1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to consumer finance loans; amending s. 3 516.03, F.S.; authorizing an applicant for a license to make and collect loans under the Florida Consumer 4 5 Finance Act to provide a surety bond, certificate of 6 deposit, or letter of credit in lieu of liquid assets; 7 amending s. 516.031, F.S.; prohibiting a person 8 licensed to make and collect consumer finance loans 9 from charging prepayment penalties for loans; amending s. 516.05, F.S.; authorizing an applicant for a 10 11 license to make and collect consumer finance loans or a licensee to provide a surety bond, certificate of 12 13 deposit, or letter of credit in lieu of liquid assets; providing requirements for such bonds, certificates of 14 15 deposit, and letters of credit; providing rulemaking 16 authority; amending s. 516.07, F.S.; revising grounds for denial of license or disciplinary action; amending 17 18 s. 559.952, F.S.; revising exceptions for a licensee 19 during the Financial Technology Sandbox period; providing an effective date. 20 21 22 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 23 24 Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 516.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 25

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26 516.03 Application for license; fees; assets, bonds, 27 certificates of deposit, or letters of credit; etc.-28 APPLICATION.-Application for a license to make loans (1) 29 under this chapter shall be in the form prescribed by rule of 30 the commission. The commission may require each applicant to provide any information reasonably necessary to determine the 31 32 applicant's eligibility for licensure. The applicant shall also 33 provide information that the office requires concerning any 34 officer, director, control person, member, partner, or joint 35 venturer of the applicant or any person having the same or substantially similar status or performing substantially similar 36 functions or concerning any individual who is the ultimate 37 equitable owner of a 10-percent or greater interest in the 38 39 applicant. The office may require information concerning any 40 such applicant or person, including, but not limited to, his or 41 her full name and any other names by which he or she may have 42 been known, age, social security number, residential history, 43 qualifications, educational and business history, and 44 disciplinary and criminal history. The applicant must provide 45 evidence of liquid assets of at least \$25,000 or documents satisfying the requirements in s. 516.05(10). At the time of 46 47 making such application the applicant shall pay to the office a 48 nonrefundable biennial license fee of \$625. Applications, except 49 for applications to renew or reactivate a license, must also be accompanied by a nonrefundable investigation fee of \$200. An 50

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application is considered received for purposes of s. 120.60 51 52 upon receipt of a completed application form as prescribed by 53 commission rule, a nonrefundable application fee of \$625, and any other fee prescribed by law. The commission may adopt rules 54 55 requiring electronic submission of any form, document, or fee 56 required by this act if such rules reasonably accommodate 57 technological or financial hardship. The commission may prescribe by rule requirements and procedures for obtaining an 58 59 exemption due to a technological or financial hardship. 60 Section 2. Subsection (6) is added to section 516.031, 61 Florida Statutes, to read: 516.031 Finance charge; maximum rates.-62 (6) PREPAYMENT PENALTIES PROHIBITED. - A licensee may not 63 64 require a borrower to pay a prepayment penalty for paying all or 65 part of the loan principal before the date on which the payment 66 is due. Section 3. Subsection (10) is added to section 516.05, 67 68 Florida Statutes, to read: 69 516.05 License.-70 (10) (a) In lieu of the \$25,000 liquid asset requirement in 71 s. 516.03(1): 72 1. An applicant or a licensee may provide to the office a 73 surety bond in the amount of at least \$25,000, issued by a 74 bonding company or insurance company authorized to do business 75 in this state.

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76 2. A company with at least one currently licensed location 77 must provide to the office a rider or surety bond in the amount 78 of at least \$5,000 for each additional license issued by a 79 bonding company or insurance company authorized to do business 80 in this state. However, in no event may the aggregate amount of 81 the surety bond required for a company with multiple licenses 82 exceed \$100,000. 83 (b) In lieu of a surety bond, the applicant or the 84 licensee may provide evidence of a certificate of deposit or an irrevocable letter of credit in the same amount of the surety 85 bond required under paragraph (a). The certificate of deposit 86 87 must be deposited in a financial institution, as defined in s. 88 655.005(1)(i). 89 (c) The original surety bond, certificate of deposit, or letter of credit must be filed with the office, and the office 90 91 must be named as beneficiary. The surety bond, certificate of 92 deposit, or letter of credit must be for the use and benefit of 93 any borrower who is injured by acts of a licensee involving 94 fraud, misrepresentation, or deceit, including willful 95 imposition of illegal or excessive charges; or misrepresentation, circumvention, or concealment of any matter 96 97 required to be stated or furnished to a borrower, where such 98 acts are in connection with a loan made under this chapter. The 99 office, or any claimant, may bring an action in a court of 100 competent jurisdiction on the surety bond, certificate of Page 4 of 9

