By Senator Diaz

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to educational choice scholarships; amending s. 1002.394, F.S.; revising eligibility for the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program; deleting a requirement that the Department of Education crosscheck before each distribution of funds the list of participating scholarship students with the public school enrollment lists; conforming a cross-reference; deleting limits on the number of students receiving scholarships; deleting a requirement that the department verify that a student is not prohibited from receiving a scholarship; deleting a requirement that a nonprofit scholarship-funding organization verify certain information before payments are made; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 1002.395, F.S.; conforming crossreferences; deleting a requirement that the department cross-check the list of participating Florida Tax Credit Scholarship Program students with the public school enrollment lists to avoid duplication; deleting a requirement that a nonprofit scholarship-funding organization obtain verification from the private school of a student's continued attendance at the school for each period covered by a scholarship payment; amending s. 1002.40, F.S.; deleting a requirement that the department cross-check the list of participating Hope Scholarship Program students with the public school enrollment lists to avoid duplication; deleting a requirement that a nonprofit

scholarship-funding organization obtain verification from the private school of a student's continued attendance at the school for each period covered by a scholarship payment; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3), paragraph (a) of subsection (8), paragraph (c) of subsection (9), paragraph (a) of subsection (10), and subsection (12) of section 1002.394, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1002.394 The Family Empowerment Scholarship Program. -

- (3) SCHOLARSHIP ELIGIBILITY.-
- (a) A parent of a student may request and receive from the state a scholarship for the purposes specified in paragraph (4)(a) if:
- 1. The student is on the direct certification list pursuant to s. 1002.395(2)(c) or the student's household income level does not exceed 185 percent of the federal poverty level;
- 2. The student is currently placed, or during the previous state fiscal year was placed, in foster care or in out-of-home care as defined in s. 39.01;
- 3. The student's household income level does not exceed 375 percent of the federal poverty level or an adjusted maximum percent of the federal poverty level which that is increased by 25 percentage points each fiscal year in the fiscal year following any fiscal year in which more than 5 percent of the available scholarships authorized under paragraph (12) (a) have not been funded;

4. The student is a sibling of a student who is participating in the scholarship program under this subsection and such siblings reside in the same household; or

5. The student is a dependent child of a member of the United States Armed Forces.

Priority must be given to a student whose household income level does not exceed 185 percent of the federal poverty level or who is in foster care or out-of-home care.

- (8) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS.-
- (a) The department shall:
- 1. Publish and update, as necessary, information on the department website about the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program, including, but not limited to, student eligibility criteria, parental responsibilities, and relevant data.
- 2. Cross-check before each distribution of funds the list of participating scholarship students with the public school enrollment lists before each scholarship payment to avoid duplication.
- 3. Maintain and publish a list of nationally norm-referenced tests identified for purposes of satisfying the testing requirement in subparagraph (9)(c)1. The tests must meet industry standards of quality in accordance with state board rule.
- 3.4. Notify eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organizations of the deadlines for submitting the verified list of students determined to be eligible for a scholarship.
- $\underline{4.5.}$ Notify each school district of a parent's participation in the scholarship program for purposes of

88 paragraph (7)(f).

- 5.6. Deny or terminate program participation upon a parent's failure to comply with subsection (10).
- $\underline{6.7.}$ Notify the parent and the organization when a scholarship account is closed and program funds revert to the state.
- 7.8. Notify an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization of any of the organization's or other organization's identified students who are receiving scholarships under this chapter.
- 8.9. Maintain on its website a list of approved providers as required by s. 1002.66, eligible postsecondary educational institutions, eligible private schools, and eligible organizations and may identify or provide links to lists of other approved providers.
- 9.10. Require each organization to verify eligible expenditures before the distribution of funds for any expenditures made pursuant to subparagraphs (4)(b)1. and 2. Review of expenditures made for services specified in subparagraphs (4)(b)3.-15. may be completed after the purchase is made.
- 10.11. Investigate any written complaint of a violation of this section by a parent, a student, a private school, a public school, a school district, an organization, a provider, or another appropriate party in accordance with the process established under s. 1002.421.
- $\underline{11.12.}$ Require quarterly reports by an organization, which must include, at a minimum, the number of students participating in the program; the demographics of program participants; the

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disability category of program participants; the matrix level of services, if known; the program award amount per student; the total expenditures for the purposes specified in paragraph (4)(b); the types of providers of services to students; and any other information deemed necessary by the department.

