q), F.S. *See also* Sections ss. 633.428–633.434, F.S.

<sup>10</sup> Section 633.202(1), F.S.

<sup>11</sup> *See* <https://www.myfloridacfo.com/Division/sfm/> (last visited on Feb. 13, 2019).

<sup>12</sup> *See* Division of State Fire Marshal, *About the Florida State Fire Marshal*, <http://www.myfloridacfo.com/division/sfm/AbouttheStateFireMarshal.htm> (last visited on Feb. 13, 2019).

<sup>13</sup> *Id.*

<sup>14</sup> Section 633.402(1), F.S.

- Uniform minimum standards for the employment and training of firefighters and training of volunteer firefighters.
- Minimum curriculum requirements for schools operated by or for any fire service provider<sup>15</sup> for the specific purpose of training firefighter trainees, firefighters, and volunteer firefighters.
- Matters relating to the funding, general operation, and administration of the Bureau of Fire Standards and Training (Florida State Fire College), including, but not limited to, all standards, training, curriculum, and the issuance of any certificate of competency required by ch. 633, F.S.<sup>16</sup>

The Council may also make or support studies on any aspect of firefighting employment, education, and training or recruitment.<sup>17</sup>

### **Curriculum Requirements for Firefighters**

A person applying for certification as a firefighter must:

- Be a high school graduate or the equivalent and at least 18 years of age;
- Not have been convicted of a misdemeanor relating to the certification or to perjury or false statements, a felony, a crime punishable by imprisonment of one year or more or be dishonorably discharged from the Armed Forces of the United States;
- Submit a set of fingerprints to the division with a current processing fee;
- Have a good moral character;
- Be in good physical condition as determined by a medical examination; and
- Be a nonuser of tobacco or tobacco products for at least one year immediately preceding application.<sup>18</sup>

The Division is responsible for establishing a Minimum Standards Course as the training and educational curriculum required in order for a firefighter to obtain a Firefighter Certificate of Compliance (FCOC).<sup>19</sup> A FCOC is issued by the Division to an individual who does all of the following:

- Satisfactorily completes the Minimum Standards Course or has satisfactorily completed training for firefighters in another state which has been determined by the Division to be at least the equivalent of the training required for the Minimum Standards Course;
- Passes the Minimum Standards Course examination within 12 months after completing the required courses; and
- Meets the character and fitness requirements in s. 633.412, F.S.<sup>20</sup>

In order for a firefighter to retain or renew his or her FCOC, every four years he or she must:

- Be active as a firefighter;

---

<sup>15</sup> Section 633.102(13), F.S., defines “fire service provider” as a municipality or county, the state, the division, or any political subdivision of the state, including authorities and special districts, that employs firefighters or uses volunteer firefighters to provide fire extinguishment or fire prevention services for the protection of life and property. The term includes any organization under contract or other agreement with such entity to provide such services.

<sup>16</sup> Section 633.402(9), F.S.

<sup>17</sup> *Id.*

<sup>18</sup> Section 633.412, F.S.

<sup>19</sup> Section 633.408(1)(a), F.S.

<sup>20</sup> Section 633.408(4), F.S.

- Maintain a current and valid fire service instructor certificate, instruct at least 40 hours during the four-year period, and provide proof of such instruction to the division, which proof must be registered in an electronic database designated by the Division;
- Within six months before the four-year period expires, successfully complete a Firefighter Retention Refresher Course consisting of a minimum of 40 hours of training to be prescribed by rule; and
- Within six months before the four-year period expires, successfully retake and pass the Minimum Standards Course examination.<sup>21</sup>

### **Firefighters' Bill of Rights**

The Firefighters' Bill of Rights provides specific rights when a firefighter is under investigation and subject to interrogation for a reason which could lead to disciplinary action, including reprimand, suspension or dismissal.<sup>22</sup> There is a similar law for law enforcement and correctional officers known as the Law Enforcement Officers' Bill of Rights.<sup>23</sup>

The Firefighters' Bill of Rights contains the following definitions:<sup>24</sup>

