House

Florida Senate - 2019 Bill No. CS for SB 540

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate	•
Comm: RCS	•
03/14/2019	•
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The Committee on Community Affairs (Book) recommended the following: Senate Amendment (with title amendment) Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Section 16.618, Florida Statutes, is created to read: <u>16.618 Direct-support organization.-</u> (1) The Department of Legal Affairs shall establish a

direct-support organization to provide assistance, funding, and support to the Statewide Council on Human Trafficking and to

11 assist in the fulfillment of the council's purposes. The direct-

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12	support organization must be:
13	(a) A Florida corporation, not for profit, incorporated
14	under chapter 617, and approved by the Secretary of State;
15	(b) Organized and operated exclusively to solicit funds;
16	request and receive grants, gifts, and bequests of money;
17	acquire, receive, hold, invest, and administer, in its own name,
18	property and funds; and make expenditures in support of the
19	purposes specified in this section; and
20	(c) Certified by the department, after review, to be
21	operating in a manner consistent with the purposes of the
22	organization and in the best interests of this state.
23	(2) The direct-support organization shall operate under
24	written contract with the department. The contract must provide
25	for all of the following:
26	(a) Approval of the articles of incorporation and bylaws of
27	the direct-support organization by the department.
28	(b) Submission of an annual budget for approval by the
29	department.
30	(c) Annual certification by the department that the direct-
31	support organization is complying with the terms of the contract
32	and is operating in a manner consistent with the purposes of the
33	organization and in the best interests of this state.
34	(d) Reversion to the Florida Council Against Sexual
35	Violence of moneys and property held in trust by the direct-
36	support organization if the direct-support organization is no
37	longer approved to operate or if it ceases to exist.
38	(e) Disclosure of the material provisions of the contract
39	and the distinction between the board of directors and the
40	direct-support organization to donors of gifts, contributions,

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41	or bequests, which disclosures must be included in all
42	promotional and fundraising publications.
43	(f) An annual financial audit in accordance with s.
44	215.981.
45	(g) Establishment of the fiscal year of the direct-support
46	organization as beginning on July 1 of each year and ending on
47	June 30 of the following year.
48	(h) Appointment of the board of directors, pursuant to this
49	section.
50	(i) Authority of the board of directors of the direct-
51	support organization to hire an executive director.
52	(3) The board of directors of the direct-support
53	organization shall consist of seven members. Each member of the
54	board of directors shall be appointed to a 4-year term; however,
55	for the purpose of providing staggered terms, the appointee of
56	the President of the Senate and the appointee of the Speaker of
57	the House of Representatives shall each initially be appointed
58	to a 2-year term, and the Attorney General shall initially
59	appoint two members to serve 2-year terms. All subsequent
60	appointments shall be for 4-year terms. Any vacancy that occurs
61	must be filled in the same manner as the original appointment
62	and is for the unexpired term of that seat. The board of
63	directors shall be appointed as follows:
64	(a) Four members appointed by the Attorney General, one of
65	which must be a survivor of human trafficking and one of which
66	must be a mental health expert.
67	(b) One member appointed by the Governor.
68	(c) One member appointed by the President of the Senate.
69	(d) One member appointed by the Speaker of the House of

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70	Representatives.
71	(4) In conjunction with the Statewide Council on Human
72	Trafficking, and funded exclusively by the direct-support
73	organization, the direct-support organization shall form
74	strategic partnerships to foster the development of community
75	and private sector resources to advance the goals of the
76	council.
77	(5) The direct-support organization shall consider the
78	participation of counties and municipalities in this state which
79	demonstrate a willingness to participate and an ability to be
80	successful in any programs funded by the direct-support
81	organization.
82	(6)(a) The department may authorize the appropriate use
83	without charge, of the department's property, facilities, and
84	personnel by the direct-support organization. The use must be
85	for the approved purposes of the direct-support organization and
86	may not be made at times or places that would unreasonably
87	interfere with opportunities for the general public to use
88	departmental facilities.
89	(b) The department shall prescribe by agreement conditions
90	with which the direct-support organization must comply in order
91	to use department property, facilities, or personnel. Such
92	conditions must provide for budget and audit review and
93	oversight by the department.
94	(c) The department may not authorize the use of property,
95	facilities, or personnel of the council, department, or
96	designated program by the direct-support organization which does
97	not provide equal employment opportunities to all persons
98	regardless of race, color, religion, sex, age, or national

