Bill No. HB 971 (2020)

Amendment No.

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COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION

ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Transportation & Infrastructure Subcommittee

Representative Grant, M. offered the following:

Amendment (with title amendment)

Remove lines 71-185 and insert:

7 term does not include such a vehicle with a seat height of no 8 more than 25 inches from the ground when the seat is adjusted to 9 its highest position or a scooter or similar device. A person 10 under the age of 16 may not operate or ride upon a motorized 11 bicycle.

12 (22) ELECTRIC BICYCLE.—A bicycle or tricycle equipped with 13 fully operable pedals, a seat or saddle for the use of the 14 rider, and an electric motor of less than 750 watts which meets 15 the requirements of one of the following three classifications: 16 (a) "Class 1 electric bicycle" means an electric bicycle 937443 - h0971-line71.docx

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17 equipped with a motor that provides assistance only when the 18 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the 19 electric bicycle reaches the speed of 20 miles per hour. "Class 2 electric bicycle" means <u>an electric bicycle</u> 20 (b) 21 equipped with a motor that may be used exclusively to propel the electric bicycle and that ceases to provide assistance when the 22 23 electric bicycle reaches the speed of 20 miles per hour. 24 (c) "Class 3 electric bicycle" means an electric bicycle 25 equipped with a motor that provides assistance only when the 26 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the 27 electric bicycle reaches the speed of 28 miles per hour. 28 (42) (41) MOPED.-Any vehicle with pedals to permit 29 propulsion by human power, having a seat or saddle for the use 30 of the rider and designed to travel on not more than three 31 wheels, with a motor rated not in excess of 2 brake horsepower 32 and not capable of propelling the vehicle at a speed greater 33 than 30 miles per hour on level ground and with a power-drive system that functions directly or automatically without 34 35 clutching or shifting gears by the operator after the drive 36 system is engaged. If an internal combustion engine is used, the displacement may not exceed 50 cubic centimeters. The term does 37 not include an electric bicycle. 38

39 <u>(44) (43)</u> MOTOR VEHICLE.-Except when used in s. 316.1001, a 40 self-propelled vehicle not operated upon rails or guideway, but 41 not including any bicycle, <u>electric bicycle</u>, motorized scooter, 937443 - h0971-line71.docx

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42 electric personal assistive mobility device, mobile carrier, 43 personal delivery device, swamp buggy, or moped. For purposes of 44 s. 316.1001, "motor vehicle" has the same meaning as provided in 45 s. 320.01(1)(a).

46 (45) (44) MOTORCYCLE. - Any motor vehicle having a seat or 47 saddle for the use of the rider and designed to travel on not 48 more than three wheels in contact with the ground. The term 49 includes an autocycle, but does not include a tractor, a moped, 50 an electric bicycle, or any vehicle in which the operator is 51 enclosed by a cabin unless it meets the requirements set forth 52 by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration for a 53 motorcycle.

54 <u>(46)(45)</u> MOTORIZED SCOOTER.—Any vehicle or micromobility 55 device that is powered by a motor with or without a seat or 56 saddle for the use of the rider, which is designed to travel on 57 not more than three wheels, and which is not capable of 58 propelling the vehicle at a speed greater than 20 miles per hour 59 on level ground. The term does not include an electric bicycle.

60 <u>(62)(61)</u> PRIVATE ROAD OR DRIVEWAY.—Except as otherwise 61 provided in paragraph <u>(84)(b)</u> (83)(b), any privately owned way 62 or place used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having 63 express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other 64 persons.

65 Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section66 316.008, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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67 316.008 Powers of local authorities.-(7) (a) A county or municipality may enact an ordinance to 68 69 permit, control, or regulate the operation of vehicles, golf carts, mopeds, motorized scooters, electric bicycles, and 70 71 electric personal assistive mobility devices on sidewalks or 72 sidewalk areas when such use is permissible under federal law. The ordinance must restrict such vehicles or devices to a 73 74 maximum speed of 15 miles per hour in such areas. Section 4. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 75 76 316.027, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 77 316.027 Crash involving death or personal injuries.-78 (1) As used in this section, the term: 79 (b) "Vulnerable road user" means: 1. A pedestrian, including a person actually engaged in 80 work upon a highway, or in work upon utility facilities along a 81 82 highway, or engaged in the provision of emergency services 83 within the right-of-way; A person operating a bicycle, an electric bicycle, a 84 2. 85 motorcycle, a scooter, or a moped lawfully on the roadway; 86 A person riding an animal; or 3. 87 A person lawfully operating on a public right-of-way, 4. crosswalk, or shoulder of the roadway: 88 a. A farm tractor or similar vehicle designed primarily 89 for farm use; 90 A skateboard, roller skates, or in-line skates; 91 b. 937443 - h0971-line71.docx Published On: 1/27/2020 6:35:28 PM Page 4 of 8