- "Firefighter" means a person who is certified in compliance with s. 633.408, F.S., and who is employed solely within the fire department or public safety department of an employing agency as a full-time firefighter whose primary responsibility is the prevention and extinguishment of fires; the protection of life and property; and the enforcement of municipal, county, and state fire prevention codes and laws pertaining to the prevention and control of fires.
- "Employing agency" means any municipality or the state or any political subdivision thereof, including authorities and special districts, which employs firefighters.
- "Informal inquiry" means a meeting by supervisory or management personnel with a firefighter about whom an allegation of misconduct has come to the attention of such supervisory or management personnel, the purpose of which meeting is to mediate a complaint or discuss the facts to determine whether a formal investigation should be commenced.
- "Formal investigation" means the process of investigation ordered by supervisory personnel, after the supervisory personnel have previously determined that the firefighter shall be reprimanded, suspended, or removed, during which the questioning of a firefighter is conducted for the purpose of gathering evidence of misconduct.
- "Administrative proceeding" means any nonjudicial hearing which may result in the recommendation, approval, or order of disciplinary action against, or suspension or discharge of, a firefighter.
- "Interrogation" means the questioning of a firefighter by an employing agency in connection with a formal investigation or an administrative proceeding but shall not include arbitration or civil service proceedings. Questioning pursuant to an informal inquiry shall not be deemed to be an interrogation.

---

<sup>21</sup> Section 633.414(1), F.S.

<sup>22</sup> Part VIII, Ch. 112, F.S.

<sup>23</sup> Part VI, Ch. 112, F.S.

<sup>24</sup> Section 112.81, F.S.

An interrogation of a firefighter must be conducted pursuant to the following terms:<sup>25</sup>

- The interrogation shall take place at the facility where the investigating officer is assigned, or at the facility which has jurisdiction over the place where the incident under investigation allegedly occurred, as designated by the investigating officer.
- No firefighter shall be subjected to interrogation without first receiving written notice of sufficient detail of the investigation in order to reasonably apprise the firefighter of the nature of the investigation. The firefighter shall be informed beforehand of the names of all complainants.
- All interrogations shall be conducted at a reasonable time of day, preferably when the firefighter is on duty, unless the importance of the interrogation or investigation is of such a nature that immediate action is required.
- The firefighter under investigation shall be informed of the name, rank, and unit or command of the officer in charge of the investigation, the interrogators, and all persons present during any interrogation.
- Interrogation sessions shall be of reasonable duration and the firefighter shall be permitted reasonable periods for rest and personal necessities.
- The firefighter being interrogated shall not be subjected to offensive language or offered any incentive as an inducement to answer any questions.
- A complete record of any interrogation shall be made, and if a transcript of such interrogation is made, the firefighter under investigation shall be entitled to a copy without charge. Such record may be electronically recorded.
- An employee or officer of an employing agency may represent the agency, and an employee organization may represent any member of a bargaining unit desiring such representation in any proceeding to which this part applies. If a collective bargaining agreement provides for the presence of a representative of the collective bargaining unit during investigations or interrogations, such representative shall be allowed to be present.
- No firefighter shall be discharged, disciplined, demoted, denied promotion or seniority, transferred, reassigned, or otherwise disciplined or discriminated against in regard to his or her employment, or be threatened with any such treatment as retaliation for or by reason solely of his or her exercise of any of the rights granted or protected by this part.

### **Public Records Exemption for Agency Investigations of Employee Misconduct**

Current law provides a public records exemption for agency<sup>26</sup> investigations into complaints of employee misconduct.<sup>27</sup> A complaint of misconduct filed with an agency against an agency employee and all information obtained pursuant to an investigation by the agency of the complaint of misconduct is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution until the investigation ceases to be active, or until the agency provides written notice to the employee who is the subject of the complaint, either personally or by mail, that the agency has either:

---

<sup>25</sup> Section 112.82, F.S.

<sup>26</sup> Section 119.011(2), F.S., defines agency as any state, county, district, authority, or municipal officer, department, division, board, bureau, commission, or other separate unit of government created or established by law including, for the purposes of this chapter, the Commission on Ethics, the Public Service Commission, and the Office of Public Counsel, and any other public or private agency, person, partnership, corporation, or business entity acting on behalf of any public agency.

<sup>27</sup> Section 119.071(2)(k), F.S.

- Concluded the investigation with a finding not to proceed with disciplinary action or file charges; or
- Concluded the investigation with a finding to proceed with disciplinary action or file charges.<sup>28</sup>

### III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

**Section 1** amends the Firefighters' Bill of Rights including the definition of "interrogation" contained in s. 112.81(6), F.S., to stipulate that questioning pursuant to an informal inquiry is considered an interrogation.