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99	origin.
100	(7)(a) The direct-support organization may conduct programs
101	and activities; raise funds; request and receive grants, gifts,
102	and bequests of money; acquire, receive, hold, invest, and
103	administer, in its own name, securities, funds, objects of
104	value, or other property, real or personal; and make
105	expenditures to or for the direct or indirect benefit of the
106	council or designated program.
107	(b) Notwithstanding s. 287.025(1)(e), the direct-support
108	organization may enter into contracts to insure the property of
109	the council or designated programs and may insure objects or
110	collections on loan from other entities in satisfying security
111	terms of the lender.
112	(8) A departmental employee, a direct-support organization
113	or council employee, a volunteer, or a director or a designated
114	program may not:
115	(a) Receive a commission, fee, or financial benefit in
116	connection with serving on the council; or
117	(b) Be a business associate of any individual, firm, or
118	organization involved in the sale or the exchange of real or
119	personal property to the direct-support organization, the
120	council, or a designated program.
121	(9) All moneys received by the direct-support organization
122	shall be deposited into an account of the direct-support
123	organization and shall be used in a manner consistent with the
124	goals of the council or designated program.
125	(10) The department may terminate its agreement with the
126	direct-support organization at any time if the department
127	determines that the direct-support organization does not meet



128 the objectives of this section. 129 (11) This section is repealed October 1, 2024, unless 130 reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature. 131 Section 2. Section 480.043, Florida Statutes, is amended to 132 read: 133 480.043 Massage establishments; requisites; licensure; 134 inspection; human trafficking awareness training and policies; 135 enforcement.-136 (1) No massage establishment shall be allowed to operate 137 without a license granted by the department in accordance with 138 rules adopted by the board. 139 (2) A person who has an ownership interest in an 140 establishment shall submit to the background screening 141 requirements under s. 456.0135. However, if a corporation 142 submits proof of having more than \$250,000 of business assets in 143 this state, the department shall require the owner, officer, or 144 individual directly involved in the management of the 145 establishment to submit to the background screening requirements 146 of s. 456.0135. The department may adopt rules regarding the 147 type of proof that may be submitted by a corporation. 148 (3) The board shall adopt rules governing the operation of establishments and their facilities, personnel, safety and 149

sanitary requirements, financial responsibility, insurance coverage, and the license application and granting process.

(4) Any person, firm, or corporation desiring to operate a massage establishment in the state shall submit to the department an application, upon forms provided by the department, accompanied by any information requested by the department and an application fee.

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157 (5) Upon receiving the application, the department may 158 cause an investigation to be made of the proposed massage 159 establishment.

(6) If, based upon the application and any necessary investigation, the department determines that the proposed establishment would fail to meet the standards adopted by the board under subsection (3), the department shall deny the application for license. Such denial shall be in writing and shall list the reasons for denial. Upon correction of any 166 deficiencies, an applicant previously denied permission to operate a massage establishment may reapply for licensure.

(7) If, based upon the application and any necessary investigation, the department determines that the proposed massage establishment may reasonably be expected to meet the standards adopted by the department under subsection (3), the department shall grant the license under such restrictions as it shall deem proper as soon as the original licensing fee is paid.

(8) The department shall deny an application for a new or 175 renewal license if a person with an ownership interest in the 176 establishment or, for a corporation that has more than \$250,000 177 of business assets in this state, the owner, officer, or 178 individual directly involved in the management of the 179 establishment has been convicted or found guilty of, or entered 180 a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of 181 adjudication, a violation of s. 796.07(2)(a) which is 182 reclassified under s. 796.07(7) or a felony offense under any of 183 the following provisions of state law or a similar provision in 184 another jurisdiction:

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(a) Section 787.01, relating to kidnapping.

