Bill No. CS/CS/HB 965 (2022)

Amendment No.

 COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION

 ADOPTED
 (Y/N)

 ADOPTED AS AMENDED
 (Y/N)

 ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION
 (Y/N)

 FAILED TO ADOPT
 (Y/N)

 WITHDRAWN
 (Y/N)

 OTHER
 (Y/N)

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: State Affairs Committee Representative Truenow offered the following:

Amendment (with title amendment)

Remove lines 39-248 and insert:

quality enhancement areas to make credits available for purchase by governmental entities to address impacts regulated under this part is needed.

9 (c) The construction, operation, maintenance, and long-10 term management of water quality enhancement areas pursuant to 11 this section will improve the certainty and long-term viability 22 of water quality treatment systems.

13 (d) Water quality enhancement areas are a valuable tool to

.4 assist governmental entities in satisfying the net improvement

15 performance standard under s. 373.414(1)(b)3. to ensure

16 <u>significant reductions of pollutant loadings.</u>

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17	(e) Water quality enhancement areas that provide water
18	quality enhancement credits to governmental entities seeking
19	permits under this part and governmental entities seeking to
20	meet an assigned basin management action plan allocation or
21	reasonable assurance plan under s. 403.067 are considered an
22	appropriate and permittable option.
23	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this section, the term:
24	(a) "Enhancement credit" means a standard unit of measure
25	which represents a quantity of pollutant removed.
26	(b) "Governmental entity" means any political subdivision
27	of the state, including any state agency, department, agency of
28	the state, county, municipality, special district, school
29	district, utility authority, or other authority or
30	instrumentality, agency, unit, or department thereof.
31	(c) "Natural system" means an ecological system supporting
32	aquatic and wetland-dependent natural resources, including fish
33	and aquatic and wetland-dependent wildlife habitats.
34	(d) "Water quality enhancement area" means a natural
35	system constructed, operated, managed, and maintained for the
36	purpose of providing offsite regional treatment for which
37	enhancement credits may be provided pursuant to a water quality
38	enhancement area permit issued under this section.
39	(e) "Water quality enhancement area permit" means an
40	environmental resource permit issued for a water quality
41	enhancement area which authorizes the construction, operation,
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42	management, and maintenance of an enhancement area and the
43	purchase and sale of enhancement credits.
44	(3) WATER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT AREAS
45	(a) The construction, operation, management, and
46	maintenance of a water quality enhancement area must be approved
47	through the environmental resource permitting process.
48	(b) Water quality enhancement credits may be sold only to
49	governmental entities.
50	(c) A water quality enhancement area must be used to
51	address contributions of one or more pollutants or other
52	constituents in the watershed in which the water quality
53	enhancement area is located that do not meet applicable state
54	water quality criteria.
55	(d) A water quality enhancement area must be employed to
56	use, create, or improve natural systems in order to improve
57	water quality.
58	(e) A governmental entity may use a water quality
59	enhancement area for its own water quality needs. However, a
60	governmental entity may not act as a sponsor to construct,
61	operate, manage, or maintain a water quality enhancement area or
62	market enhancement credits to third parties.
63	(f) A local government may not require a permit or
64	otherwise impose regulations governing the operation of a water
65	quality enhancement area.
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66	(g) This section does not eliminate the obligation of an
67	applicant for a water quality enhancement area permit or an
68	applicant proposing to use enhancement credits to comply with
69	all requirements of this part pertaining to adverse impacts to
70	water quality in receiving waters and adjacent lands or
71	wetlands.
72	(4) WATER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT AREA PERMIT
73	(a) To obtain a water quality enhancement area permit, the
74	applicant must provide reasonable assurances that the proposed
75	water quality enhancement area will be used to:
76	1. Meet the requirements for issuance of an environmental
77	resource permit;
78	2. Benefit water quality in the watershed that the water
79	quality enhancement area is located;
80	3. Meet defined performance or success criteria for the
81	reduction of one or more pollutants or other constituents that
82	prevent receiving waters from meeting applicable state water
83	quality criteria;
84	4. Ensure long-term pollutant reduction through effective
85	operation and maintenance in perpetuity by designation of a
86	responsible long-term maintenance entity supported by an
87	endowment or other long-term financial assurance sufficient to
88	assure perpetual operation and maintenance;
89	5. Demonstrate sufficient legal or equitable interest in
90	the property to ensure access and perpetual protection and
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91	management of the land within the water quality enhancement
92	area; and
93	6. Provide for permanent preservation of the water quality
94	enhancement area which meets the requirements of s. 704.06.
95	(b) The water quality enhancement area permit must provide
96	for the assessment, valuation, and award of credits based on
97	units of pollutant removed.
98	(c) The department shall base its determination of the
99	award of enhancement credits on standard numerical models or
100	analytical tools that establish the water quality enhancement
101	area's ability to remove pollutants or constituents.
102	1. Where a basin management action plan exists for the
103	watershed in which the water quality enhancement area is
104	located, the applicant must use the same numerical models or
105	analytical tools used for that basin management action plan in
106	the water quality enhancement area permit application.
107	2. If a basin management action plan does not exist for
108	the watershed in which the water quality enhancement area is
109	located, the applicant, with the approval of the department, may
110	submit as part of the water quality enhancement area permit
111	application model parameters and results used in a numerical
112	model or analytical tool used by the department to develop a
113	basin management action plan for a watershed with similar
114	physical characteristics and pollutants as that where the
115	proposed water quality enhancement area is to be located.
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116	3. If the department determines that its numerical model
117	or analytical tool used for a basin management action plan is
118	not appropriate for the proposed water quality enhancement area,
119	the applicant must use a standard numerical model or analytical