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101 deposit, or letter of credit. The surety bond, certificate of 102 deposit, or letter of credit must be payable on a pro rata 103 basis, but the aggregate amount may not exceed the amount of the 104 surety bond, certificate of deposit, or letter of credit. 105 The surety bond, certificate of deposit, or letter of (d) 106 credit may not be canceled by the licensee, bonding or insurance 107 company, or financial institution except upon notice to the office by certified mail. A cancellation may not take effect 108 109 until 30 calendar days after receipt by the office of the 110 notice. 111 (e) The bonding or insurance company or financial institution must, within 10 calendar days after it pays a claim, 112 113 give notice to the office by certified mail of such payment with 114 details sufficient to identify the claimant and the claim or 115 judgment paid. 116 (f) If the principal sum of the surety bond, certificate 117 of deposit, or letter of credit is reduced by one or more 118 recoveries or payments, the licensee must furnish to the office 119 a new or additional surety bond, certificate of deposit, or 120 letter of credit so that the total or aggregate principal sum equals the amount required under this subsection. Alternatively, 121 122 a licensee may furnish an endorsement executed by the bonding or 123 insurance company or financial institution reinstating the 124 required principal amount. 125 (g) The required surety bond, certificate of deposit, or Page 5 of 9

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126	letter of credit must remain in place for 2 years after the						
127	licensee ceases licensed operations in this state. During the 2-						
128	year period, the office may allow for a reduction or elimination						
129	of the surety bond, certificate of deposit, or letter of credit						
130	to the extent the licensee's outstanding consumer finance loans						
131	in the state are reduced.						
132	(h) The commission may prescribe by rule forms and						
133	procedures to implement this subsection.						
134	Section 4. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section						
135	516.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:						
136	516.07 Grounds for denial of license or for disciplinary						
137	action						
138	(1) The following acts are violations of this chapter and						
139	constitute grounds for denial of an application for a license to						
140	make consumer finance loans and grounds for any of the						
141	disciplinary actions specified in subsection (2):						
142	(b) Failure to maintain liquid assets of at least \$25,000						
143	or a surety bond, certificate of deposit, or letter of credit in						
144	the amount required by s. 516.05(10) at all times for the						
145	operation of business at a licensed location or proposed						
146	location.						
147	Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section						
148	559.952, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:						
149	559.952 Financial Technology Sandbox						
150	(4) EXCEPTIONS TO GENERAL LAW AND WAIVERS OF RULE						
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151 REQUIREMENTS.-

(a) Notwithstanding any other law, upon approval of a
Financial Technology Sandbox application, the following
provisions and corresponding rule requirements are not
applicable to the licensee during the sandbox period:

156 1. Section 516.03(1), except for the application fee, the 157 investigation fee, the requirement to provide the social 158 security numbers of control persons, evidence of liquid assets 159 of at least \$25,000 <u>or documents satisfying the requirements in</u> 160 <u>s. 516.05(10)</u>, and the office's authority to investigate the 161 applicant's background. The office may prorate the license 162 renewal fee for an extension granted under subsection (7).

163 2. Section 516.05(1) and (2), except that the office shall 164 investigate the applicant's background.

3. Section 560.109, only to the extent that the section requires the office to examine a licensee at least once every 5 years.

4. Section 560.118(2).

169 5. Section 560.125(1), only to the extent that the 170 subsection would prohibit a licensee from engaging in the 171 business of a money transmitter or payment instrument seller 172 during the sandbox period.

6. Section 560.125(2), only to the extent that the
subsection would prohibit a licensee from appointing an
authorized vendor during the sandbox period. Any authorized

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176 vendor of such a licensee during the sandbox period remains liable to the holder or remitter. 177 178 7. Section 560.128. Section 560.141, except for s. 560.141(1)(a)1., 3., 7.-179 8. 180 10. and (b), (c), and (d). 9. Section 560.142(1) and (2), except that the office may 181 182 prorate, but may not entirely eliminate, the license renewal fees in s. 560.143 for an extension granted under subsection 183 184 (7). 185 10. Section 560.143(2), only to the extent necessary for 186 proration of the renewal fee under subparagraph 9. Section 560.204(1), only to the extent that the 187 11. 188 subsection would prohibit a licensee from engaging in, or 189 advertising that it engages in, the selling or issuing of 190 payment instruments or in the activity of a money transmitter 191 during the sandbox period. 192 12. Section 560.205(2). 193 13. Section 560.208(2). 194 Section 560.209, only to the extent that the office 14. 195 may modify, but may not entirely eliminate, the net worth, corporate surety bond, and collateral deposit amounts required 196 197 under that section. The modified amounts must be in such lower 198 amounts that the office determines to be commensurate with the 199 factors under paragraph (5) (c) and the maximum number of consumers authorized to receive the financial product or service 200 Page 8 of 9

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPR	RESENTATIVES
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under this section.

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202	Section	6.	This	act	shall	take	effect	October	1,	2022.	
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