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186	(b) Section 787.02, relating to false imprisonment.
187	(c) Section 787.025, relating to luring or enticing a
188	child.
189	(d) Section 787.06, relating to human trafficking.
190	(e) Section 787.07, relating to human smuggling.
191	(f) Section 794.011, relating to sexual battery.
192	(g) Section 794.08, relating to female genital mutilation.
193	(h) Former s. 796.03, relating to procuring a person under
194	the age of 18 for prostitution.
195	(i) Former s. 796.035, relating to selling or buying of
196	minors into prostitution.
197	(j) Section 796.04, relating to forcing, compelling, or
198	coercing another to become a prostitute.
199	(k) Section 796.05, relating to deriving support from the
200	proceeds of prostitution.
201	(l) Section 796.07(4)(a)3., relating to a felony of the
202	third degree for a third or subsequent violation of s. 796.07,
203	relating to prohibiting prostitution and related acts.
204	(m) Section 800.04, relating to lewd or lascivious offenses
205	committed upon or in the presence of persons less than 16 years
206	of age.
207	(n) Section 825.1025(2)(b), relating to lewd or lascivious
208	offenses committed upon or in the presence of an elderly or
209	disabled person.
210	(o) Section 827.071, relating to sexual performance by a
211	child.
212	(p) Section 847.0133, relating to the protection of minors.
213	(q) Section 847.0135, relating to computer pornography.
214	(r) Section 847.0138, relating to the transmission of

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215 material harmful to minors to a minor by electronic device or 216 equipment.

217 (s) Section 847.0145, relating to the selling or buying of 218 minors.

(9) (a) Once issued, no license for operation of a massageestablishment may be transferred from one owner to another.

(b) A license may be transferred from one location to another only after inspection and approval by the board and receipt of an application and inspection fee set by rule of the board, not to exceed \$125.

(c) A license may be transferred from one business name to another after approval by the board and receipt of an application fee set by rule of the board, not to exceed \$25.

(10) Renewal of license registration for massage establishments shall be accomplished pursuant to rules adopted by the board. The board is further authorized to adopt rules governing delinquent renewal of licenses and may impose penalty fees for delinquent renewal.

(11) The board is authorized to adopt rules governing the periodic inspection of massage establishments licensed under this act.

(12) A person with an ownership interest in or, for a corporation that has more than \$250,000 of business assets in this state, the owner, officer, or individual directly involved in the management of an establishment that was issued a license before July 1, 2014, shall submit to the background screening requirements of s. 456.0135 before January 31, 2015.

(13) (a) A massage establishment shall:

1. Provide training regarding human trafficking awareness

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244	to massage therapists and employees of the establishment who
245	ordinarily interact with guests. Such training must be provided
246	to such massage therapists and employees within 6 months after
247	their employment in that role, or by January 1, 2021, whichever
248	occurs later. Proof of such employee training must be provided
249	to the board upon request.
250	2. By January 1, 2021, implement a procedure for the
251	reporting of suspected human trafficking to the National Human
252	Trafficking Hotline or to a local law enforcement agency.
253	3. By January 1, 2021, post in a conspicuous place in the
254	establishment which is accessible to employees a sign with the
255	relevant provisions of the reporting procedure provided for in
256	subparagraph 2.
257	(b) The human trafficking awareness training required under
258	subparagraph 1. must be submitted to and approved by the
259	department before the training is provided to employees and must
260	include the following:
261	1. The definition of human trafficking and the difference
262	between the two forms of human trafficking: sex trafficking and
263	labor trafficking.
264	2. Guidance specific to the massage establishment sector
265	concerning how to identify individuals who may be victims of
266	human trafficking.
267	3. Guidance concerning the role of the employees of a
268	massage establishment in reporting and responding to suspected
269	human trafficking.
270	(c) The board must take disciplinary action against a
271	massage establishment that has operated or that is operating in
272	violation of this section.
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273 (d) This section does not establish a private cause of action. A massage establishment is not liable for any harm 274 275 resulting from the failure of an employee to prevent, detect, or 276 report suspected human trafficking if the massage establishment 277 was in compliance with the requirements of this section at the 278 time of such harm. 279 (14) (13) This section does not apply to a physician licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, or chapter 460 who 280 281 employs a licensed massage therapist to perform massage on the 282 physician's patients at the physician's place of practice. This 283 subsection does not restrict investigations by the department 284 for violations of chapter 456 or this chapter. 285 Section 3. Section 509.096, Florida Statutes, is created to 286 read: 287 509.096 Human trafficking awareness training and policies 288 for employees of public lodging establishments; enforcement.-289 (1) A public lodging establishment shall: 290 (a) Provide training regarding human trafficking awareness 291 to employees of the establishment who perform housekeeping 292 duties in the rental units or who work at the front desk or 293 reception area where guests ordinarily check-in or check-out. 294 Such training must be provided to such employees within 6 months 295 after their employment in that role, or by January 1, 2020, 296 whichever occurs later. Proof of such employee training must be 297 provided to the division upon request. 298 (b) By January 1, 2020, implement a procedure for the 299 reporting of suspected human trafficking to the National Human 300 Trafficking Hotline or to a local law enforcement agency. 301 (c) By January 1, 2020, post in a conspicuous place in the

