Bill No. HB 259 (2020)

Amendment No.

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION ADOPTED (Y/N) ADOPTED AS AMENDED (Y/N) ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION (Y/N) FAILED TO ADOPT (Y/N) WITHDRAWN (Y/N) OTHER 1 Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Criminal Justice 2 Subcommittee 3 Representative DuBose offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: 7 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 8 961.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 9 961.03 Determination of status as a wrongfully 10 incarcerated person; determination of eligibility for 11 compensation.-12 (1)(b) 13 The person must file the petition with the court: 1. Within 90 days after the order vacating a conviction 14 15 and sentence becomes final if the person's conviction and 551247 - h0259-strike.docx Published On: 1/14/2020 6:43:56 PM Page 1 of 10

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sentence is vacated on or after July 1, 2008, but before July 1, 16 17 2020. 18 2. By July 1, 2010, if the person's conviction and 19 sentence was vacated by an order that became final prior to July 1, 2008. 20 21 3. Within two years after the order vacating a conviction 22 and sentence becomes final and the criminal charges against the person are dismissed, if the person's conviction and sentence is 23 vacated on or after July 1, 2020. 24 25 Section 2. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 961.04, 26 Florida Statutes, are amended, and current subsections (3) 27 through (5) of that section are renumbered as subsections (1) through (3), respectively, to read: 28 29 961.04 Eligibility for compensation for wrongful 30 incarceration. - A wrongfully incarcerated person is not eligible for compensation under the act if: 31 32 (1) Before the person's wrongful conviction and incarceration, the person was convicted of, or pled guilty or 33 34 nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, any violent 35 felony, or a crime committed in another jurisdiction the 36 elements of which would constitute a violent felony in this state, or a crime committed against the United States which is 37 designated a violent felony, excluding any delinguency 38 disposition; 39

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40	(2) Before the person's wrongful conviction and
41	incarceration, the person was convicted of, or pled guilty or
42	nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, more than one
43	felony that is not a violent felony, or more than one crime
44	committed in another jurisdiction, the elements of which would
45	constitute a felony in this state, or more than one crime
46	committed against the United States which is designated a
47	felony, excluding any delinquency disposition;
48	Section 3. Section 961.06, Florida Statutes, is amended,
49	to read:
50	961.06 Compensation for wrongful incarceration
51	(1) Except as otherwise provided in this act and subject
52	to the limitations and procedures prescribed in this section, a
53	person who is found to be entitled to compensation under the
54	provisions of this act is entitled to:
55	(a) Monetary compensation for wrongful incarceration,
56	which shall be calculated at a rate of \$50,000 for each year of
57	wrongful incarceration, prorated as necessary to account for a
58	portion of a year. For persons found to be wrongfully
59	incarcerated after December 31, 2008, the Chief Financial
60	Officer may adjust the annual rate of compensation for inflation
61	using the change in the December-to-December "Consumer Price
62	Index for All Urban Consumers" of the Bureau of Labor Statistics
63	of the Department of Labor;

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64 A waiver of tuition and fees for up to 120 hours of (b) instruction at any career center established under s. 1001.44, 65 66 any Florida College System institution as defined in s. 67 1000.21(3), or any state university as defined in s. 1000.21(6), 68 if the wrongfully incarcerated person meets and maintains the regular admission requirements of such career center, Florida 69 College System institution, or state university; remains 70 registered at such educational institution; and makes 71 satisfactory academic progress as defined by the educational 72 73 institution in which the claimant is enrolled;

(c) The amount of any fine, penalty, or court costsimposed and paid by the wrongfully incarcerated person;

(d) The amount of any reasonable attorney's fees and expenses incurred and paid by the wrongfully incarcerated person in connection with all criminal proceedings and appeals regarding the wrongful conviction, to be calculated by the department based upon the supporting documentation submitted as specified in s. 961.05; and

(e) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in s.
943.0583 or s. 943.0585, immediate administrative expunction of
the person's criminal record resulting from his or her wrongful
arrest, wrongful conviction, and wrongful incarceration. The
Department of Legal Affairs and the Department of Law
Enforcement shall, upon a determination that a claimant is
entitled to compensation, immediately take all action necessary
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89 to administratively expunge the claimant's criminal record 90 arising from his or her wrongful arrest, wrongful conviction, 91 and wrongful incarceration. All fees for this process shall be 92 waived.

94 The total compensation awarded under paragraphs (a), (c), and 95 (d) may not exceed \$2 million. No further award for attorney's 96 fees, lobbying fees, costs, or other similar expenses shall be 97 made by the state.

98 (2)In calculating monetary compensation under paragraph 99 (1) (a), a wrongfully incarcerated person who is placed on parole 100 or community supervision while serving the sentence resulting from the wrongful conviction and who commits no more than one 101 felony that is not a violent felony which results in revocation 102 103 of the parole or community supervision is eligible for 104 compensation for the total number of years incarcerated. A 105 wrongfully incarcerated person who commits one violent felony or more than one felony that is not a violent felony that results 106 107 in revocation of the parole or community supervision is 108 ineligible for any compensation under subsection (1).

(3) Within 15 calendar days after issuing notice to the claimant that his or her claim satisfies all of the requirements under this act, the department shall notify the Chief Financial Officer to draw a warrant from the General Revenue Fund or another source designated by the Legislature in law for the

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114 purchase of an annuity for the claimant based on the total 115 amount determined by the department under this act.

