

**By** the Committees on Rules; and Judiciary; and Senators Cruz, Gibson, and Jones

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1                                   A bill to be entitled  
2       An act relating to protective injunctions; amending s.  
3       741.30, F.S.; deleting an obsolete date; authorizing  
4       clerks of the court to electronically transmit certain  
5       documents relating to an injunction for protection  
6       against domestic violence under certain circumstances;  
7       requiring the clerks of the court to electronically  
8       transmit such documents under certain circumstances;  
9       providing that electronically transmitted documents  
10      may be served in the same manner as certified copies;  
11      providing that sheriffs may authorize law enforcement  
12      officers to electronically transmit proof of service  
13      under certain circumstances; making conforming and  
14      technical changes; amending ss. 784.046 and 784.0485,  
15      F.S.; authorizing clerks of the court to  
16      electronically transmit certain documents relating to  
17      injunctions for protection against repeat violence,  
18      sexual violence, or dating violence and against  
19      stalking, respectively, under certain circumstances;  
20      requiring clerks of the court to electronically  
21      transmit such documents under certain circumstances;  
22      providing that sheriffs may authorize law enforcement  
23      officers to electronically transmit proof of service  
24      under certain circumstances; making conforming and  
25      technical changes; requiring the Florida Sheriffs  
26      Association and the Florida Association of Court  
27      Clerks and Comptrollers to establish a joint workgroup  
28      for a specified purpose; specifying the time by which  
29      the workgroup must convene; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and subsection (8) of section 741.30, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

741.30 Domestic violence; injunction; powers and duties of court and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; temporary injunction; issuance of injunction; statewide verification system; enforcement; public records exemption.—

(2) (a) Notwithstanding any other ~~provision of~~ law, the assessment of a filing fee for a petition for protection against domestic violence is prohibited ~~effective October 1, 2002~~. However, subject to legislative appropriation, the clerk of the circuit court may, on a quarterly basis, submit to the Office of the State Courts Administrator a certified request for reimbursement for petitions for protection against domestic violence issued by the court, at the rate of \$40 per petition. The request for reimbursement must ~~shall~~ be submitted in the form and manner prescribed by the Office of the State Courts Administrator. From this reimbursement, the clerk shall pay any law enforcement agency serving the injunction the fee requested by the law enforcement agency; however, this fee may ~~shall~~ not exceed \$20.

(8) (a) 1. The clerk of the court shall furnish a copy of the petition, financial affidavit, Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act affidavit, if any, notice of hearing, and temporary injunction, if any, to the sheriff or a law enforcement agency of the county where the respondent resides or can be found, who shall serve it upon the respondent

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59 as soon thereafter as possible on any day of the week and at any  
60 time of the day or night. If the respondent resides in the  
61 county in which the petition is filed, the clerk of the court,  
62 with the consent of the sheriff, may electronically transmit the  
63 documents to the sheriff. However, if the respondent resides or  
64 can be found outside the county in which the petition is filed,  
65 the clerk of the court must electronically transmit a certified  
66 copy of such documents to the sheriff where the respondent  
67 resides or can be found. An electronically transmitted document  
68 ~~When requested by the sheriff, the clerk of the court may~~  
69 ~~transmit a facsimile copy of an injunction that has been~~  
70 ~~certified by the clerk of the court, and this facsimile copy may~~  
71 be served in the same manner as a certified copy. Upon receiving  
72 an electronic a facsimile copy of the injunction, the sheriff  
73 must verify receipt with the sender before attempting to serve  
74 it upon the respondent. In addition, if the sheriff is in  
75 possession of an injunction for protection that has been  
76 certified by the clerk of the court, the sheriff may  
77 electronically transmit a ~~facsimile~~ copy of that injunction to a  
78 law enforcement officer who shall serve it in the same manner as  
79 a certified copy. The clerk of the court is ~~shall be~~ responsible  
80 for furnishing to the sheriff such information on the  
81 respondent's physical description and location as is required by  
82 the department to comply with the verification procedures set  
83 forth in this section. Notwithstanding any other ~~provision of~~  
84 law to the contrary, the chief judge of each circuit, in  
85 consultation with the appropriate sheriff, may authorize a law  
86 enforcement agency within the jurisdiction to effect service. A  
87 law enforcement agency serving injunctions pursuant to this

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88 section must ~~shall~~ use service and verification procedures  
89 consistent with those of the sheriff.