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302	establishment which is accessible to employees a sign with the
303	relevant provisions of the reporting procedure provided for in
304	paragraph (b).
305	(2) The human trafficking awareness training required under
306	paragraph (1)(a) must be submitted to and approved by the
307	division before the training is provided to employees and must
308	include all of the following:
309	(a) The definition of human trafficking and the difference
310	between the two forms of human trafficking: sex trafficking and
311	labor trafficking.
312	(b) Guidance specific to the public lodging sector
313	concerning how to identify individuals who may be victims of
314	human trafficking.
315	(c) Guidance concerning the role of the employees of a
316	public lodging establishment in reporting and responding to
317	suspected human trafficking.
318	(3) Pursuant to s. 509.261, the division must take
319	disciplinary action against a public lodging establishment that
320	has operated or that is operating in violation of this section.
321	(4) This section does not establish a private cause of
322	action. A public lodging establishment is not liable for any
323	harm resulting from the failure of an employee to prevent,
324	detect, or report suspected human trafficking if the public
325	lodging establishment was in compliance with the requirements of
326	this section at the time of such harm.
327	Section 4. Effective October 1, 2019, subsection (5) of
328	section 796.07, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (2)
329	of that section is republished, to read:
330	796.07 Prohibiting prostitution and related acts

(2) It is unlawful:

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332	(a) To own, establish, maintain, or operate any place,
333	structure, building, or conveyance for the purpose of lewdness,
334	assignation, or prostitution.
335	(b) To offer, or to offer or agree to secure, another for
336	the purpose of prostitution or for any other lewd or indecent
337	act.
338	(c) To receive, or to offer or agree to receive, any person
339	into any place, structure, building, or conveyance for the
340	purpose of prostitution, lewdness, or assignation, or to permit
341	any person to remain there for such purpose.
342	(d) To direct, take, or transport, or to offer or agree to
343	direct, take, or transport, any person to any place, structure,
344	or building, or to any other person, with knowledge or
345	reasonable cause to believe that the purpose of such directing,
346	taking, or transporting is prostitution, lewdness, or
347	assignation.
348	(e) For a person 18 years of age or older to offer to
349	commit, or to commit, or to engage in, prostitution, lewdness,
350	or assignation.
351	(f) To solicit, induce, entice, or procure another to
352	commit prostitution, lewdness, or assignation.
353	(g) To reside in, enter, or remain in, any place,
354	structure, or building, or to enter or remain in any conveyance,
355	for the purpose of prostitution, lewdness, or assignation.
356	(h) To aid, abet, or participate in any of the acts or
357	things enumerated in this subsection.
358	(i) To purchase the services of any person engaged in
359	prostitution.