116 (4) The Chief Financial Officer shall issue payment in the 117 amount determined by the department to an insurance company or other financial institution admitted and authorized to issue 118 119 annuity contracts in this state to purchase an annuity or 120 annuities, selected by the wrongfully incarcerated person, for a term of not less than 10 years. The Chief Financial Officer is 121 directed to execute all necessary agreements to implement this 122 act and to maximize the benefit to the wrongfully incarcerated 123 124 person. The terms of the annuity or annuities shall:

(a) Provide that the annuity or annuities may not be sold,
discounted, or used as security for a loan or mortgage by the
wrongfully incarcerated person.

(b) Contain beneficiary provisions for the continued
disbursement of the annuity or annuities in the event of the
death of the wrongfully incarcerated person.

131 (5) If, at the time monetary compensation is determined 132 under paragraph (1)(a), a court has previously entered a 133 monetary judgment in favor of the claimant in a civil action 134 related to the person's wrongful incarceration, or the claimant 135 has entered into a settlement agreement with the state or any political subdivision thereof related to the person's wrongful 136 incarceration, the amount of the damages in the civil action or 137 settlement agreement, less any sums paid for attorney's fees or 138 551247 - h0259-strike.docx

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139	for costs incurred in litigating the civil action or obtaining
140	the settlement agreement, shall be deducted from the total
141	monetary compensation to which the claimant is entitled under
142	this section. Before the department approves the application for
143	compensation, the wrongfully incarcerated person must sign a
144	release and waiver on behalf of the wrongfully incarcerated
145	person and his or her heirs, successors, and assigns, forever
146	releasing the state or any agency, instrumentality, or any
147	political subdivision thereof, or any other entity subject to s.
148	768.28, from all present or future claims that the wrongfully
149	incarcerated person or his or her heirs, successors, or assigns
150	may have against such entities arising out of the facts in
151	connection with the wrongful conviction for which compensation
152	is being sought under the act.
153	(6) If subsection (5) does not apply, and if after the
154	time monetary compensation is determined under paragraph (1)(a)
155	the court enters a monetary judgment in favor of the claimant in
156	a civil action related to the person's wrongful incarceration,
157	or the claimant enters into a settlement agreement with the
158	state or any political subdivision thereof related to the
159	person's wrongful incarceration, the claimant shall reimburse
160	the state for the monetary compensation in paragraph (1)(a),
161	less any sums paid for attorney's fees or costs incurred in
162	litigating the civil action or obtaining the settlement
163	agreement. A reimbursement required under this subsection shall
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164	not exceed the amount of the monetary award the claimant
165	received for damages in a civil action or settlement agreement.
166	The court shall include in the order of judgment an award to the
167	state of any amount required to be deducted under this
168	subsection.
169	(6)(a) A wrongfully incarcerated person may not submit an
170	application for compensation under this act if the person has a
171	lawsuit pending against the state or any agency,
172	instrumentality, or any political subdivision thereof, or any
173	other entity subject to the provisions of s. 768.28, in state or
174	federal court requesting compensation arising out of the facts
175	in connection with the claimant's conviction and incarceration.
176	(7)(a) The claimant shall notify the department upon filing
177	a civil action against the state or any political subdivision
178	thereof in which the claimant is seeking monetary damages
179	related to the claimant's wrongful incarceration for which he or
180	she previously received or is applying to receive compensation
181	pursuant to subsection (1)(a).
182	(b) Upon notice of the claimant's civil action, the
183	department shall file in the case a notice of payment of
184	monetary compensation to the claimant under subsection (1)(a).
185	The notice shall constitute a lien upon any judgment or
186	settlement recovered under the civil action that is equal to the
187	sum of monetary compensation paid to the claimant under
188	subsection (1)(a), less any attorney's fees and litigation
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189 <u>costs</u>.

190 <u>(8) (a) (b)</u> A wrongfully incarcerated person may not submit 191 an application for compensation under this act if the person is 192 the subject of a claim bill pending for claims arising out of 193 the facts in connection with the claimant's conviction and 194 incarceration.

195 <u>(b) (c)</u> Once an application is filed under this act, a 196 wrongfully incarcerated person may not pursue recovery under a 197 claim bill until the final disposition of the application.

198 <u>(c) (d) Any amount awarded under this act is intended to</u> 199 provide the sole compensation for any and all present and future 200 claims arising out of the facts in connection with the 201 claimant's conviction and incarceration. Upon notification by 202 the department that an application meets the requirements of 203 this act, a wrongfully incarcerated person may not recover under 204 a claim bill.

205 <u>(d) (e)</u> Any compensation awarded under a claim bill shall be 206 the sole redress for claims arising out of the facts in 207 connection with the claimant's conviction and incarceration and, 208 upon any award of compensation to a wrongfully incarcerated 209 person under a claim bill, the person may not receive 210 compensation under this act.

211 <u>(9)(7)</u> Any payment made under this act does not constitute 212 a waiver of any defense of sovereign immunity or an increase in

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213	the limits of liability on behalf of the state or any person
214	subject to the provisions of s. 768.28 or other law.
215	Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.
216	
217	
218	TITLE AMENDMENT
219	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:
220	An act relating to compensation for wrongful incarceration;
221	amending s. 961.03, F.S.; extending the filing deadline for a
222	petition claiming wrongful incarceration; amending s. 961.04,
223	F.S; deleting eligibility requirements relating to a person's
224	conduct before the person's wrongful conviction or
225	incarceration; amending s. 961.06, F.S.; authorizing the state
226	to deduct the amount of a civil award from the state
227	compensation amount owed if the claimant first receives a civil
228	award; requiring a claimant to reimburse the state for any
229	difference between state compensation and a civil award if the
230	claimant receives statutory compensation prior to a civil award;
231	requiring a claimant to notify the Department of Legal Affairs
232	upon filing a civil action; requiring the department to file a
233	notice of payment of monetary compensation in the civil action;
234	providing an effective date.

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