By the Committee on Regulated Industries; and Senator Bradley

580-02821A-22 20221852c1

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the reduction of human trafficking; providing a short title; creating s. 509.098, F.S.; prohibiting an operator of a public lodging establishment from offering an hourly rate for an accommodation; amending s. 796.07, F.S.; increasing criminal penalties for soliciting or procuring another person to commit prostitution or other specified offenses or purchasing the services of a person engaged in prostitution; creating s. 1004.343, F.S.; creating the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data at the University of South Florida; providing purposes of the data repository; specifying duties of the university; designating required reporting entities; requiring specified information to be reported; providing timeframes for reporting; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Human Trafficking Reduction Act."

Section 2. Section 509.098, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

 $\underline{509.098}$ Prohibition of hourly rates.—An operator of a public lodging establishment may not offer an hourly rate for an accommodation.

Section 3. Subsection (4) and paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section 796.07, Florida Statutes, are amended, and

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paragraphs (f) and (i) of subsection (2) of that section are republished, to read:

796.07 Prohibiting prostitution and related acts.-

- (2) It is unlawful:
- (f) To solicit, induce, entice, or procure another to commit prostitution, lewdness, or assignation.
- (i) To purchase the services of any person engaged in prostitution.
- (4) (a) A person who violates any provision of this section, other than paragraph (2) (f) or paragraph (2) (i), commits:
- 1. A misdemeanor of the second degree for a first violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- 2. A misdemeanor of the first degree for a second violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- 3. A felony of the third degree for a third or subsequent violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (b) A person who is charged with a third or subsequent violation of this section, other than paragraph (2)(f) or paragraph (2)(i), shall be offered admission to a pretrial intervention program or a substance abuse treatment program as provided in s. 948.08.
- (5)(a) A person who violates paragraph (2)(f) or paragraph (2)(i) commits:
- 1. A <u>felony of the third</u> misdemeanor of the first degree for a first violation, punishable as provided in s. $775.082_{\underline{\text{N}}}$ s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- 2. A felony of the <u>second</u> third degree for a second violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or

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59 s. 775.084.

3. A felony of the <u>first second</u> degree for a third or subsequent violation, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 4. Section 1004.343, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

1004.343 Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data.—

- (1) There is created the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data. The repository shall be housed in and operated by the University of South Florida Trafficking in Persons Risk to Resilience Lab.
- (a) The Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data shall:
- 1. Collect and analyze anonymous human trafficking data to identify trends in human trafficking in the state over time.
- 2. Evaluate the effectiveness of various state-funded initiatives to combat human trafficking to enable the state to make evidence-based decisions in funding future initiatives.
- 3. Disseminate relevant data to law enforcement agencies, state agencies, and other entities to assist in combating human trafficking and apprehending and prosecuting persons responsible for conducting human trafficking.
- 4. Evaluate the effectiveness of interventions and services provided to assist human trafficking victims.
- (b) The University of South Florida Trafficking in PersonsRisk to Resilience Lab shall:
- 1. Design, operate, maintain, and protect the integrity of the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking

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Data.

2. Design, in consultation with the Department of Law Enforcement and other law enforcement partners, and launch a user-friendly system for efficiently reporting anonymous human trafficking data to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data at no additional cost to reporting entities.

- 3. Analyze anonymous human trafficking data to identify initiatives and interventions that are effective in combating human trafficking, apprehending and prosecuting persons responsible for conducting human trafficking, and assisting human trafficking victims.
- 4. Work with law enforcement agencies and state agencies to report data on human trafficking investigations and prosecutions which can aid such agencies in combating human trafficking and apprehending and prosecuting persons responsible for conducting human trafficking.
- (2) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), the following agencies and entities shall report anonymous human trafficking data required under this section:
- 1. Law enforcement agencies operating with state or local government tax proceeds, including, but not limited to, municipal police departments, county sheriffs, and state attorneys.
- 2. The Department of Law Enforcement and any other state agency that holds data related to human trafficking.
- 3. Service providers and other nongovernmental organizations that serve human trafficking victims and receive state or federal funding for such purpose.

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(b) A required reporting entity that submits the data required under subsection (3) to the Department of Law Enforcement's Uniform Crime Report system or Florida Incident-Based Reporting System may, but is not required to, submit any additional data to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data. The Department of Law Enforcement shall report to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data, at least quarterly, the data required under subsection (3) that has been reported by a required reporting entity to the department.

- (3) A required reporting entity shall submit the following data to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human

 Trafficking Data unless such entity is exempt from the reporting requirement under paragraph (2)(b):
- (a) The alleged human trafficking offense that was investigated or prosecuted and a description of the alleged prohibited conduct.
- (b) The age, gender, and race or ethnicity of each suspect or defendant and victim.
 - (c) The date, time, and location of the alleged offense.
- (d) The type of human trafficking involved, whether for labor or services or commercial sexual activity.
- (e) Any other alleged offense related to the human trafficking offense that was investigated or prosecuted.
- (f) Information regarding any victim services organization or related program to which the victim was referred, if available.
- (g) The disposition of the investigation or prosecution, regardless of the manner of disposition.

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(4) (a) A required reporting entity located in a county with a population of more than 500,000 must begin reporting data required by this section to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data, or to the Department of Law Enforcement as authorized under paragraph (2) (b), on or before July 1, 2023, and at least quarterly each year thereafter.

(b) A required reporting entity located in a county with a population of 500,000 or fewer must begin reporting data required by this section to the Statewide Data Repository for Anonymous Human Trafficking Data, or to the Department of Law Enforcement as authorized under paragraph (2) (b), on or before July 1, 2024, and at least biannually each year thereafter.

Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.