120	tool for the proposed water quality enhancement area.
121	4. To assist the department in evaluating and determining
122	enhancement credits, a water quality enhancement area permit
123	application must include the numerical model or analytical tool
124	results used to establish the water quality enhancement area's
125	efficacy. Supporting information must include, but need not be
126	limited to:
127	a. Rainfall data over the longest period of record
128	available, collected from the closest site to the proposed water
129	quality enhancement area, preferably within the same drainage
130	basin.
131	b. Anticipated average annual water quality and quantity
132	inflows to the proposed water quality enhancement area, based on
133	published local data collected over a period of record which
134	most closely matches the rainfall data under this paragraph.
135	c. Site-specific conditions affecting the anticipated
136	performance of the proposed water quality enhancement area,
137	including the proposed treatment type and the anticipated
138	associated reduction rates, as demonstrated by the performance
139	of other areas where the treatment type has been established and
140	operating over a minimum of two consecutive wet and dry seasons.
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d. Data provided pursuant to sub-subparagraphs a. and b.
must be from monitoring stations the department deems sufficient
to determine flows and local water quality conditions.
(d) The issuance of a water quality enhancement area
permit under this section does not preclude the responsibility
of an applicant to obtain other applicable federal, state, and
local permits for the construction activities associated with
the water quality enhancement area.
(5) MONITORING AND VERIFICATION
(a) An applicant for a water quality enhancement area
permit must propose a performance and success criteria
monitoring and verification plan, with protocols to be
implemented once the water quality enhancement area is
operational. The protocols must be appropriate for the water
quality enhancement area and sufficient to demonstrate that the
area is meeting defined performance or success criteria for the
reduction of pollutants or contaminants for which credits are
awarded by the department.
(b) If a permittee fails to comply with the conditions of
a water quality enhancement area permit, the department must
revoke the permittee's ability to sell enhancement credits until
the water quality enhancement area is compliant with the permit
conditions.
(6) ENHANCEMENT CREDITS
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165	(a) The department or water management district shall
166	authorize the sale and use of enhancement credits to
167	governmental entities to address adverse water quality impacts
168	of activities regulated under this part or to assist
169	governmental entities seeking to meet required nonpoint source
170	contribution reductions assigned in a basin management action
171	plan or reasonable assurance plan pursuant to s. 403.067.
172	(b) Before approving the use of enhancement credits, the
173	department or water management district must determine that the
174	enhancement credits used by an applicant seeking a permit under
175	this part are appropriate for a specific permit use.
176	(c) Water quality improvement projects using natural
177	systems or land use modifications, including, but not limited
178	to, constructed wetlands or minor impoundments that reduce
179	pollutants to a receiving water body, may be used by an
180	applicant to generate enhancement credits if approved by the
181	department. Water quality enhancement areas may not be located
182	on lands purchased for conservation pursuant to the Florida
183	Forever Act or the Florida Preservation 2000 Act.
184	(d) The department shall provide for and maintain a ledger
185	that tracks the award, release, and use of enhancement credits.
186	1. A water management district that authorizes applicants
187	seeking permits under this part to use enhancement credits to
188	address water quality impacts must report to the department the
189	amount of enhancement credits used by the applicants.
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190	2. The operator of a water quality enhancement area shall
191	notify the department of the amount of enhancement credits sold
192	or used within 30 days after the date the enhancement credit
193	transaction is completed.
194	(e) Reductions in pollutant loading required under any
195	state regulatory program are not eligible to be considered as
196	enhancement credits.
197	(f) Enhancement credits may not be used by point source
198	dischargers to satisfy regulatory requirements other than those
199	necessary to obtain an environmental resource permit for
200	construction and operation of the surface water management
201	system of the site.
202	(g) Use of enhancement credits made available by water
203	quality enhancement areas is voluntary.
204	(h) Any landowner, discharger, or other responsible person
205	regulated under this part or s. 403.067 implementing applicable
206	management strategies specified in an adopted basin management
207	action plan or reasonable assurance plan may not be required by
208	any permit or other enforcement action to use enhancement
209	credits to reduce pollutant loads to achieve the pollutant
210	reductions established pursuant to s. 403.067.
211	(i) A local government may not deny the use of enhancement
212	credits due to the location of the water quality enhancement
213	area outside the jurisdiction of the local government.
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will be serviced by either its own residential graywater system
dedicated for its use or a master graywater collection and reuse
system for the entire project.
(d) The required maintenance of the graywater system will
be the responsibility of the <u>owner</u> residential homeowner.
(6) This section does not apply to multifamily projects
more than five stories in height. Whether a dwelling is occupied
by an owner is not an eligibility criterion for a developer or
homebuilder to receive the incentives authorized pursuant to
this section.
Section 3. The Department of Environmental Protection
shall adopt and modify rules adopted pursuant to ss. 373.4136
and 373.414, Florida Statutes, to ensure that required financial
assurances are equivalent and sufficient to provide for the
long-term management of mitigation permitted under ss. 373.4136
and 373.414, Florida Statutes. The department, in consultation
TITLE AMENDMENT
Remove lines 5-12 and insert:
enhancement areas and enhancement credits; providing
requirements for such water quality enhancement area
permits; directing the Department of Environmental
Protection and water management districts to authorize the
sale and use of enhancement credits for specified purposes;
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264	providing that the authority of the act is supplemental;
265	requiring applicants to propose performance and success
266	criteria monitoring and verification plans that meet
267	certain requirements; providing requirements for
268	enhancement credits; requiring the department to revoke a
269	permit under certain conditions;
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