2023 Legislature

1	
2	An act relating to Manatee County; creating the East
3	River Ranch Stewardship District; providing a short
4	title, legislative findings and intent, and
5	definitions; establishing compliance with minimum
6	requirements in s. 189.031(3), F.S., for creation of
7	an independent special district; providing for
8	creation and establishment of the district;
9	establishing the legal boundaries of the district;
10	providing for the jurisdiction and charter of the
11	district; providing for a governing board; providing
12	for membership, election, and terms of office;
13	providing for meetings; providing administrative
14	duties of the board; providing a method for transition
15	of the board from landowner control to control by the
16	resident electors of the district; providing for a
17	district manager and district personnel; providing for
18	a district treasurer, selection of a public
19	depository, and district budgets and financial
20	reports; providing for the general powers of the
21	district; providing for the special powers of the
22	district to plan, finance, and provide community
23	infrastructure and services within the district;
24	providing for bonds; providing for borrowing;
25	providing for future ad valorem taxation; providing
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FLORIDA HOUSE OF F	R E P R E S E N T A T I V E S
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2023 Legislature

26	for special assessments; providing for issuance of
27	certificates of indebtedness; providing for tax liens;
28	providing for competitive procurement; providing for
29	fees and charges; providing for amending the charter;
30	providing for required notices to purchasers of
31	residential units within the district; providing for
32	merger; providing for construction; providing
33	severability; providing for a referendum; providing
34	effective dates.
35	
36	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
37	
38	Section 1. The charter for the East River Ranch
39	Stewardship District is created to read:
40	Section 1. This act may be cited as the "East River Ranch
41	Stewardship District Act."
42	Section 2. Legislative findings and intent; definitions;
43	policy
44	(1) LEGISLATIVE INTENT; PURPOSE OF THE DISTRICT
45	(a) The lands located wholly within Manatee County covered
46	by this act contain many opportunities for thoughtful,
47	comprehensive, responsible, and consistent development over a
48	long period.
49	(b) There is a need to use a single special and limited
50	purpose independent special district unit of local government
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2023 Legislature

51	for the East River Ranch Stewardship District lands located
52	within Manatee County to provide for a more comprehensive
53	community development approach, which will facilitate an
54	integral relationship among regional transportation, land use,
55	and urban design to provide for a diverse mix of housing and
56	regional employment and economic development opportunities,
57	rather than fragmented development with underutilized
58	infrastructure which is generally associated with urban sprawl.
59	(c) There is a considerably long period of time during
60	which there is a significant burden to provide various systems,
61	facilities, and services on the initial landowners of the East
62	River Ranch Stewardship District lands, such that there is a
63	need for flexible management, sequencing, timing, and financing
64	of the various systems, facilities, and services to be provided
65	to these lands, taking into consideration absorption rates,
66	commercial viability, and related factors. Therefore, extended
67	control by the initial landowner with regard to the provision of
68	systems, facilities, and services for the East River Ranch
69	Stewardship District lands, coupled with the special and single
70	purpose of such district, is in the public interest.
71	(d) While chapter 190, Florida Statutes, provides an
72	opportunity for previous community development services and
73	facilities to be provided by the continued use of community
74	development districts in a manner that furthers the public
75	interest, given the size of the East River Ranch Stewardship
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2023 Legislature

76	District lands and the duration of development continuing to
77	utilize multiple community development districts over these
78	lands which would result in an inefficient, duplicative, and
79	needless proliferation of local special purpose governments,
80	contrary to the public interest and the Legislature's findings
81	in chapter 190, Florida Statutes, it is in the public interest
82	that the long-range provision for, and management, financing,
83	and long-term maintenance, upkeep, and operation of, services
84	and facilities to be provided for ultimate development and
85	conservation of the lands covered by this act be under one
86	coordinated entity. The creation of an independent special
87	district will assist in integrating the management of state
88	resources and allow for greater and more coordinated stewardship
89	of natural resources.
90	(e) The existence and use of a special and limited purpose
91	local government for the East River Ranch Stewardship District
92	lands, subject to the Manatee County comprehensive plan, will
93	provide for a comprehensive and complete community development
94	approach to promote a sustainable and efficient land use pattern
95	for the East River Ranch Stewardship District lands with long-
96	term planning for conservation and development; provide
97	opportunities for the mitigation of impacts and development of
98	infrastructure in an orderly and timely manner; prevent the
99	overburdening of the local general purpose government and the
100	taxpayers; and provide an enhanced tax base and regional
l	Page 4 of 99

