1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to audiology professionals; amending 3 ss. 468.1125 and 484.041, F.S.; revising definitions; amending ss. 468.1225 and 484.0501, F.S.; revising 4 5 procedure, equipment, and protocol requirements for a 6 licensed audiologist or a licensed hearing aid 7 specialist who fits and sells hearing aids; amending ss. 468.1265 and 484.054, F.S.; prohibiting certain 8 9 entities from selling or distributing specified hearing aids through the mail; providing an exception; 10 amending ss. 468.1115 and 1002.394, F.S.; conforming 11 12 cross-references; providing an effective date. 13

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsections (6), (7), (8), and (9) of section 468.1125, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (7), (8), (9), and (6), respectively, and present subsection (6) of that section is amended to read:

468.1125 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term:

(7)(a)(6)(a) "Practice of audiology" means the application of principles, methods, and procedures for the <u>audiological</u>

diagnosis, prevention, identification, evaluation, consultation, habilitation, rehabilitation, instruction, treatment, and research, relative to hearing, balance, and the disorders of

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hearing <u>and balance</u>, and to related language and speech disorders. "Disorders" are defined to include any and all conditions, whether of organic or nonorganic origin, peripheral or central, that impede the normal process of human communication, including, but not limited to, disorders of auditory sensitivity, acuity, function, or processing, or damage to the integrity of the physiological system.

- (b) Any audiologist who has complied with the provisions of this part may:
- 1. Offer, render, plan, direct, conduct, consult, or supervise services to individuals or groups of individuals who have or are suspected of having disorders of hearing and balance, including audiological diagnosis, prevention, identification, evaluation, treatment, consultation, habilitation, rehabilitation, instruction, and research.
- 2. Participate in hearing conservation, evaluation of noise environment, and noise control.
- 3. Evaluate and manage persons with hearing and balance disorders, including, but not limited to, administration and interpretation of behavioral, electroacoustic, and electrophysiologic measures of the hearing, balance, and other related systems Conduct and interpret tests of vestibular function and nystagmus, electrophysiologic auditory-evoked potentials, central auditory function, and calibration of measurement equipment used for such purposes.

4. Habilitate and rehabilitate, including, but not limited to, hearing aid evaluation, prescription, preparation, fitting, and dispensing, evaluation and management relating to implantable hearing technologies and bone conduction hearing systems, assistive listening device selection and orientation, auditory training, aural habilitation, aural rehabilitation, speech conservation, and speechreading.

5. Fabricate earmolds.

- 6. Evaluate <u>and provide intervention for tinnitus</u>, <u>hyperacusis</u>, <u>misophonia</u>, <u>and other auditory perceptual</u> disorders.
- 7. Include speech, and language, and basic health screening, limited to a pass/refer pass/fail determination for identifying individuals with disorders of communication.
- Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section 468.1115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

468.1115 Exemptions.—

- (2) The provisions of this part shall not apply to:
- (e) Persons licensed by another state as speech-language pathologists or audiologists who provide services within the applicable scope of practice set forth in s. 468.1125(7) or (8) s. 468.1125(6) or (7) for no more than 5 calendar days per month or 15 calendar days per year under the direct supervision of a Florida-licensed speech-language pathologist or audiologist. A person whose state of residence does not license speech-language

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pathologists or audiologists may also qualify for this exemption, if the person holds a certificate of clinical competence from the American Speech-Language and Hearing Association and meets all other requirements of this paragraph. In either case, the board shall hold the supervising Florida licensee fully accountable for the services provided by the out-of-state licensee.

Section 3. Subsections (1) through (4) and (6) of section 468.1225, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

468.1225 Procedures, equipment, and protocols.-

- (1) The following minimal procedures shall be used When a licensed audiologist fits and sells a hearing aid, he or she shall use procedures within his or her scope of practice to determine the degree and nature of auditory function:
- (a) Pure tone audiometric testing by air and bone to determine the type and degree of hearing deficiency when indicated.
 - (b) Effective masking when indicated.

- (c) Appropriate testing to determine speech reception thresholds, speech discrimination scores, the most comfortable listening levels, uncomfortable loudness levels, and the selection of the best fitting arrangement for maximum hearing aid benefit when indicated.
- (2) <u>Appropriate</u> The following equipment <u>calibrated to meet</u> the specifications of the American National Standards Institute