- 12.13. Notify eligible nonprofit scholarship funding organizations that scholarships may not be awarded in a school district in which the award will exceed 99 percent of the school district's share of state funding through the Florida Education Finance Program as calculated by the department.
- (9) PRIVATE SCHOOL ELIGIBILITY AND OBLIGATIONS.—To be eligible to participate in the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program, a private school may be sectarian or nonsectarian and must:
- (c) 1. Annually administer or make provision for students participating in the program in grades 3 through 10 to take one of the nationally norm-referenced tests that are identified by the department pursuant to paragraph (8)(a) or to take the statewide assessments pursuant to s. 1008.22. Students with disabilities for whom the physician or psychologist who issued the diagnosis or the IEP team determines that standardized testing is not appropriate are exempt from this requirement. A participating private school shall report a student's scores to his or her parent. By August 15 of each year, a participating private school must report the scores of all participating students to a state university as described in s. 1002.395(9)(e) s. 1002.395(9)(f).
- 2. Administer the statewide assessments pursuant to s. 1008.22 if the private school chooses to offer the statewide

assessments. A participating private school may choose to offer and administer the statewide assessments to all students who attend the private school in grades 3 through 10 and must submit a request in writing to the department by March 1 of each year in order to administer the statewide assessments in the subsequent school year.

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If a private school fails to meet the requirements of this subsection or s. 1002.421, the commissioner may determine that the private school is ineligible to participate in the scholarship program.

- (10) PARENT AND STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES FOR PROGRAM PARTICIPATION.—
- (a) A parent who applies for program participation under paragraph (3)(a) is exercising his or her parental option to place his or her child in a private school and must:
- 1. Select the private school and apply for the admission of his or her student.
- 2. Request the scholarship by a date established by the organization, in a manner that creates a written or electronic record of the request and the date of receipt of the request.
- 3. Inform the applicable school district when the parent withdraws his or her student from a public school to attend an eligible private school.
- 4. Require his or her student participating in the program to remain in attendance throughout the school year unless excused by the school for illness or other good cause.
- 5. Meet with the private school's principal or the principal's designee to review the school's academic programs

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and policies, customized educational programs, code of student conduct, and attendance policies prior to enrollment.

- 6. Require that the student participating in the scholarship program takes the norm-referenced assessment offered by the private school. The parent may also choose to have the student participate in the statewide assessments pursuant to paragraph (7)(d). If the parent requests that the student participating in the program take all statewide assessments required pursuant to s. 1008.22, the parent is responsible for transporting the student to the assessment site designated by the school district.
- 7. Restrictively endorse the warrant, issued in the name of the parent pursuant to subparagraph (12)(a)5. (12)(a)6., to the private school for deposit into the private school's account. The parent may not designate any entity or individual associated with the participating private school as the parent's attorney in fact to endorse a scholarship warrant.
 - (12) SCHOLARSHIP FUNDING AND PAYMENT.-
- (a)1. The scholarship amount Scholarships for students determined eligible pursuant to paragraph (3)(a) are established for up to 18,000 students annually beginning in the 2019-2020 school year. Beginning in the 2020-2021 school year, the maximum number of students participating in the scholarship program under this section shall annually increase by 1.0 percent of the state's total public school student enrollment. An eligible student who meets any of the following requirements shall be excluded from the maximum number of students if the student:
- a. Received a scholarship pursuant to s. 1002.395 during the previous school year but did not receive a renewal