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPI	R E S E N T A	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

101	employment and economic development opportunities.
102	(f) The creation and establishment of the special district
103	will encourage local government financial self-sufficiency in
104	providing public facilities and in identifying and implementing
105	fiscally sound, innovative, and cost-effective techniques to
106	provide and finance public facilities while encouraging
107	coordinated development of capital improvement plans by all
108	levels of government, in accordance with the goals of chapter
109	<u>187, Florida Statutes.</u>
110	(g) The creation and establishment of a special and single
111	purpose independent district is a legitimate supplemental and
112	alternative method available to manage, own, operate, construct,
113	and finance capital infrastructure systems, facilities, and
114	services.
115	(h) In order to be responsive to the critical timing
116	required through the exercise of its special management
117	functions, an independent special district requires financing of
118	those functions, including bondable lienable and nonlienable
119	revenue, with full and continuing public disclosure and
120	accountability, funded by landowners, both present and future,
121	and funded also by users of the systems, facilities, and
122	services provided to the land area by the special district,
123	without unduly burdening the taxpayers, citizens, and ratepayers
124	of the state or Manatee County.
125	(i) The special district created and established by this
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2023 Legislature

126	act shall not have or exercise any comprehensive planning,
127	zoning, or development permitting power; the establishment of
128	the special district is not considered a development order
129	within the meaning of part I of chapter 380, Florida Statutes;
130	and all applicable planning and permitting laws, rules,
131	regulations, and policies of Manatee County control the
132	development of the land to be serviced by the special district.
133	(j) The creation by this act of the East River Ranch
134	Stewardship District is not inconsistent with the Manatee County
135	comprehensive plan.
136	(k) It is the legislative intent and purpose that no debt
137	or obligation of the special district constitute a burden on
138	Manatee County.
139	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this act:
139	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this act:
139 140	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from
139 140 141	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible
139 140 141 142	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general
139 140 141 142 143	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds.
139 140 141 142 143 144	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds. (b) "Assessable improvements" means, without limitation,
139 140 141 142 143 144 145	(2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds. (b) "Assessable improvements" means, without limitation, any and all public improvements and community facilities that
139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds. (b) "Assessable improvements" means, without limitation, any and all public improvements and community facilities that the district is empowered to provide in accordance with this act
139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds. (b) "Assessable improvements" means, without limitation, any and all public improvements and community facilities that the district is empowered to provide in accordance with this act that provide a special benefit to property within the district.
139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this act: (a) "Ad valorem bonds" means bonds that are payable from the proceeds of ad valorem taxes levied on real and tangible personal property and that are generally referred to as general obligation bonds. (b) "Assessable improvements" means, without limitation, any and all public improvements and community facilities that the district is empowered to provide in accordance with this act that provide a special benefit to property within the district. (c) "Assessment bonds" means special obligations of the

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2023 Legislature

151	improvements, provided that, in lieu of issuing assessment bonds
152	to fund the costs of assessable improvements, the district may
153	issue revenue bonds for such purposes payable from assessments.
154	(d) "Assessments" means nonmillage district assessments
155	including special assessments, benefit special assessments, and
156	maintenance special assessments and a nonmillage, non-ad valorem
157	maintenance tax if authorized by general law.
158	(e) "Benefit special assessments" are district assessments
159	imposed, levied, and collected pursuant section 6.
160	(f) "Board of supervisors" or "board" means the governing
161	body of the district or, if such board has been abolished, the
162	board, body, or commission assuming the principal functions
163	thereof or to whom the powers given to the board by this act
164	have been given by general law.
165	(g) "Bond" includes "certificate," and the provisions that
166	are applicable to bonds are equally applicable to certificates.
167	The term also includes any general obligation bond, assessment
168	bond, refunding bond, revenue bond, bond anticipation note, and
169	other such obligation in the nature of a bond as is provided for
170	in this act.
171	(h) "Cost" or "costs," when used in reference to any
172	project, includes, but is not limited to:
173	1. The expenses of determining the feasibility or
174	practicability of acquisition, construction, or reconstruction.
175	2. The cost of surveys, estimates, plans, and
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2023 Legislature