90 2. When an injunction is issued, if the petitioner requests  
91 the assistance of a law enforcement agency, the court may order  
92 that an officer from the appropriate law enforcement agency  
93 accompany the petitioner and assist in placing the petitioner in  
94 possession of the dwelling or residence, or otherwise assist in  
95 the execution or service of the injunction. A law enforcement  
96 officer must ~~shall~~ accept a copy of an injunction for protection  
97 against domestic violence, certified by the clerk of the court,  
98 from the petitioner and immediately serve it upon a respondent  
99 who has been located but not yet served.

100 3. All orders issued, changed, continued, extended, or  
101 vacated subsequent to the original service of documents  
102 enumerated under subparagraph 1. must, ~~shall~~ be certified by the  
103 clerk of the court and delivered to the parties at the time of  
104 the entry of the order. The parties may acknowledge receipt of  
105 such order in writing on the face of the original order. In the  
106 event a party fails or refuses to acknowledge the receipt of a  
107 certified copy of an order, the clerk must ~~shall~~ note on the  
108 original order that service was effected. If delivery at the  
109 hearing is not possible, the clerk must ~~shall~~ mail certified  
110 copies of the order to the parties at the last known address of  
111 each party. Service by mail is complete upon mailing. When an  
112 order is served pursuant to this subsection, the clerk shall  
113 prepare a written certification to be placed in the court file  
114 specifying the time, date, and method of service and shall  
115 notify the sheriff.

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117 If the respondent has been served previously with the temporary  
118 injunction and has failed to appear at the initial hearing on  
119 the temporary injunction, any subsequent petition for injunction  
120 seeking an extension of time may be served on the respondent by  
121 the clerk of the court by certified mail in lieu of personal  
122 service by a law enforcement officer.

123 (b) ~~There shall be created~~ A Domestic and Repeat Violence  
124 Injunction Statewide Verification System is created within the  
125 Department of Law Enforcement. The department shall establish,  
126 implement, and maintain a statewide communication system capable  
127 of electronically transmitting information to and between  
128 criminal justice agencies relating to domestic violence  
129 injunctions and repeat violence injunctions issued by the courts  
130 throughout this ~~the~~ state. Such information must include, but is  
131 not limited to, information as to the existence and status of  
132 any injunction for verification purposes.

133 (c)1. Within 24 hours after the court issues an injunction  
134 for protection against domestic violence or changes, continues,  
135 extends, or vacates an injunction for protection against  
136 domestic violence, the clerk of the court must forward a  
137 certified copy of the injunction for service to the sheriff with  
138 jurisdiction over the residence of the petitioner. The  
139 injunction must be served in accordance with this subsection.

140 2. Within 24 hours after service of process of an  
141 injunction for protection against domestic violence upon a  
142 respondent, the law enforcement officer must forward the written  
143 proof of service of process to the sheriff with jurisdiction  
144 over the residence of the petitioner. The sheriff having  
145 jurisdiction over the residence of the petitioner may authorize

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146 the law enforcement officer serving the injunction to  
147 electronically transmit the proof of service.

148 3. Within 24 hours after the sheriff receives a certified  
149 copy of the injunction for protection against domestic violence,  
150 the sheriff must make information relating to the injunction  
151 available to other law enforcement agencies by electronically  
152 transmitting such information to the department.

153 4. Within 24 hours after the sheriff or other law  
154 enforcement officer has made service upon the respondent and the  
155 sheriff has been so notified, the sheriff must make information  
156 relating to the service available to other law enforcement  
157 agencies by electronically transmitting such information to the  
158 department.

159 5. Subject to available funding, the Florida Association of  
160 Court Clerks and Comptrollers shall develop an automated process  
161 by which a petitioner may request notification of service of the  
162 injunction for protection against domestic violence and other  
163 court actions related to the injunction for protection. The  
164 automated notice must ~~shall~~ be made within 12 hours after the  
165 sheriff or other law enforcement officer serves the injunction  
166 upon the respondent. The notification must include, at a  
167 minimum, the date, time, and location where the injunction for  
168 protection against domestic violence was served. The Florida  
169 Association of Court Clerks and Comptrollers may apply for any  
170 available grants to fund the development of the automated  
171 process.

