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House Resolution

A resolution recognizing the week of May 2-8, 2021, as "Tardive Dyskinesia Awareness Week" in Florida.

5 WHEREAS, many people with serious, chronic mental illness, 6 such as schizophrenia and other schizoaffective disorders, 7 bipolar disorder, or severe depression, require treatment with 8 medications that work as dopamine receptor blocking agents 9 (DRBAs), including antipsychotics, and

10 WHEREAS, many people who have gastrointestinal disorders, 11 including gastroparesis, nausea, and vomiting, also require 12 treatment with DRBAs, and

13 WHEREAS, while ongoing treatment with these medications can 14 be very helpful, and even lifesaving, for many people it can also lead to tardive dyskinesia (TD), a movement disorder that 15 is characterized by random, involuntary, and uncontrolled 16 movements of different muscles in the face, trunk, and 17 18 extremities, and

19 WHEREAS, TD commonly manifests through movement of the 20 arms, legs, fingers, or toes and, in some cases, may affect the 21 tongue, lips, and jaw, and

WHEREAS, other symptoms of TD include involuntary swaying 22 23 of the torso or hips and involuntary movement of the muscles associated with walking, speech, eating, and breathing, and 24 WHEREAS, TD can develop months, years, or decades after a

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26 person starts taking DRBAs and even after discontinuing the use 27 of those medications, and, while not everyone who takes a DRBA 28 develops TD, those who do often find the aftereffects are 29 permanent, and

30 WHEREAS, people at a higher risk factor for TD include 31 those who are at an advanced age, those who struggle with 32 alcoholism or other substance abuse disorders, those who 33 struggle with mood disorders, and postmenopausal women, and

34 WHEREAS, a person's risk for TD increases after taking 35 DRBAs for just 3 months, and the longer the person takes these 36 medications, the higher his or her risk, and

37 WHEREAS, it is estimated that more than 500,000 people in 38 the United States suffer from TD, and the National Alliance on 39 Mental Illness estimates that one in every four patients 40 receiving long-term treatment with an antipsychotic medication 41 will experience TD, and

42 WHEREAS, TD is often unrecognized, and patients suffering 43 from the illness are commonly misdiagnosed, and

44 WHEREAS, patients suffering from TD often suffer 45 embarrassment due to their abnormal and involuntary movements, 46 which leads them to withdraw from society and increasingly 47 isolate themselves as the disease progresses, and

WHEREAS, caregivers of patients with TD face many challenges and are often responsible for their overall care, and WHEREAS, years of research have resulted in recent

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51	scientific breakthroughs, with two new TD treatments approved by
52	the United States Food and Drug Administration, and
53	WHEREAS, hospitals in Florida currently provide services to
54	diagnose, treat, and study this disease, and
55	WHEREAS, the American Psychiatric Association recommends
56	regular screening for TD for patients taking DRBAs, NOW,
57	THEREFORE,
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59	Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of
60	Florida:
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62	That the week of May 2-8, 2021, is recognized as "Tardive
63	Dyskinesia Awareness Week" in Florida and that all Floridians
64	are encouraged to become better informed about tardive
65	dyskinesia.