176	appaifiantiona
	specifications.
177	3. The cost of improvements.
178	4. Engineering, architectural, fiscal, and legal expenses
179	and charges.
180	5. The cost of all labor, materials, machinery, and
181	equipment.
182	6. The cost of all lands, properties, rights, easements,
183	and franchises acquired.
184	7. Financing charges.
185	8. The creation of initial reserve and debt service funds.
186	9. Working capital.
187	10. Interest charges incurred or estimated to be incurred
188	on money borrowed before and during construction and acquisition
189	and for such reasonable period of time after completion of
190	construction or acquisition as the board may determine.
191	11. The cost of issuance of bonds pursuant to this act,
192	including advertisements and printing.
193	12. The cost of any bond or tax referendum held pursuant
194	to this act and all other expenses of the issuance of bonds.
195	13. The discount, if any, on the sale or exchange of
196	bonds.
197	14. Administrative expenses.
198	15. Such other expenses as may be necessary or incidental
199	to the acquisition, construction, or reconstruction of any
200	project, or to the financing thereof, or to the development of
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FLORIDA HOUSE	OF REPRESENTAT	IVES
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2023 Legislature

201	any lands within the district.
202	16. Payments, contributions, dedications, and any other
203	exactions required as a condition of receiving any governmental
204	approval or permit necessary to accomplish any district purpose.
205	17. Any other expense or payment permitted by this act or
206	allowable by general law.
207	(i) "District" means the East River Ranch Stewardship
208	District.
209	(j) "District manager" means the manager of the district.
210	(k) "District roads" means highways, streets, roads,
211	alleys, intersection improvements, sidewalks, crossings,
212	landscaping, irrigation, signage, signalization, storm drains,
213	bridges, multi-use trails, lighting, and thoroughfares of all
214	kinds.
215	(1) "East River Ranch Stewardship District" means the
216	special and single-purpose independent special district unit of
217	local government and political subdivision created and chartered
218	by this act, and limited to the performance of those general and
219	special powers authorized by its charter under this act, the
220	boundaries of which are set forth by this act, the governing
221	board of which is created and authorized to operate with legal
222	existence by this act, and the purpose of which is as set forth
223	in this act.
224	(m) "General obligation bonds" means bonds which are
225	secured by, or provide for their payment by, the pledge of the
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPR	R E S E N T A T I V E S
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2023 Legislature

226	full faith and credit and taxing power of the district.
227	(n) "General-purpose local government" means a county,
228	municipality, or consolidated city-county government.
229	(o) "Governing board member" means any member of the board
230	of supervisors.
231	(p) "Land development regulations" means those regulations
232	of the general purpose local government, adopted under the
233	Community Planning Act, codified as part II of chapter 163,
234	Florida Statutes, to which the district is subject and as to
235	which the district may not do anything that is inconsistent
236	therewith. Land development regulations are not considered
237	specific management, engineering, operations, or capital
238	improvement planning, needed in the daily management,
239	implementation, and supplying by the district of systems,
240	facilities, services, works, improvements, projects, or
241	infrastructure, so long as they remain subject to and are not
242	inconsistent with the applicable county codes.
243	(q) "Landowner" means the owner of a freehold estate as it
244	appears on the deed record, including a trustee, a private
245	corporation, and an owner of a condominium unit. "Landowner"
246	does not include a reversioner, remainder-man, mortgagee, or any
247	governmental entity which is not counted and does not need to be
248	notified of proceedings under this act. "Landowner" also means
249	the owner of a ground lease from a governmental entity, which
250	leasehold interest has a remaining term, excluding all renewal
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPR	E S E N T A	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

251	options, in excess of 50 years.
252	(r) "Maintenance special assessments" are assessments
253	imposed, levied, and collected pursuant to section 6.
254	(s) "Non-ad valorem assessment" means only those
255	assessments which are not based upon millage and which can
256	become a lien against a homestead as permitted in s. 4, Art. $X$
257	of the State Constitution.
258	(t) "Powers" means powers used and exercised by the board
259	of supervisors to accomplish the special and limited purpose of
260	the district, including:
261	1. "General powers," which means those organizational and
262	administrative powers of the district as provided in its charter
263	in order to carry out its special and limited purposes as a
264	local government public corporate body politic.
265	2. "Special powers," which means those powers provided by
266	the district charter to implement its specialized systems,
267	facilities, services, projects, improvements, and infrastructure
268	and related functions in order to carry out its special and
269	limited purposes.
270	3. Any other powers, authority, or functions set forth in
271	this act.
272	(u) "Project" means any development, improvement,
273	property, power, utility, facility, enterprise, service, system,
274	works, or infrastructure now existing or hereafter undertaken or
275	established under this act.