172 6. Within 24 hours after an injunction for protection  
173 against domestic violence is vacated, terminated, or otherwise  
174 rendered no longer effective by ruling of the court, the clerk

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175 of the court must notify the sheriff receiving original  
176 notification of the injunction as provided in subparagraph 2.  
177 That agency shall, within 24 hours after receiving such  
178 notification from the clerk of the court, notify the department  
179 of such action of the court.

180 Section 2. Subsection (8) of section 784.046, Florida  
181 Statutes, is amended to read:

182 784.046 Action by victim of repeat violence, sexual  
183 violence, or dating violence for protective injunction; dating  
184 violence investigations, notice to victims, and reporting;  
185 pretrial release violations; public records exemption.—

186 (8) (a) 1. The clerk of the court shall furnish a copy of the  
187 petition, notice of hearing, and temporary injunction, if any,  
188 to the sheriff or a law enforcement agency of the county where  
189 the respondent resides or can be found, who shall serve it upon  
190 the respondent as soon thereafter as possible on any day of the  
191 week and at any time of the day or night. If the respondent  
192 resides in the county in which the petition is filed, the clerk  
193 of the court, with the consent of the sheriff, may  
194 electronically transmit the documents to the sheriff. However,  
195 if the respondent resides or can be found outside the county in  
196 which the petition is filed, the clerk of the court must  
197 electronically transmit a certified copy of such documents to  
198 the sheriff where the respondent resides or can be found. An  
199 electronically transmitted document ~~When requested by the~~  
200 ~~sheriff, the clerk of the court may transmit a facsimile copy of~~  
201 ~~an injunction that has been certified by the clerk of the court,~~  
202 ~~and this facsimile copy may be served in the same manner as a~~  
203 certified copy. Upon receiving an electronic ~~a facsimile~~ copy of

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204 the injunction, the sheriff must verify receipt with the sender  
205 before attempting to serve it upon the respondent. In addition,  
206 if the sheriff is in possession of an injunction for protection  
207 that has been certified by the clerk of the court, the sheriff  
208 may electronically transmit a ~~facsimile~~ copy of that injunction  
209 to a law enforcement officer who shall serve it in the same  
210 manner as a certified copy. The clerk of the court is ~~shall be~~  
211 responsible for furnishing to the sheriff such information on  
212 the respondent's physical description and location as is  
213 required by the department to comply with the verification  
214 procedures set forth in this section. Notwithstanding any other  
215 ~~provision of law to the contrary~~, the chief judge of each  
216 circuit, in consultation with the appropriate sheriff, may  
217 authorize a law enforcement agency within the chief judge's  
218 jurisdiction to effect this type of service and to receive a  
219 portion of the service fee. A ~~No~~ person may not ~~shall be~~  
220 ~~authorized or permitted to~~ serve or execute an injunction issued  
221 under this section unless the person is a law enforcement  
222 officer as defined in chapter 943.

223       2. When an injunction is issued, if the petitioner requests  
224 the assistance of a law enforcement agency, the court may order  
225 that an officer from the appropriate law enforcement agency  
226 accompany the petitioner and assist in the execution or service  
227 of the injunction. A law enforcement officer must ~~shall~~ accept a  
228 copy of an injunction for protection against repeat violence,  
229 sexual violence, or dating violence, certified by the clerk of  
230 the court, from the petitioner and immediately serve it upon a  
231 respondent who has been located but not yet served.

232       (b) ~~There shall be created~~ A Domestic, Dating, Sexual, and

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233 Repeat Violence Injunction Statewide Verification System is  
234 created within the Department of Law Enforcement. The department  
235 shall establish, implement, and maintain a statewide  
236 communication system capable of electronically transmitting  
237 information to and between criminal justice agencies relating to  
238 domestic violence injunctions, dating violence injunctions,  
239 sexual violence injunctions, and repeat violence injunctions  
240 issued by the courts throughout this ~~the~~ state. Such information  
241 must include, but is not limited to, information as to the  
242 existence and status of any injunction for verification  
243 purposes.

244 (c)1. Within 24 hours after the court issues an injunction  
245 for protection against repeat violence, sexual violence, or  
246 dating violence or changes or vacates an injunction for  
247 protection against repeat violence, sexual violence, or dating  
248 violence, the clerk of the court must forward a copy of the  
249 injunction to the sheriff with jurisdiction over the residence  
250 of the petitioner.