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92 c. A horse-drawn carriage; An electric personal assistive mobility device; or 93 d. 94 A wheelchair. e. Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 316.083, Florida 95 96 Statutes, is amended to read: 97 316.083 Overtaking and passing a vehicle.-The following 98 rules shall govern the overtaking and passing of vehicles proceeding in the same direction, subject to those limitations, 99 exceptions, and special rules hereinafter stated: 100 The driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle 101 (1)proceeding in the same direction shall give an appropriate 102 103 signal as provided for in s. 316.156, shall pass to the left 104 thereof at a safe distance, and shall not again drive to the right side of the roadway until safely clear of the overtaken 105 106 vehicle. The driver of a vehicle overtaking a bicycle or other 107 nonmotorized vehicle, or an electric bicycle, must pass the 108 bicycle, or other nonmotorized vehicle, or electric bicycle at a

109 safe distance of not less than 3 feet between the vehicle and 110 the bicycle, or other nonmotorized vehicle, or electric bicycle.

111 Section 6. Section 316.1995, Florida Statutes, is amended 112 to read:

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316.1995 Driving upon sidewalk or bicycle path.-

(1) Except as provided in s. 316.008, <u>s. 316.20655</u>, s.
316.212(8), or s. 316.2128, a person may not drive any vehicle
other than by human power upon a bicycle path, sidewalk, or

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117 sidewalk area, except upon a permanent or duly authorized 118 temporary driveway.

(2) A violation of this section is a noncriminal traffic
infraction, punishable as a moving violation as provided in
chapter 318.

(3) This section does not apply to motorized wheelchairs.
Section 7. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section
316.2065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

125 316.2065 Bicycle regulations.-

126 (3)

127 A bicycle rider or passenger who is under 16 years of (d) 128 age must wear a bicycle helmet that is properly fitted and is 129 fastened securely upon the passenger's head by a strap and that meets the federal safety standard for bicycle helmets, final 130 131 rule, 16 C.F.R. part 1203. A helmet purchased before October 1, 132 2012, which meets the standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI Z 90.4 Bicycle Helmet Standards), the 133 standards of the Snell Memorial Foundation (1984 Standard for 134 135 Protective Headgear for Use in Bicycling), or any other 136 nationally recognized standards for bicycle helmets adopted by 137 the department may continue to be worn by a bicycle rider or 138 passenger until January 1, 2016. As used in this subsection, the term "passenger" includes a child who is riding in a trailer or 139 140 semitrailer attached to a bicycle.

141 Section 8. Section 316.20655, Florida Statutes, is created 937443 - h0971-line71.docx

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142 to read:

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143 316.20655 Electric bicycle regulations.-144 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an electric bicycle or an operator of an electric bicycle shall be 145 146 afforded all the rights and privileges, and be subject to all of 147 the duties, of a bicycle or the operator of a bicycle, including 148 s. 316.2065. An electric bicycle is a vehicle to the same extent as a bicycle. However, this section may not be construed to 149 prevent a local government, through the exercise of its powers 150 under s.316.008, from adopting an ordinance governing the 151 152 operation of electric bicycles on streets, highways, sidewalks, 153 and sidewalk areas under the local government's jurisdiction.

TITLE AMENDMENT

Remove lines 7-14 and insert:

"electric bicycle"; amending s. 316.008, F.S.; authorizing local 158 authorities to regulate the operation of electric bicycles; 159 160 amending s. 316.027, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "vulnerable road user"; amending s. 316.083, F.S.; requiring the 161 162 driver of a vehicle overtaking an electric bicycle to pass the 163 electric bicycle at a certain distance; amending s. 316.1995, F.S.; expanding exceptions to a prohibition on persons driving 164 certain vehicles on sidewalks and bicycle paths; amending s. 165

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166 316.2065, F.S.; removing outdated standards for bicycle helmets; 167 creating s. 316.20655,

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