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scholarship based solely on the eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization's lack of available funds after the organization fully exhausted its efforts to use funds available for awards under ss. 1002.395 and 1002.40(11)(i). Eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organizations with students who meet the criterion in this subparagraph must annually notify the department in a format and by a date established by the department. The maximum number of scholarships awarded pursuant to this subparagraph shall not exceed 15,000 per school year;

b. Is a dependent child of a member of the United States
Armed Forces, a foster child, or an adopted child; or

c. Is determined eligible pursuant to subparagraph (3)(a)1. or subparagraph (3)(a)2. and either spent the prior school year in attendance at a Florida public school or, beginning in the 2022-2023 school year, is eligible to enroll in kindergarten. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "prior school year in attendance" means that the student was enrolled and reported by a school district for funding during either the preceding October or February Florida Education Finance Program surveys in kindergarten through grade 12, which includes time spent in a Department of Juvenile Justice commitment program if funded under the Florida Education Finance Program.

2. The scholarship amount provided to a student for any single school year shall be for tuition and fees for an eligible private school, not to exceed annual limits, which shall be determined in accordance with this subparagraph. The calculated amount for a participating student shall be based upon the grade level and school district in which the student was assigned as 100 percent of the funds per unweighted full-time equivalent in

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the Florida Education Finance Program for a student in the basic program established pursuant to s. 1011.62(1)(c)1., plus a perfull-time equivalent share of funds for all categorical programs, except for the Exceptional Student Education Guaranteed Allocation.

- 2.3. The amount of the scholarship shall be the calculated amount or the amount of the private school's tuition and fees, whichever is less. The amount of any assessment fee required by the participating private school and any costs to provide a digital device, including Internet access, if necessary, to the student may be paid from the total amount of the scholarship.
- 3.4. A scholarship of \$750 may be awarded to a student who is determined eligible pursuant to subparagraph (3)(a)1. or subparagraph (3)(a)2. and enrolled in a Florida public school that is different from the school to which the student was assigned or in a lab school as defined in s. 1002.32 if the school district does not provide the student with transportation to the school.
- 4.5. Upon notification from the organization on July 1, September 1, December 1, and February 1 that an application has been approved for the program, the department shall verify that the student is not prohibited from receiving a scholarship pursuant to subsection (6). The organization must provide the department with the documentation necessary to verify the student's participation. Upon receiving the documentation verification, the department shall transfer, from state funds only, the amount calculated pursuant to subparagraph 1.2. to the organization for quarterly disbursement to parents of participating students each school year in which the scholarship

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is in force. For a student exiting a Department of Juvenile Justice commitment program who chooses to participate in the scholarship program, the amount of the Family Empowerment Scholarship calculated pursuant to subparagraph 1. 2. must be transferred from the school district in which the student last attended a public school before commitment to the Department of Juvenile Justice. When a student enters the scholarship program, the organization must receive all documentation required for the student's participation, including the private school's and the student's fee schedules, at least 30 days before the first quarterly scholarship payment is made for the student.

- 5.6. The initial payment shall be made after the organization's verification of admission acceptance, and subsequent payments shall be made upon verification of continued enrollment and attendance at the private school. Payment must be by individual warrant made payable to the student's parent or by funds transfer or any other means of payment that the department deems to be commercially viable or cost-effective. If the payment is made by warrant, the warrant must be delivered by the organization to the private school of the parent's choice, and the parent shall restrictively endorse the warrant to the private school. An organization shall ensure that the parent to whom the warrant is made has restrictively endorsed the warrant to the private school for deposit into the account of the private school or that the parent has approved a funds transfer before any scholarship funds are deposited.
- (b) 1. The scholarship amount Scholarships for students determined eligible pursuant to paragraph (3) (b) is as follows: are established for up to 20,000 students annually beginning in