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360 (5) (a) A person who violates paragraph (2) (f) commits:
361 1. A misdemeanor of the first degree for a first violation,
362 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

363 2. A felony of the third degree for a second violation,
364 punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

3. A felony of the second degree for a third or subsequent violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

(b) In addition to any other penalty imposed, the court shall order a person convicted of a violation of paragraph(2)(f) to:

1. Perform 100 hours of community service; and

2. Pay for and attend an educational program about the negative effects of prostitution and human trafficking, such as a sexual violence prevention education program, including such programs offered by faith-based providers, if such programs exist in the judicial circuit in which the offender is sentenced.

(c) In addition to any other penalty imposed, the court shall sentence a person convicted of a second or subsequent violation of paragraph (2)(f) to a minimum mandatory period of incarceration of 10 days.

(d)1. If a person who violates paragraph (2)(f) uses a vehicle in the course of the violation, the judge, upon the person's conviction, may issue an order for the impoundment or immobilization of the vehicle for a period of up to 60 days. The order of impoundment or immobilization must include the names and telephone numbers of all immobilization agencies meeting all of the conditions of s. 316.193(13). Within 7 business days

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389 after the date that the court issues the order of impoundment or 390 immobilization, the clerk of the court must send notice by 391 certified mail, return receipt requested, to the registered 392 owner of the vehicle, if the registered owner is a person other 393 than the defendant, and to each person of record claiming a lien 394 against the vehicle.

395 2. The owner of the vehicle may request the court to 396 dismiss the order. The court must dismiss the order, and the 397 owner of the vehicle will incur no costs, if the owner of the 398 vehicle alleges and the court finds to be true any of the 399 following:

a. The owner's family has no other private or public means of transportation;

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b. The vehicle was stolen at the time of the offense;

c. The owner purchased the vehicle after the offense was committed, and the sale was not made to circumvent the order and allow the defendant continued access to the vehicle; or

d. The vehicle is owned by the defendant but is operated solely by employees of the defendant or employees of a business owned by the defendant.

3. If the court denies the request to dismiss the order, the petitioner may request an evidentiary hearing. If, at the evidentiary hearing, the court finds to be true any of the circumstances described in sub-subparagraphs (d)2.a.-d., the court must dismiss the order and the owner of the vehicle will incur no costs.

415 (e) The criminal history record of a person who violates 416 paragraph (2)(f) and who is found guilty as a result of a trial 417 or who enters a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, regardless of

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418	whether adjudication is withheld, must be added to the
419	Soliciting for Prostitution Public Database established under s.
420	943.0433. Upon the person's conviction, the clerk of the court
421	shall forward the criminal history record of the convicted
422	person to the Department of Law Enforcement for inclusion in the
423	database.
424	Section 5. Effective October 1, 2019, section 943.0433,
425	Florida Statutes, is created to read:
426	943.0433 Soliciting for Prostitution Public Database
427	(1) The department shall create and administer the
428	Soliciting for Prostitution Public Database. The clerk of the
429	court shall forward to the department the criminal history
430	record of a person in accordance with s. 796.07(5)(e), and the
431	department must add the criminal history record to the database.
432	(2)(a) The department shall automatically remove the
433	criminal history record of a person on the database for a first
434	violation of s. 796.07(2)(f) if, after 5 years after the
435	person's conviction, such person has not again violated s.
436	796.07(2)(f) and has not committed any other offense within that
437	time that would constitute a sexual offense, including, but not
438	limited to, human trafficking or an offense that would require
439	registration as a sexual offender.
440	(b) The department may not remove a criminal history record
441	from the database if a person violates s. 796.07(2)(f) a second
442	or subsequent time.
443	(3) The database must include all of the following on each
444	offender:
445	(a) His or her full legal name.
446	(b) His or her last known address.

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(c) A color photograph of him or her.

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(d) The offense for which he or she was convicted.

(4) The department shall adopt rules to administer this

450 section.