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- (a) A wide range audiometer which meets the specifications of the American National Standards Institute for diagnostic audiometers when indicated.
- (b) A speech audiometer or a master hearing aid in order to determine the most comfortable listening level and speech discrimination when indicated.
- (3) A final fitting ensuring physical and operational comfort of the hearing aid shall be made when indicated.
- A licensed audiologist who fits and sells hearing aids shall obtain the following medical clearance in the following instances: visible congenital or traumatic deformity of the ear; active drainage from the ear within the previous 90 days; sudden or rapidly progressing hearing loss within the previous 90 days; acute or chronic dizziness; If, upon inspection of the ear canal with an otoscope in the common procedure of fitting a hearing aid and upon interrogation of the client, there is any recent history of infection; presence of obstruction noted during otoscopy that cannot otherwise be removed within the licensee's scope of practice; audiometric air-bone gap equal to or greater than 15 dB at 500 Hz, 1000 Hz, and 2000 Hz; or pain or discomfort in the ear. In such instances or any observable anomaly, the client shall be instructed to see a physician, and a hearing aid shall not be fitted until medical clearance is obtained for the condition noted. If the client is 18 years of

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age or older and refuses to see a physician, upon return, the condition noted is no longer observable and the client must sign signs a medical waiver, a hearing aid may be fitted. Any person with a significant difference between bone conduction hearing and air conduction hearing must be informed of the possibility of medical or surgical correction.

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Unless otherwise indicated, each audiometric test conducted by a licensee or a certified audiology assistant in the fitting and selling of hearing aids shall be made in a testing room that has been certified by the department, or by an agent approved by the department, not to exceed the permissible ambient noise levels for audiometric test environments according to the American National Standard Specification for Audiometers, ANSI/ASA S3.1-1999 (R2018), unless otherwise determined by the board the following sound pressure levels at the specified frequencies: 250Hz-40dB, 500Hz-40dB, 750Hz-40dB, 1000Hz-40dB, 1500Hz-42dB, 2000Hz-47dB, 3000Hz-52dB, 4000Hz-57dB, 6000Hz-62dB, and 8000Hz-67dB. An exception to this requirement shall be made in the case of a client who, after being provided written notice of the benefits and advantages of having the test conducted in a certified testing room, requests that the test be conducted in a place other than the licensee's certified testing room. Such request shall be documented by a waiver which includes the written notice and is signed by the licensee and the client before prior to the testing. The waiver shall be executed on a

151 form provided by the department. The executed waiver shall be 152 attached to the client's copy of the contract, and a copy of the 153 executed waiver shall be retained in the licensee's file. 154 Section 4. Section 468.1265, Florida Statutes, is amended 155 to read: 156 468.1265 Sale or distribution of hearing aids through 157 mail; penalty.-It is unlawful for any person or entity that is 158 not licensed under part I of this chapter or chapter 458, 159 chapter 459, or part II of chapter 484 to sell or distribute 160 Class I, Class II, or Class III hearing aids as classified by the United States Food and Drug Administration, with the 161 exception of self-fitting air-conduction hearing aids as defined 162 163 by the United States Food and Drug Administration under Title 164 21, chapter 1, part 874 of the Code of Federal Regulations, 165 through the mail to the ultimate consumer. Any person or entity 166 that who violates this section commits a misdemeanor of the 167 second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 168 775.083. Section 5. Subsections (4), (5), (6), (7), and (8) of 169 section 484.041, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections 170 171 (6), (4), (8), (5), and (7), respectively, and subsection (3) of that section is amended to read: 172 173 484.041 Definitions.-As used in this part, the term: 174 (3) "Dispensing hearing aids" means and includes: 175 Conducting and interpreting hearing tests for purposes (a)

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176	of selecting suitable hearing aids, making earmolds or ear
177	impressions, and providing appropriate counseling.
178	(b) Cerumen Management.
179	(c) Tympanometry.
180	(d)(b) All acts pertaining to the selling, renting,
181	leasing, pricing, delivery, and warranty of hearing aids.
182	Section 6. Subsections (1) , (2) , and (4) of section
183	484.0501, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
184	484.0501 Minimal procedures and equipment.—
185	(1) When a licensed hearing aid specialist fits and sells
186	a hearing aid, he or she shall use procedures within his or her
187	scope of practice to determine the degree and nature of auditory
188	function The following minimal procedures shall be used in the
189	fitting and selling of hearing aids:
190	(a) Pure tone audiometric testing by air and bone to
191	determine the type and degree of hearing deficiency.
192	(b) Effective masking when indicated.
193	(c) Appropriate testing to determine speech reception
194	thresholds, speech discrimination scores, the most comfortable
195	listening levels, uncomfortable loudness levels, and the
196	selection of the best fitting arrangement for maximum hearing
197	aid benefit.
198	(2) Appropriate equipment calibrated to meet the
199	specifications of the American National Standards Institute The
200	following equipment shall be used:

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(a) A wide range audiometer which meets the specifications of the American National Standards Institute for diagnostic audiometers.