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the 2021-2022 school year. Beginning in the 2022-2023 school year, the maximum number of students participating in the scholarship program under this section shall annually increase by 1.0 percent of the state's total exceptional student education full-time equivalent student enrollment, not including gifted students. An eligible student who meets any of the following requirements shall be excluded from the maximum number of students if the student: a. Received specialized instructional services under the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program pursuant to s. 1002.66 during the previous school year and the student has a current IEP developed by the local school board in accordance with rules of the State Board of Education; b. Is a dependent child of a member of the United States Armed Forces, a foster child, or an adopted child; c. Spent the prior school year in attendance at a Florida public school or the Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "prior school year in attendance" means that the student was enrolled and reported by: (I) A school district for funding during either the preceding October or February Florida Education Finance Program surveys in kindergarten through grade 12, which includes time

(III) A school district for funding during the preceding

(II) The Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind during

spent in a Department of Juvenile Justice commitment program if

the preceding October or February student membership surveys in

funded under the Florida Education Finance Program;

kindergarten through grade 12;

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October or February Florida Education Finance Program surveys, was at least 4 years of age when enrolled and reported, and was eligible for services under s. 1003.21(1)(e); or

(IV) Received a John M. McKay Scholarship for Students with Disabilities in the 2021-2022 school year.

2. For a student who has a Level I to Level III matrix of services or a diagnosis by a physician or psychologist, the calculated scholarship amount for a student participating in the program must be based upon the grade level and school district in which the student would have been enrolled as the total funds per unweighted full-time equivalent in the Florida Education Finance Program for a student in the basic exceptional student education program pursuant to s. 1011.62(1)(c)1. and (e)1.c., plus a per full-time equivalent share of funds for all categorical programs, as funded in the General Appropriations Act, except that for the exceptional student education quaranteed allocation as provided in s. 1011.62(1)(e)1.c. and 2., the funds must be allocated based on the school district's average exceptional student education guaranteed allocation funds per exceptional student education full-time equivalent student.

 $\underline{b.3.}$ For a student with a Level IV or Level V matrix of services, the calculated scholarship amount must be based upon the school district to which the student would have been assigned as the total funds per full-time equivalent for the Level IV or Level V exceptional student education program pursuant to s. 1011.62(1)(c)2.a. or b., plus a per-full time equivalent share of funds for all categorical programs, as funded in the General Appropriations Act.

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<u>c.4.</u> For a student who received a Gardiner Scholarship pursuant to s. 1002.385 in the 2020-2021 school year, the amount shall be the greater of the amount calculated pursuant to <u>subsubparagraph a.</u> subparagraph 2. or the amount the student received for the 2020-2021 school year.

- <u>d.5.</u> For a student who received a John M. McKay Scholarship pursuant to s. 1002.39 in the 2020-2021 school year, the amount shall be the greater of the amount calculated pursuant to <u>subsubparagraph a.</u> subparagraph 2. or the amount the student received for the 2020-2021 school year.
- 2.6. Upon notification from an organization on July 1, September 1, December 1, and February 1 that an application has been approved for the program, the department shall verify that the student is not prohibited from receiving a scholarship pursuant to subsection (6). The organization must provide the department with the documentation necessary to verify the student's participation.
- 3.7. Upon receiving the documentation verification, the department shall release, from state funds only, the student's scholarship funds to the organization, to be deposited into the student's account in four equal amounts no later than September 1, November 1, February 1, and April 1 of each school year in which the scholarship is in force.
- $\underline{4.8.}$ Accrued interest in the student's account is in addition to, and not part of, the awarded funds. Program funds include both the awarded funds and accrued interest.
- 5.9. The organization may develop a system for payment of benefits by funds transfer, including, but not limited to, debit cards, electronic payment cards, or any other means of payment

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which the department deems to be commercially viable or cost-effective. A student's scholarship award may not be reduced for debit card or electronic payment fees. Commodities or services related to the development of such a system must be procured by competitive solicitation unless they are purchased from a state term contract pursuant to s. 287.056.

 $\underline{6.10}$. Moneys received pursuant to this section do not constitute taxable income to the qualified student or the parent of the qualified student.