251 2. Within 24 hours after service of process of an  
252 injunction for protection against repeat violence, sexual  
253 violence, or dating violence upon a respondent, the law  
254 enforcement officer must forward the written proof of service of  
255 process to the sheriff with jurisdiction over the residence of  
256 the petitioner. The sheriff having jurisdiction over the  
257 residence of the petitioner may authorize the law enforcement  
258 officer serving the injunction to electronically transmit the  
259 proof of service.

260 3. Within 24 hours after the sheriff receives a certified  
261 copy of the injunction for protection against repeat violence,

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262 sexual violence, or dating violence, the sheriff must make  
263 information relating to the injunction available to other law  
264 enforcement agencies by electronically transmitting such  
265 information to the department.

266 4. Within 24 hours after the sheriff or other law  
267 enforcement officer has made service upon the respondent and the  
268 sheriff has been so notified, the sheriff must make information  
269 relating to the service available to other law enforcement  
270 agencies by electronically transmitting such information to the  
271 department.

272 5. Subject to available funding, the Florida Association of  
273 Court Clerks and Comptrollers shall develop an automated process  
274 by which a petitioner may request notification of service of the  
275 injunction for protection against repeat violence, sexual  
276 violence, or dating violence and other court actions related to  
277 the injunction for protection. The automated notice must ~~shall~~  
278 be made within 12 hours after the sheriff or other law  
279 enforcement officer serves the injunction upon the respondent.  
280 The notification must include, at a minimum, the date, time, and  
281 location where the injunction for protection against repeat  
282 violence, sexual violence, or dating violence was served. The  
283 Florida Association of Court Clerks and Comptrollers may apply  
284 for any available grants to fund the development of the  
285 automated process.

286 6. Within 24 hours after an injunction for protection  
287 against repeat violence, sexual violence, or dating violence is  
288 lifted, terminated, or otherwise rendered no longer effective by  
289 ruling of the court, the clerk of the court must notify the  
290 sheriff or local law enforcement agency receiving original

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291 notification of the injunction as provided in subparagraph 2.  
292 That agency shall, within 24 hours after receiving such  
293 notification from the clerk of the court, notify the department  
294 of such action of the court.

295 Section 3. Subsection (8) of section 784.0485, Florida  
296 Statutes, is amended to read:

297 784.0485 Stalking; injunction; powers and duties of court  
298 and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; temporary injunction;  
299 issuance of injunction; statewide verification system;  
300 enforcement.-

301 (8) (a) 1. The clerk of the court shall furnish a copy of the  
302 petition, notice of hearing, and temporary injunction, if any,  
303 to the sheriff or a law enforcement agency of the county where  
304 the respondent resides or can be found, who shall serve it upon  
305 the respondent as soon thereafter as possible on any day of the  
306 week and at any time of the day or night. If the respondent  
307 resides in the county in which the petition is filed, the clerk  
308 of the court, with the consent of the sheriff, may  
309 electronically transmit the documents to the sheriff. However,  
310 if the respondent resides or can be found outside the county in  
311 which the petition is filed, the clerk of the court must  
312 electronically transmit a certified copy of such documents to  
313 the sheriff where the respondent resides or can be found. An  
314 electronically transmitted document ~~When requested by the~~  
315 ~~sheriff, the clerk of the court may transmit a facsimile copy of~~  
316 ~~an injunction that has been certified by the clerk of the court,~~  
317 ~~and this facsimile copy may be served in the same manner as a~~  
318 certified copy. Upon receiving an electronic ~~a facsimile~~ copy of  
319 the injunction, the sheriff must verify receipt with the sender

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320 before attempting to serve it on the respondent. In addition, if  
321 the sheriff is in possession of an injunction for protection  
322 that has been certified by the clerk of the court, the sheriff  
323 may electronically transmit a ~~facsimile~~ copy of that injunction  
324 to a law enforcement officer who shall serve it in the same  
325 manner as a certified copy. The clerk of the court shall furnish  
326 to the sheriff such information concerning the respondent's  
327 physical description and location as is required by the  
328 Department of Law Enforcement to comply with the verification  
329 procedures set forth in this section. Notwithstanding any other  
330 law, the chief judge of each circuit, in consultation with the  
331 appropriate sheriff, may authorize a law enforcement agency  
332 within the jurisdiction to effect service. A law enforcement  
333 agency serving injunctions pursuant to this section must ~~shall~~  
334 use service and verification procedures consistent with those of  
335 the sheriff.