451 Section 6. Subsection (3) of section 943.0583, Florida 452 Statutes, is amended to read:

943.0583 Human trafficking victim expunction.-

454 (3) A person who is a victim of human trafficking may petition for the expunction of a criminal history record 455 456 resulting from the arrest or filing of charges for an offense 457 committed or reported to have been committed while the person 458 was a victim of human trafficking, which offense was committed 459 or reported to have been committed as a part of the human 460 trafficking scheme of which the person was a victim or at the 461 direction of an operator of the scheme, including, but not 462 limited to, violations under chapters 796 and 847, without 463 regard to the disposition of the arrest or of any charges. 464 However, this section does not apply to any offense listed in s. 465 775.084(1)(b)1., except for kidnapping. Determination of the 466 petition under this section should be by a preponderance of the 467 evidence. A conviction expunged under this section is deemed to 468 have been vacated due to a substantive defect in the underlying 469 criminal proceedings. If a person is adjudicated not guilty by 470 reason of insanity or is found to be incompetent to stand trial 471 for any such charge, the expunction of the criminal history 472 record may not prevent the entry of the judgment or finding in 473 state and national databases for use in determining eligibility 474 to purchase or possess a firearm or to carry a concealed 475 firearm, as authorized in s. 790.065(2)(a)4.c. and 18 U.S.C. s.

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476	922(t), nor shall it prevent any governmental agency that is
477	authorized by state or federal law to determine eligibility to
478	purchase or possess a firearm or to carry a concealed firearm
479	from accessing or using the record of the judgment or finding in
480	the course of such agency's official duties.
481	Section 7. Section 943.17297, Florida Statutes, is created
482	to read:
483	943.17297 Training in identifying and investigating human
484	traffickingEach certified law enforcement officer must
485	successfully complete four hours of training on identifying and
486	investigating human trafficking as a part of the basic recruit
487	training of the officer required in s. 943.13(9) or continuing
488	education under s. 943.135(1) before July 1, 2022. The training
489	must be developed by the commission in consultation with the
490	Department of Children and Families and the Statewide Council on
491	Human Trafficking. If an officer fails to complete the required
492	training, his or her certification shall be inactive until the
493	employing agency notifies the commission that the officer has
494	completed the training.
495	Section 8. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this
496	act, this act shall take effect July 1, 2019.
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498	=========== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ===============
499	And the title is amended as follows:
500	Delete everything before the enacting clause
501	and insert:
502	A bill to be entitled
503	An act relating to human trafficking; creating s.
504	16.618, F.S.; requiring the Department of Legal

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COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

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505 Affairs to establish a certain direct-support 506 organization; providing requirements for the direct-507 support organization; requiring the direct-support 508 organization to operate under written contract with 509 the department; providing contractual requirements; 510 providing for the membership of and the appointment of 511 directors to the board of directors of the direct-512 support organization; requiring the direct-support 513 organization, in conjunction with the Statewide 514 Council on Human Trafficking, to form certain 515 partnerships for specified purposes; authorizing the 516 department to allow appropriate use of department 517 property, facilities, and personnel by the direct-518 support organization; providing requirements and 519 conditions for such use of department property, 520 facilities, and personnel by the direct-support 521 organization; authorizing the direct-support 522 organization to engage in certain activities for the 523 direct or indirect benefit of the council; providing 524 for moneys received by the direct-support 525 organization; prohibiting certain persons and 526 employees from receiving specified benefits as they 527 relate to the council or the direct-support organization; authorizing the department to terminate 528 529 its agreement with the direct-support organization if 530 the department determines that the direct-support 531 organization does not meet specified objectives; 532 providing for future review and repeal by the 533 Legislature; amending s. 480.043, F.S.; requiring a

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534 massage establishment to train certain employees and 535 create certain policies relating to human trafficking 536 by a specified date; providing requirements for such 537 training; requiring the Board of Massage Therapy to take disciplinary action against a massage 538 539 establishment for failure to comply with such 540 requirements; providing that this section does not 541 establish a private cause of action against a massage establishment under certain circumstances; creating s. 542 543 509.096, F.S.; requiring a public lodging 544 establishment to train certain employees and create 545 certain policies relating to human trafficking by a 546 specified date; providing requirements for such 547 training; requiring the Division of Hotels and 548 Restaurants of the Department of Business and 549 Professional Regulation to take disciplinary action 550 against a public lodging establishment for failure to 551 comply with such requirements; providing that this 552 section does not establish a private cause of action 553 against a public lodging establishment under certain 554 circumstances; amending s. 796.07, F.S.; requiring 555 that the criminal history record of a person who is 556 convicted of, or who enters a plea of guilty or nolo 557 contendere to, soliciting, inducing, enticing, or 558 procuring another to commit prostitution, lewdness, or 559 assignation be added to the Soliciting for 560 Prostitution Public Database; requiring the clerk of the court to forward the criminal history record of 561 562 such persons to the Department of Law Enforcement for