Section 2. Paragraphs (e), (f), and (n) of subsection (6), paragraph (b) of subsection (8), paragraph (d) of subsection (9), and paragraph (c) of subsection (11) of section 1002.395, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1002.395 Florida Tax Credit Scholarship Program. -

- (6) OBLIGATIONS OF ELIGIBLE NONPROFIT SCHOLARSHIP-FUNDING ORGANIZATIONS.—An eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization:
- (e) Must give first priority to eligible renewal students who received a scholarship from an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization or from the State of Florida during the previous school year. The eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization must fully apply and exhaust all funds available under this section and $\underline{s. 1002.40(11)(h)}$ s. $\underline{1002.40(11)(i)}$ for renewal scholarship awards before awarding any initial scholarships.
- (f) Must provide a renewal or initial scholarship to an eligible student on a first-come, first-served basis unless the student qualifies for priority pursuant to paragraph (e). Each eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization must refer

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any student eligible for a scholarship pursuant to this section who did not receive a renewal or initial scholarship based solely on the lack of available funds under this section and \underline{s} . $\underline{1002.40(11)(h)}$ \underline{s} . $\underline{1002.40(11)(i)}$ to another eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization that may have funds available.

(n) Must prepare and submit quarterly reports to the Department of Education pursuant to paragraph (9) (h) (9) (i). In addition, an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization must submit in a timely manner any information requested by the Department of Education relating to the scholarship program.

Information and documentation provided to the Department of Education and the Auditor General relating to the identity of a taxpayer that provides an eligible contribution under this section shall remain confidential at all times in accordance with s. 213.053.

- (8) PRIVATE SCHOOL ELIGIBILITY AND OBLIGATIONS.—An eligible private school may be sectarian or nonsectarian and must:
- (b) 1. Annually administer or make provision for students participating in the scholarship program in grades 3 through 10 to take one of the nationally norm-referenced tests identified by the Department of Education or the statewide assessments pursuant to s. 1008.22. Students with disabilities for whom standardized testing is not appropriate are exempt from this requirement. A participating private school must report a student's scores to the parent. A participating private school must annually report by August 15 the scores of all participating students to a state university described in paragraph (9) (e) $\frac{(9)(f)}{(f)}$.

2. Administer the statewide assessments pursuant to s. 1008.22 if a private school chooses to offer the statewide assessments. A participating private school may choose to offer and administer the statewide assessments to all students who attend the private school in grades 3 through 10 and must submit a request in writing to the Department of Education by March 1 of each year in order to administer the statewide assessments in the subsequent school year.

- If a private school fails to meet the requirements of this subsection or s. 1002.421, the commissioner may determine that the private school is ineligible to participate in the scholarship program.
- (9) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS.—The Department of Education shall:
- (d) Cross-check the list of participating scholarship students with the public school enrollment lists to avoid duplication.
 - (11) SCHOLARSHIP AMOUNT AND PAYMENT.-
- (c) An eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization shall obtain verification from the private school of a student's continued attendance at the school for each period covered by a scholarship payment.
- Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (8), paragraph (e) of subsection (10), and paragraph (e) of subsection (11) of section 1002.40, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 1002.40 The Hope Scholarship Program. -
- (8) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS.—The department shall:

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(a) Cross-check the list of participating scholarship students with the public school enrollment lists to avoid duplication.

- (10) OBLIGATIONS OF ELIGIBLE NONPROFIT SCHOLARSHIP-FUNDING ORGANIZATIONS.—An eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization may establish scholarships for eligible students by:
- (e) Preparing and submitting quarterly reports to the department pursuant to paragraph (8)(b) (8)(c). In addition, an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization must submit in a timely manner any information requested by the department relating to the program.
 - (11) FUNDING AND PAYMENT.-
- (e) An eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization shall obtain verification from the private school of a student's continued attendance at the school for each period covered by a scholarship payment.
 - Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.