1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to collaborative practice of certified
3 registered nurse anesthetists; amending s. 395.0191,
4 F.S.; authorizing an advanced practice registered
5 nurse who is certified as a registered nurse
6 anesthetist to administer anesthesia in collaboration
7 with specified licensed physicians; amending s.
8 464.003, F.S.; revising and providing definitions;
9 amending s. 464.012, F.S.; revising general functions
10 a certified nurse anesthetist may perform in
11 collaboration with specified licensed health care
12 practitioners; amending s. 960.28, F.S.; conforming a
13 cross-reference; providing an effective date.
14
15 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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17 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section
18 395.0191, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
19 395.0191 Staff membership and clinical privileges
20 (2)
21 (b) An advanced practice registered nurse who is certified
22 as a registered nurse anesthetist licensed under part I of
23 chapter 464 shall administer anesthesia <u>in collaboration with</u>
24 under the onsite medical direction of a health care practitioner
25 professional licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, or chapter
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466. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "collaboration" has the same meaning as provided in s. 464.003, and in accordance with an established protocol approved by the medical staff. The medical direction shall specifically address the needs of the individual patient.

31 Section 2. Subsections (10) though (22) of section 32 464.003, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (11) 33 through (23), respectively, subsection (2) is amended, and a new 34 subsection (10) is added to that section, to read:

35

464.003 Definitions.-As used in this part, the term:

36 (2) "Advanced or specialized nursing practice" means, in 37 addition to the practice of professional nursing, the performance of advanced-level nursing acts approved by the board 38 39 which, by virtue of postbasic specialized education, training, and experience, are appropriately performed by an advanced 40 41 practice registered nurse. Within the context of advanced or 42 specialized nursing practice, the advanced practice registered 43 nurse may perform acts of nursing diagnosis and nursing treatment of alterations of the health status. The advanced 44 45 practice registered nurse may also perform acts of medical 46 diagnosis and treatment, prescription, and operation as 47 authorized within the framework of an established supervisory 48 protocol or in collaboration with a licensed health care 49 practitioner as provided under s. 464.012. The department may, 50 by rule, require that a copy of the protocol be filed with the

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51	department along with the notice required by s. 458.348.
52	(10) "Collaboration" means the collaborative relationship
53	between a health care practitioner licensed under chapter 458,
54	chapter 459, or chapter 466, who is performing a medical or
55	surgical procedure or directly involved in such procedure, and
56	an advanced practice registered nurse who is certified as a
57	registered nurse anesthetist performing the functions described
58	in s. 464.012(4)(b) before, during, or after a medical or
59	surgical procedure. The term includes the joint formulation and
60	discussion of patient treatment, in which each health care
61	practitioner contributes his or her respective expertise in the
62	management and delivery of health care.
63	Section 3. Subsection (3) and paragraph (b) of subsection
64	(4) of section 464.012, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
65	464.012 Licensure of advanced practice registered nurses;
66	fees; controlled substance prescribing
67	(3) An advanced practice registered nurse shall perform
68	those functions authorized in this section within the framework
69	of an established protocol that must be maintained on site at
70	the location or locations at which an advanced practice
71	registered nurse practices, unless the advanced practice
72	registered nurse is registered and practicing under s. 464.0123 $_{\scriptstyle \prime}$
73	or is certified and practicing as a certified registered nurse
74	anesthetist in collaboration with a licensed health care
75	practitioner. In the case of multiple supervising physicians in
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the same group, an advanced practice registered nurse must enter into a supervisory protocol with at least one physician within the physician group practice. A practitioner currently licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, or chapter 466 shall maintain supervision for directing the specific course of medical treatment. Within the established framework, an advanced practice registered nurse may:

(a) Prescribe, dispense, administer, or order any drug; however, an advanced practice registered nurse may prescribe or dispense a controlled substance as defined in s. 893.03 only if the advanced practice registered nurse has graduated from a program leading to a master's or doctoral degree in a clinical nursing specialty area with training in specialized practitioner skills.

90 (b) Initiate appropriate therapies for certain conditions.

91 (c) Perform additional functions as may be determined by 92 rule in accordance with s. 464.003(2).

93 (d) Order diagnostic tests and physical and occupational94 therapy.

95 (e) Order any medication for administration to a patient 96 in a facility licensed under chapter 395 or part II of chapter 97 400, notwithstanding any provisions in chapter 465 or chapter 98 893.

99 (4) In addition to the general functions specified in100 subsection (3), an advanced practice registered nurse may

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101	perform the following acts within his or her specialty:
102	(b) The certified registered nurse anesthetist may, \underline{in}
103	collaboration with a licensed health care practitioner to the
104	extent authorized by established protocol approved by the
105	medical staff of the facility in which the anesthetic service is
106	performed, perform any or all of the following:
107	1. Determine the health status of the patient as it
108	relates to the risk factors and to the anesthetic management of
109	the patient through the performance of the general functions.
110	2. Based on history, physical assessment, and supplemental
111	laboratory results, determine , with the consent of the
112	$ ext{responsible physician}_{ au}$ the appropriate type of anesthesia $ ext{within}$
113	the framework of the protocol.
114	3. Order under the protocol preanesthetic medication.
115	4. Perform under the protocol procedures commonly used to
116	render the patient insensible to pain during the performance of
117	surgical, obstetrical, therapeutic, or diagnostic clinical
118	procedures. These procedures include ordering and administering
119	regional, spinal, and general anesthesia; inhalation agents and
120	techniques; intravenous agents and techniques; and techniques of
121	hypnosis.
122	5. Order or perform monitoring procedures indicated as
123	pertinent to the anesthetic health care management of the
124	patient.
125	6. Support life functions during anesthesia health care,

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126 including induction and intubation procedures, the use of 127 appropriate mechanical supportive devices, and the management of 128 fluid, electrolyte, and blood component balances. 129 7. Recognize and take appropriate corrective action for 130 abnormal patient responses to anesthesia, adjunctive medication, 131 or other forms of therapy. 132 8. Recognize and treat a cardiac arrhythmia while the patient is under anesthetic care. 133 134 9. Participate in management of the patient while in the 135 postanesthesia recovery area, including ordering the administration of fluids and drugs. 136 137 10. Place special peripheral and central venous and arterial lines for blood sampling and monitoring as appropriate. 138 139 Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 960.28, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 140 141 960.28 Payment for victims' initial forensic physical 142 examinations.-The Crime Victims' Services Office of the department 143 (2)shall pay for medical expenses connected with an initial 144 145 forensic physical examination of a victim of sexual battery as defined in chapter 794 or a lewd or lascivious offense as 146 defined in chapter 800. Such payment shall be made regardless of 147 whether the victim is covered by health or disability insurance 148 149 and whether the victim participates in the criminal justice system or cooperates with law enforcement. The payment shall be 150

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151 made only out of moneys allocated to the Crime Victims' Services 152 Office for the purposes of this section, and the payment may not 153 exceed \$1,000 with respect to any violation. The department 154 shall develop and maintain separate protocols for the initial 155 forensic physical examination of adults and children. Payment 156 under this section is limited to medical expenses connected with 157 the initial forensic physical examination, and payment may be made to a medical provider using an examiner qualified under 158 159 part I of chapter 464, excluding s. 464.003(16) s. 464.003(15); 160 chapter 458; or chapter 459. Payment made to the medical 161 provider by the department shall be considered by the provider 162 as payment in full for the initial forensic physical examination associated with the collection of evidence. The victim may not 163 164 be required to pay, directly or indirectly, the cost of an initial forensic physical examination performed in accordance 165 166 with this section.

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Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

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