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- (b) A speech audiometer or a master hearing aid in order to determine the most comfortable listening level and speech discrimination.
- (4) The following medical clearance shall be obtained: If, upon inspection of the ear canal with an otoscope in the common procedure of a hearing aid fitter and upon interrogation of the client, there is any recent history of infection or any observable anomaly, the client shall be instructed to see a physician. If the client is 18 years of age or older and refuses to see a physician, and a hearing aid shall not be fitted until medical clearance is obtained for the condition noted. If, upon return, the condition noted is no longer observable and the client must sign signs a medical waiver, a hearing aid may be fitted. Any person with a significant difference between bone conduction hearing and air conduction hearing must be informed of the possibility of medical correction.

Section 7. Section 484.054, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

484.054 Sale or distribution of hearing aids through mail; penalty.—It is unlawful for any person or entity that is not licensed under part II of this chapter or chapter 458, chapter 459, or part I of chapter 468 to sell or distribute Class I,

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Class II, or Class III hearing aids as classified by the United
States Food and Drug Administration, with the exception of self-
fitting air-conduction hearing aids as defined by the United
States Food and Drug Administration under Title 21, chapter 1,
part 874 of the Code of Federal Regulations, through the mail to
the ultimate consumer. Any person or entity that violates
violation of this section commits constitutes a misdemeanor of
the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.
775.083.

Section 8. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section 1002.394, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.394 The Family Empowerment Scholarship Program. -

(4) AUTHORIZED USES OF PROGRAM FUNDS.-

- (b) Program funds awarded to a student with a disability determined eligible pursuant to paragraph (3)(b) may be used for the following purposes:
- 1. Instructional materials, including digital devices, digital periphery devices, and assistive technology devices that allow a student to access instruction or instructional content and training on the use of and maintenance agreements for these devices.
 - 2. Curriculum as defined in subsection (2).
- 3. Specialized services by approved providers or by a hospital in this state which are selected by the parent. These specialized services may include, but are not limited to:

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a. Applied behavior analysis services as provided in ss. 627.6686 and 641.31098.

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- b. Services provided by speech-language pathologists as defined in s. $468.1125 \cdot \frac{1125(8)}{1125(8)}$.
 - c. Occupational therapy services as defined in s. 468.203.
- d. Services provided by physical therapists as defined in s. 486.021(8).
 - e. Services provided by listening and spoken language specialists and an appropriate acoustical environment for a child who has a hearing impairment, including deafness, and who has received an implant or assistive hearing device.
 - 4. Tuition or fees associated with full-time or part-time enrollment in a home education program, an eligible private school, an eligible postsecondary educational institution or a program offered by the postsecondary educational institution, a private tutoring program authorized under s. 1002.43, a virtual program offered by a department-approved private online provider that meets the provider qualifications specified in s. 1002.45(2)(a), the Florida Virtual School as a private paying student, or an approved online course offered pursuant to s. 1003.499 or s. 1004.0961.
 - 5. Fees for nationally standardized, norm-referenced achievement tests, Advanced Placement Examinations, industry certification examinations, assessments related to postsecondary education, or other assessments.

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6. Contributions to the Stanley G. Tate Florida Prepaid College Program pursuant to s. 1009.98 or the Florida College Savings Program pursuant to s. 1009.981 for the benefit of the eligible student.

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- 7. Contracted services provided by a public school or school district, including classes. A student who receives services under a contract under this paragraph is not considered enrolled in a public school for eligibility purposes as specified in subsection (6).
- 8. Tuition and fees for part-time tutoring services provided by a person who holds a valid Florida educator's certificate pursuant to s. 1012.56, a person who holds an adjunct teaching certificate pursuant to s. 1012.57, a person who has a bachelor's degree or a graduate degree in the subject area in which instruction is given, a person who has demonstrated a mastery of subject area knowledge pursuant to s. 1012.56(5), or a person certified by a nationally or internationally recognized research-based training program as approved by the department. As used in this paragraph, the term "part-time tutoring services" does not qualify as regular school attendance as defined in s. 1003.01(13)(e).
 - 9. Fees for specialized summer education programs.
 - 10. Fees for specialized after-school education programs.
 - 11. Transition services provided by job coaches.
 - 12. Fees for an annual evaluation of educational progress

by a state-certified teacher under s. 1002.41(1)(f), if this option is chosen for a home education student.

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- 13. Tuition and fees associated with programs offered by Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program providers approved pursuant to s. 1002.55 and school readiness providers approved pursuant to s. 1002.88.
- 14. Fees for services provided at a center that is a member of the Professional Association of Therapeutic Horsemanship International.
- 15. Fees for services provided by a therapist who is certified by the Certification Board for Music Therapists or credentialed by the Art Therapy Credentials Board, Inc.
- Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

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