By Senator Jones

35-00945-21 20211304

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to sentencing for controlled substance offenses; creating s. 893.13501, F.S.; providing legislative intent; providing for sentencing or resentencing for persons who committed certain violations that involve trafficking in hydrocodone, codeine, or oxycodone before specified dates; providing for retroactive application of provisions; requiring resentencing for persons who committed such violations before a specified date and are serving mandatory minimum terms of imprisonment; providing criminal penalties for violations that are subject to sentencing or resentencing; requiring the Department of Corrections to notify certain persons of their eligibility to request sentence review hearings; specifying the procedures for such resentencing; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 893.13501, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

893.13501 Retroactive application relating to s. 893.135; legislative intent; sentencing or resentencing for trafficking in hydrocodone, codeine, or oxycodone; penalties; resentencing procedures.—

(1) (a) It is the intent of the Legislature to retroactively apply changes to gram-weight thresholds and ranges and to penalties for trafficking in hydrocodone or codeine which are

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30 applicable to persons who committed these offenses on or after October 1, 2019, the effective date of amendments to s. 893.135 31 by s. 45, chapter 2019-167, Laws of Florida. These changes must 32 be retroactively applied as provided in this subsection to a 33 34 violation of s. 893.135(1)(c) involving trafficking in 35 hydrocodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.k.; trafficking in 36 codeine, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.g.; or trafficking in 37 any salt of hydrocodone or of codeine, or any mixture containing any such substance, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)2., if the 38 39 violation was committed before October 1, 2019, and the 40 violation was punishable as a felony of the first degree at the 41 time the violation was committed.

- (b) A person who committed a trafficking violation described in paragraph (a) before October 1, 2019, but who was not sentenced for such violation before October 1, 2021, must be sentenced as provided in paragraph (d).
- (c) A person who committed a trafficking violation

 described in paragraph (a) before October 1, 2019, and who is

 serving a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment for such

 violation on or after October 1, 2021, must be resentenced as

 provided in paragraph (d) and in accordance with subsection (3).
- (d)1. A violation described in paragraph (a) for which the person is to be sentenced or resentenced under this subsection is a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- 2. If the quantity of hydrocodone as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.k., codeine as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.g., any salt thereof, or any mixture containing any such substance involved in the violation of s. 893.135:

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<u>a. Was 4 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, the person</u>
<u>must be sentenced or resentenced as provided in s. 775.082, s.</u>
775.083, or s. 775.084.

- b. Was 28 grams or more, but less than 50 grams, the person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.
- c. Was 50 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, the person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.
- d. Was 100 grams or more, but less than 300 grams, the person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 15 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.
- e. Was 300 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, the person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.
- (2) (a) It is the intent of the Legislature to retroactively apply the changes to gram-weight thresholds and ranges and to penalties for trafficking in oxycodone which are applicable to persons who committed offenses on or after July 1, 2014, the effective date of amendments to s. 893.135 by s. 1, chapter 2014-176, Laws of Florida. These changes must be retroactively applied as provided in this subsection to a violation of s. 893.135(1)(c) involving trafficking in oxycodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.q., any salt thereof, or any mixture containing any such substance if the violation was committed before July 1, 2014, and the violation was punishable as a

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felony of the first degree at the time the violation was committed.

- (b) A person who committed a trafficking violation described in paragraph (a) before July 1, 2014, but who was not sentenced for such violation before October 1, 2021, must be sentenced as provided in paragraph (d).
- (c) A person who committed a trafficking violation

 described in paragraph (a) before July 1, 2014, and who is

 serving a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment for such

 violation on or after October 1, 2021, must be resentenced as

 provided in paragraph (d) and in accordance with subsection (3).
- (d) 1. The violation described in paragraph (a) for which the person is to be sentenced or resentenced under this subsection is a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- 2. If the quantity of oxycodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.q., any salt thereof, or any mixture containing any such substance involved in the violation of s. 893.135:
- <u>a. Was 4 grams or more, but less than 7 grams, such person</u>
 <u>must be sentenced or resentenced as provided in s. 775.082, s.</u>
 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- b. Was 7 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.
- c. Was 14 grams or more, but less than 25 grams, such person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.
 - d. Was 25 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such

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person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum
term of imprisonment of 15 years and ordered to pay a fine of
\$500,000.

- e. Was 100 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such person must be sentenced or resentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.
- (3) Resentencing under this section must occur in the following manner:
- (a) The Department of Corrections shall notify the person described in paragraph (1)(c) or paragraph (2)(c) of his or her eligibility to request a sentence review hearing.
- (b) The person seeking sentence review under this section may submit an application to the court of original jurisdiction requesting that a sentence review hearing be held. The sentencing court shall retain original jurisdiction for the duration of the sentence for this purpose.
- (c) The person who is eligible for a sentence review hearing under this section may be represented by counsel and the court shall appoint a public defender to represent the person if he or she cannot afford an attorney.
- (d) Upon receiving an application from the eligible person, the court of original jurisdiction shall hold a sentence review hearing to determine if the eligible person meets the criteria for resentencing under this section. If the court determines at the sentence review hearing that the eligible person meets the criteria in this section for resentencing, the court must resentence the person as provided in this section; however, the new sentence may not exceed the person's original sentence with

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146	credit for time served. If the court determines that such person
147	does not meet the criteria for resentencing under this section,
148	the court must make written findings explaining why such person
149	does not meet such criteria.
150	(e) Upon resentencing, the eligible person shall be awarded
151	all credit for time served in correctional facilities and all
152	credit for time served in any county jail facility.
153	Section 2. This act shall take effect October 1, 2021.