This change eliminates an employing agency's ability to meet with a firefighter in an informal inquiry to mediate a complaint or discuss facts to determine whether a formal investigation should be initiated.

**Section 2** amends s. 112.82(2), F.S., concerning the rights of firefighters to require all identifiable witnesses be interviewed before the beginning of an interrogation of a firefighter, when possible. The complaint, all witness statements, and all other existing evidence, including, but not limited to, incident reports, GPS locator information, and audio or video recordings relating to the incident under investigation, must be provided to each firefighter who is the subject of a complaint before he or she is interrogated. A firefighter may waive the rights provided under this section and provide a voluntary statement at any time after being informed of his or her right to review witness statements.

Section 112.82(6), F.S., is amended to prohibit a firefighter from being threatened with transfer, dismissal, or disciplinary action during an interrogation.

Section 112.82(7), F.S., is amended to require a copy of the interrogation transcript, if made, be provided to a firefighter under investigation, upon request, without charge. If the firefighter requests a copy of the transcript, it must be provided within 72 hours, excluding weekends and holidays, after the interrogation.

**Section 3** creates s. 112.825, F.S., entitled notice of disciplinary action, providing additional protections for firefighters. A dismissal, demotion, transfer, reassignment, or other disciplinary action that might result in loss of pay or benefits or that might otherwise be considered a punitive measure may not be taken against a firefighter unless the firefighter is notified of the action and the reason for the action before the effective date of the action.

A firefighter who is subject to disciplinary action that consists of suspension with loss of pay, demotion, or dismissal, or his or her representative, must, upon request, be given a complete copy of the investigative file, including the final investigative report and all evidence, by the employing agency. The firefighter must be given the opportunity to address the findings in the final investigative report with the employing agency before such disciplinary action is taken. The contents of the complaint and all information obtained pursuant to the subsequent investigation must remain confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State

---

<sup>28</sup> *Id.*

Constitution as provided under s. 119.071(2)(k), until such time as the employing agency makes a final determination as to whether to issue a notice of disciplinary action that consists of suspension with loss of pay, demotion, or dismissal.

**Section 4** provides an effective date of July 1, 2019.

#### **IV. Constitutional Issues:**

##### **A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:**

None.

##### **B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:**

Section 119.071(2)(k), F.S., makes confidential and exempt a complaint of misconduct filed with an agency against an agency employee and all information obtained through the investigation. This information remains confidential and exempt until the investigation ceases to be active, or until the agency provides notice to the employee that the agency has either concluded the investigation: (a) with a finding not to proceed with disciplinary action or (b) with a finding to proceed with disciplinary action.

The bill maintains confidentiality and the exemption from public disclosure until the employing agency makes a final determination as to whether to issue a notice of disciplinary action that consists of suspension with loss of pay, demotion, or dismissal. This language appears maintain the confidential and exempt status of those complaints and investigations for which the agency decides not to pursue disciplinary action. If that is the intent of the provision, the current public records exemption provided under s. 119.071(2)(k), F.S., is being expanded and Art. I, s. 24 of the State Constitution requires such action to be enacted in a bill containing only exemptions from the requirements of public disclosure and a statement of public necessity justifying the exemption.

##### **C. Trust Funds Restrictions:**

None.

##### **D. State Tax or Fee Increases:**

None.

##### **E. Other Constitutional Issues:**

None identified.

#### **V. Fiscal Impact Statement:**

##### **A. Tax/Fee Issues:**

None.

**B. Private Sector Impact:**

None.

**C. Government Sector Impact:**

An employing agency may have to amend internal policies and procedures, which will likely be a minimal impact to their resources.

An employing agency may incur some additional costs in providing the interrogation transcript and complete investigative file to the firefighter. These costs appear to be minimal.

**VI. Technical Deficiencies:**

Lines 97 through 100 appear to expand the current public records exemption provided in s. 119.071(2)(k), F.S. If this provision is not intended to be an expansion of the current exemption, the legislature may consider an amendment deleting those lines and continue relying on the criteria established in the current exemption. Otherwise, see IV. Constitutional Issues above.

**VII. Related Issues:**

None.

**VIII. Statutes Affected:**

This bill substantially amends sections 112.81 and 112.82 of the Florida Statutes. This bill also creates section 112.825 of the Florida Statutes.

**IX. Additional Information:****A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes:**

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

**B. Amendments:**

None.