336 2. If an injunction is issued and the petitioner requests  
337 the assistance of a law enforcement agency, the court may order  
338 that an officer from the appropriate law enforcement agency  
339 accompany the petitioner to assist in the execution or service  
340 of the injunction. A law enforcement officer must ~~shall~~ accept a  
341 copy of an injunction for protection against stalking, certified  
342 by the clerk of the court, from the petitioner and immediately  
343 serve it upon a respondent who has been located but not yet  
344 served.

345 3. An order issued, changed, continued, extended, or  
346 vacated subsequent to the original service of documents  
347 enumerated under subparagraph 1. must ~~shall~~ be certified by the  
348 clerk of the court and delivered to the parties at the time of

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349 the entry of the order. The parties may acknowledge receipt of  
350 such order in writing on the face of the original order. If a  
351 party fails or refuses to acknowledge the receipt of a certified  
352 copy of an order, the clerk must ~~shall~~ note on the original  
353 order that service was effected. If delivery at the hearing is  
354 not possible, the clerk must ~~shall~~ mail certified copies of the  
355 order to the parties at the last known address of each party.  
356 Service by mail is complete upon mailing. When an order is  
357 served pursuant to this subsection, the clerk shall prepare a  
358 written certification to be placed in the court file specifying  
359 the time, date, and method of service and shall notify the  
360 sheriff.

361 4. If the respondent has been served previously with a  
362 temporary injunction and has failed to appear at the initial  
363 hearing on the temporary injunction, any subsequent petition for  
364 injunction seeking an extension of time may be served on the  
365 respondent by the clerk of the court by certified mail in lieu  
366 of personal service by a law enforcement officer.

367 (b)1. Within 24 hours after the court issues an injunction  
368 for protection against stalking or changes, continues, extends,  
369 or vacates an injunction for protection against stalking, the  
370 clerk of the court must forward a certified copy of the  
371 injunction for service to the sheriff having jurisdiction over  
372 the residence of the petitioner. The injunction must be served  
373 in accordance with this subsection.

374 2. Within 24 hours after service of process of an  
375 injunction for protection against stalking upon a respondent,  
376 the law enforcement officer must forward the written proof of  
377 service of process to the sheriff having jurisdiction over the

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378 residence of the petitioner. The sheriff having jurisdiction  
379 over the residence of the petitioner may authorize the law  
380 enforcement officer serving the injunction to electronically  
381 transmit the proof of service.

382 3. Within 24 hours after the sheriff receives a certified  
383 copy of the injunction for protection against stalking, the  
384 sheriff must make information relating to the injunction  
385 available to other law enforcement agencies by electronically  
386 transmitting such information to the Department of Law  
387 Enforcement.

388 4. Within 24 hours after the sheriff or other law  
389 enforcement officer has made service upon the respondent and the  
390 sheriff has been so notified, the sheriff must make information  
391 relating to the service available to other law enforcement  
392 agencies by electronically transmitting such information to the  
393 Department of Law Enforcement.

394 5. Within 24 hours after an injunction for protection  
395 against stalking is vacated, terminated, or otherwise rendered  
396 no longer effective by ruling of the court, the clerk of the  
397 court must notify the sheriff receiving original notification of  
398 the injunction as provided in subparagraph 2. That agency shall,  
399 within 24 hours after receiving such notification from the clerk  
400 of the court, notify the Department of Law Enforcement of such  
401 action of the court.

402 Section 4. The Florida Sheriffs Association and the Florida  
403 Association of Court Clerks and Comptrollers shall establish a  
404 joint workgroup that includes clerks of the court and sheriffs  
405 to discuss and coordinate new procedures specified within this  
406 act. The workgroup shall begin convening immediately upon this

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407 act becoming a law. This section shall take effect upon becoming  
408 a law.

409 Section 5. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this  
410 act and except for this section, which shall take effect upon  
411 this act becoming a law, this act shall take effect January 1,  
412 2023.