By Senator Diaz

36-00696-22 2022748 A bill to be entitled

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An act relating to clinician-administered drugs; creating s. 627.42398, F.S.; defining terms; prohibiting specified insurer practices related to reimbursements, payment, access, dispensing, or coverage of clinician-administered drugs; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

- Section 1. Section 627.42398, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
 - 627.42398 Clinician-administered drugs.-
 - (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Administer" or "administration" means to directly introduce a drug into the body of a patient by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means.
- (b) "Clinician-administered drug" means a prescription drug other than a vaccine which is typically administered by a health care provider in a health care facility and cannot reasonably or effectively be self-administered by a patient or administered by a person other than a health care provider.
- (c) "Dispense" means the transfer of possession of a clinician-administered drug pursuant to a lawful prescription.
- (d) "Health care facility" means an ambulatory surgical center or hospital licensed under chapter 395, an alcohol or chemical dependency treatment center licensed under chapter 397, an inpatient hospice licensed under part IV of chapter 400, a nursing home licensed under part II of chapter 400, an

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ambulatory care center as defined in s. 408.07, an assisted living facility licensed under part I of chapter 429, or a nursing home component under chapter 400 within a continuing care facility licensed under chapter 651.

- (e) "Health care provider" means any individual authorized by law to administer prescription drugs in this state, including providers acting under another provider's delegation and supervision.
- (f) "Insurer" means an insurer as defined in s. 624.03, a self-insurance plan as defined in s. 624.031, a multiple-employer welfare arrangement as defined in s. 624.437, a fraternal benefit society as defined in s. 632.601, a prepaid limited health service organization as defined in s. 636.003, a health maintenance organization as defined in s. 641.19, a prepaid health clinic as defined in s. 641.402, or any health care arrangement whereby risk is assumed.
- (g) "Patient-to-provider dispensing" means the practice by which a patient is dispensed a clinician-administered drug from the patient's chosen pharmacy and then transports the drug to a health care provider for administration.
- (h) "Unrelated pharmacy" means a pharmacy that is not affiliated with, managed by, controlled by, or contracted directly with a health care facility.
- (i) "Unrelated pharmacy dispensing" means the practice by which an unrelated pharmacy dispenses a clinician-administered drug directly to a health care facility for administration to a patient by a health care provider.
 - (2) An insurer may not do any of the following:
 - (a) Reimburse a health care facility or provider for the

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administration of a clinician-administered drug obtained through patient-to-provider dispensing.

- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (a), refuse to authorize, approve, or pay a participating provider for providing covered clinician-administered drugs and related services to covered persons.
- (c) Interfere with the patient's right to choose to obtain a clinician-administered drug from the patient's chosen health care provider, health care facility, third-party drug distributor or pharmacy by any means, including, but not limited to, inducement, steering, or offering financial or other incentives.
- (d) Require clinician-administered drugs to be dispensed by a pharmacy selected by the insurer.
- (e) Limit or exclude coverage for a clinician-administered drug if it was not dispensed by a pharmacy selected by the insurer, if such drug would otherwise be covered.
- (f) Reimburse at a lesser amount clinician-administered drugs dispensed by a pharmacy that was not selected by the insurer.
- (g) Condition, deny, restrict, refuse to authorize or approve, or reduce payment to a health care provider or health care facility for providing covered clinician-administered drugs and related services to covered persons if all criteria for medical necessity are met, solely on the basis that the health care provider or health care facility obtains clinicianadministered drugs from a pharmacy that has not entered into a written agreement with the patient's insurer to provide medical or pharmacy benefits.

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(h) Impose coverage or benefits limitations; require that an enrollee pay an additional fee, higher copay, higher coinsurance, second copay, second coinsurance; or impose any other form of price increase for clinician-administered drugs if they are not dispensed by a pharmacy selected by the insurer.

- (i) Require an unrelated pharmacy dispensing process for clinician-administered drugs.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.