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2023 Legislature

1	
276	(v) "Qualified elector" means any person at least 18 years
277	of age who is a citizen of the United States and a legal
278	resident of the state and of the district and who registers to
279	vote with the Supervisor of Elections in Manatee County and
280	resides in Manatee County.
281	(w) "Reclaimed water" means water, including from wells or
282	stormwater management facilities, that has received at least
283	secondary treatment and basic disinfection and is reused after
284	flowing out of a domestic wastewater treatment facility or
285	otherwise reused as an approved use of surface water or
286	groundwater by the water management district.
287	(x) "Reclaimed water system" means any plant, well,
288	system, facility, or property, and any addition, extension, or
289	improvement thereto at any future time constructed or acquired
290	as part thereof, useful, necessary, or having the present
291	capacity for future use in connection with the development of
292	sources, treatment, purification, or distribution of reclaimed
293	water. The term includes franchises of any nature relating to
294	any such system and necessary or convenient for the operation
295	thereof including for the district's own use or resale.
296	(y) "Refunding bonds" means bonds issued to refinance
297	outstanding bonds of any type and the interest and redemption
298	premium thereon. Refunding bonds may be issuable and payable in
299	the same manner as refinanced bonds, except that no approval by
300	the electorate shall be required unless required by the State
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2023 Legislature

301	Constitution.
302	(z) "Revenue bonds" means obligations of the district that
303	are payable from revenues, including, but not limited to,
304	special assessments and benefit special assessments, derived
305	from sources other than ad valorem taxes on real or tangible
306	personal property and that do not pledge the property, credit,
307	or general tax revenue of the district.
308	(aa) "Sewer system" means any plant, system, facility, or
309	property, and additions, extensions, and improvements thereto at
310	any future time constructed or acquired as part thereof, useful
311	or necessary or having the present capacity for future use in
312	connection with the collection, treatment, purification, or
313	disposal of sewage, including, but not limited to, industrial
314	wastes resulting from any process of industry, manufacture,
315	trade, or business or from the development of any natural
316	resource. The term also includes treatment plants, pumping
317	stations, lift stations, valves, force mains, intercepting
318	sewers, laterals, pressure lines, mains, and all necessary
319	appurtenances and equipment; all sewer mains, laterals, and
320	other devices for the reception and collection of sewage from
321	premises connected therewith; and all real and personal property
322	and any interest therein, and rights, easements, and franchises
323	of any nature relating to any such system and necessary or
324	convenient for operation thereof.
325	(bb) "Special assessments" means assessments as imposed,
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

326	levied, and collected by the district for the costs of
327	assessable improvements pursuant to this act, chapter 170,
328	Florida Statutes, and the additional authority under s.
329	197.3631, Florida Statutes, or any other provision of general
330	law, now or hereinafter enacted, which provides or authorizes a
331	supplemental means to impose, levy, or collect special
332	assessments.
333	(cc) "Taxes" or "tax" means those levies and impositions
334	of the board of supervisors that support and pay for government
335	and the administration of general law and that may be:
336	1. Ad valorem or property taxes based upon both the
337	appraised value of property and millage, at a rate uniform
338	within the jurisdiction; or
339	2. If and when authorized by general law, non-ad valorem
340	maintenance taxes not based on millage that are used to maintain
341	district systems, facilities, and services.
342	(dd) "Water system" means any plant, system, facility, or
343	property, and any addition, extension, or improvement thereto at
344	any future time constructed or acquired as a part thereof,
345	useful, necessary, or having the present capacity for future use
346	in connection with the development of sources, treatment,
347	purification, or distribution of water. The term also includes
348	dams, reservoirs, storage tanks, mains, lines, valves, pumping
349	stations, laterals, and pipes for the purpose of carrying water
350	to the premises connected with such system, and all rights,

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

351	easements, and franchises of any nature relating to any such
352	system and necessary or convenient for the operation thereof.
353	(3) POLICYBased upon its findings, ascertainments,
354	determinations, intent, purpose, and definitions, the
355	Legislature states its policy expressly:
356	(a) The district and the district charter, with its
357	general and special powers, as created in this act, are
358	essential and the best alternative for the residential,
359	commercial, office, hotel, health care, and other similar
360	community uses, projects, or functions in the included portion
361	of Manatee County consistent with the effective comprehensive
362	plan, and designed to serve a lawful public purpose.
363	(b) The district, which is a local government and a
364	political subdivision, is limited to its special purpose as
365	expressed in this act, with the power to provide, plan,
366	implement, construct, maintain, and finance as a local
367	government management entity systems, facilities, services,
368	improvements, infrastructure, and projects, and possessing
369	financing powers to fund its management power over the long term
370	and with sustained levels of high quality.
371	(c) The creation of the East River Ranch Stewardship
372	District by and pursuant to this act, and its exercise of its
373	management and related financing powers to implement its
374	limited, single, and special purpose, is not a development order
375	and does not trigger or invoke any provision within the meaning
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2023 Legislature