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

Florida Senate - 2019 Bill No. CS for SB 540



563 certain purposes; creating s. 943.0433, F.S.; 564 requiring the Department of Law Enforcement to create 565 and administer the Soliciting for Prostitution Public 566 Database; requiring the department to add certain 567 criminal history records to the database; requiring 568 the department to automatically remove certain 569 criminal history records from the database under 570 certain circumstances; prohibiting the department from 571 removing certain criminal history records from the 572 database under certain circumstances; requiring the 573 database to include specified information on 574 offenders; requiring the department to adopt rules; 575 amending s. 943.0583, F.S.; creating an exception to a 576 prohibition that bars certain victims of human 577 trafficking from petitioning for the expunction of a 578 criminal history record for offenses committed while 579 the person was a victim of human trafficking as part 580 of the human trafficking scheme or at the direction of 581 an operator of the scheme; creating s. 943.17297, F.S.; requiring each certified law enforcement officer 582 583 to successfully complete training on identifying and 584 investigating human trafficking before a certain date; 585 requiring that the training be developed in consultation with specified entities; specifying that 586 587 an officer's certification shall be inactive if he or 588 she fails to complete the required training until the 589 employing agency notifies the Criminal Justice 590 Standards and Training Commission that the officer has completed the training; providing effective dates. 591

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593 WHEREAS, the state of Florida is ranked third nationally 594 for human trafficking abuses, and the Legislature recognizes 595 that the crime of human trafficking is a gross violation of 596 human rights, and has taken measures to raise awareness of the 597 practices of human sex trafficking and of labor trafficking of 598 children and adults in this state, and

WHEREAS, the Legislature deems it critical to the health, safety, and welfare of the people in this state to prevent and deter human trafficking networks, and persons who would aid and abet these networks, from operating in this state, and

WHEREAS, repeat offenses to aid and abet traffickers by way of recruitment or financial support, and clients of human trafficking networks who use physical violence, are a particularly extreme threat to public safety, and

WHEREAS, repeat offenders are extremely likely to use violence and to repeat their offenses, and to commit many offenses with many victims, many of whom are never given justice, and these offenders are only prosecuted for a small fraction of their crimes, and

612 WHEREAS, traffickers and clients of human trafficking 613 networks often use hotels, motels, public lodging 614 establishments, massage establishments, spas, or property rental 615 sharing sites to acquire facilities wherein men, women, and 616 children are coerced into performing sexual acts, which places 617 the employees of these establishments in direct and frequent 618 contact with victims of human trafficking, and

619 WHEREAS, this state is in critical need of a coordinated 620 and collaborative human trafficking law enforcement response to



621 prepare for future large-scale events taking place in this 622 state, and the Legislature finds that a statewide effort focused on law enforcement training, detection, and enforcement, with 623 624 additional focus on the safe rehabilitation of survivors, will 625 benefit such critical need, and

WHEREAS, research from 2011 has demonstrated that a majority of human trafficker's clients are not interviewed by law enforcement, despite having extensive knowledge of the traffickers and the traffickers' practices, and are even used as recruiters for traffickers, and

WHEREAS, human trafficker's clients who were interviewed in the same 2011 research stated that they would think twice about purchasing sex from a victim of human trafficking if they were named on a public database, and

WHEREAS, client and trafficker anonymity has allowed for 636 trafficking networks to continue in the shadows, and the 637 publication of client and trafficker identities would protect 638 the public from potential harm and protect victims of 639 trafficking from future harm, NOW, THEREFORE,