376	of chapter 380, Florida Statutes, and all applicable
377	governmental planning, environmental, and land development laws,
378	regulations, rules, policies, and ordinances apply to all
379	development of the land within the jurisdiction of the district
380	as created by this act.
381	(d) The district shall operate and function subject to,
382	and not inconsistent with, the applicable comprehensive plan of
383	Manatee County and any applicable development orders (e.g.
384	detailed site plan development orders), zoning regulations, and
385	other land development regulations.
386	(e) The special and single purpose East River Ranch
387	Stewardship District does not have the power of a general-
388	purpose local government to adopt a comprehensive plan or
389	related land development regulation as those terms are defined
390	in the Community Planning Act.
391	(f) This act may be amended, in whole or in part, only by
392	special act of the Legislature. The board of supervisors of the
393	district may not ask the Legislature to amend this act without
394	first obtaining a resolution or official statement from the
395	district and Manatee County as provided in s. 189.031(2)(e)4.,
396	Florida Statutes, for the creation of an independent special
397	district.
398	Section 3. Minimum charter requirements; creation and
399	establishment; jurisdiction; construction; charter
400	(1) Pursuant to s. 189.031(3), Florida Statutes, the
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	R E S E N T A	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

401	Legislature sets forth that the minimum requirements in
402	paragraphs (a) through (o) have been met in the identified
403	provisions of this act as follows:
404	(a) The purpose of the district is provided in subsection
405	(4) and this section.
406	(b) The powers, functions, and duties of the district
407	regarding ad valorem taxation, bond issuance, other revenue-
408	raising capabilities, budget preparation and approval, liens and
409	foreclosure of liens, use of tax deeds and tax certificates as
410	appropriate for non-ad valorem assessments, and contractual
411	agreements are provided in section 6.
412	(c) The methods for establishing the district are provided
413	in this section.
414	(d) The methods for amending the charter of the district
415	are provided in this section.
416	(e) The membership and organization of the governing body
417	and the establishment of a quorum are provided in section 5.
418	(f) The maximum compensation of board members is provided
419	in section 6.
420	(g) The administrative duties of the governing body are
421	provided in section 6.
422	(h) The requirements for financial disclosure, noticing,
423	and reporting are provided in section 6.
424	(i) The procedures and requirements for issuing bonds are
425	provided in section 6.

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPF	R E S E N T A <sup>-</sup>	TIVES
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2023 Legislature

426	(j) The requirements for elections or referendums and
427	qualifications of an elector of the district are provided in
428	this section and section 6.
429	(k) The methods for financing the district are provided in
430	section 6.
431	(1) Other than taxes levied for the payment of bonds and
432	taxes levied for periods of up to 2 years when authorized by a
433	vote of the electors of the district, the authority to levy ad
434	valorem tax and the authorized millage rate are provided in
435	section 6.
436	(m) The methods for collecting non-ad valorem assessments,
437	fees, or service charges are provided in section 6.
438	(n) The requirements for planning are provided in this
439	section and section 6.
440	(o) The geographic boundary limitations of the district
441	are provided in section 4.
442	(2) The East River Ranch Stewardship District is created
443	and incorporated as a public body corporate and politic, an
444	independent special and limited purpose local government, an
445	independent special district, under s. 189.031, Florida
446	
	Statutes, and as defined in this act and in s. 189.012(3),
447	Statutes, and as defined in this act and in s. 189.012(3), Florida Statutes, in and for portions of Manatee County. Any
447 448	
	Florida Statutes, in and for portions of Manatee County. Any
448	Florida Statutes, in and for portions of Manatee County. Any amendments to chapter 190, Florida Statutes, after January 1,

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2023 Legislature

451	amendment to its uniform charter contained in ss. 190.006-
452	190.041, Florida Statutes, which are not inconsistent with this
453	act, shall constitute a general power, special power, authority,
454	or function of the East River Ranch Stewardship District. All
455	notices for the enactment by the Legislature of this special act
456	have been provided pursuant to the State Constitution, the Laws
457	of Florida, and the rules of the House of Representatives and of
458	the Senate. A referendum subsequent to the effective date of
459	this act is not required as a condition of establishing the
460	district. Therefore, the district, as created by this act, is
461	established on the property described in this act.
462	(3) The territorial boundary of the district shall embrace
463	and include all of that certain real property described in
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464	section 4.
464 465	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of
465	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of
465 466	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its
465 466 467	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external
465 466 467 468	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and
465 466 467 468 469	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and extraterritorially when limited to, and as authorized expressly
465 466 467 468 469 470	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and extraterritorially when limited to, and as authorized expressly elsewhere in, the charter of the district as created in this act
465 466 467 468 469 470 471	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and extraterritorially when limited to, and as authorized expressly elsewhere in, the charter of the district as created in this act or applicable general law. This special and limited purpose
465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and extraterritorially when limited to, and as authorized expressly elsewhere in, the charter of the district as created in this act or applicable general law. This special and limited purpose district is created as a public body corporate and politic, and
465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473	(4) The jurisdiction of the district, in the exercise of its general and special powers, and in the carrying out of its special and limited purposes, is both within the external boundaries of the legal description of this district and extraterritorially when limited to, and as authorized expressly elsewhere in, the charter of the district as created in this act or applicable general law. This special and limited purpose district is created as a public body corporate and politic, and local government authority and power is limited by its charter,

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476	this act shall control and the district has jurisdiction to
477	perform such acts and exercise such authorities, functions, and
478	powers as shall be necessary, convenient, incidental, proper, or
479	reasonable for the implementation of its special and limited
480	purpose regarding the sound planning, provision, acquisition,
481	development, operation, maintenance, and related financing of
482	those public systems, facilities, services, improvements,
483	projects, and infrastructure works as authorized herein,
484	including those necessary and incidental thereto. The district
485	shall only exercise any of its powers extraterritorially within
486	Manatee County after execution of an interlocal agreement
487	between the district and Manatee County consenting to the
488	district's exercise of any of such powers within Manatee County
489	or an applicable development order or as part of other land
490	development regulations issued by Manatee County.
491	(5) The exclusive charter of the East River Ranch
492	Stewardship District is this act and, except as otherwise
493	provided in subsection (2), may be amended only by special act
494	of the Legislature.
495	Section 4. Formation; boundariesThe East River Ranch
496	Stewardship District, an independent special district, is
497	created and incorporated in Manatee County and shall embrace and
498	include the territory described as:
499	
500	PARCEL A
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501	COMMENCE AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SECTION 5,
502	TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE S00°45'25"W,
503	ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 5, A DISTANCE OF
504	1279.85 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING; THENCE
505	CONTINUE S00°45'25"W, ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE
506	OF 113.73 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE
507	SOUTHEAST $1/4$ of the northeast $1/4$ of said section 5;
508	THENCE S00°22'19"W, ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE
509	OF 1338.59 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE
510	SOUTHEAST 1/4 OF SAID SECTION 5; THENCE S00°32'45"W,
511	ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 659.91 FEET;
512	THENCE S88°53'22"E, A DISTANCE OF 1328.65 FEET; THENCE
513	S00°52'42"W, A DISTANCE OF 988.68 FEET; THENCE
514	S88°56'20"E, A DISTANCE OF 15.00 FEET; THENCE
515	S00°52'42"W, A DISTANCE OF 988.66 FEET TO A POINT ON
516	THE SOUTH LINE OF SECTION 4, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE
517	20 EAST; THENCE N88°59'20"W, ALONG SAID SOUTH LINE, A
518	DISTANCE OF 1332.15 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF
519	SECTION 8, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE
520	S01°02'12"W, ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 8, A
521	DISTANCE OF 1642.39 FEET; THENCE S88°53'42"E, A
522	DISTANCE OF 152.29 FEET; THENCE S01°03'10"W, A
523	DISTANCE OF 327.93 FEET; THENCE S88°52'35"E, A
524	DISTANCE OF 2517.79 FEET TO A POINT ON THE WEST LINE
525	OF THE NORTHEAST 1/4 OF SECTION 9, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH,
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526	RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE NO0°52'19"E, ALONG THE WEST LINE
527	OF SAID NORTHEAST 1/4, A DISTANCE OF 328.41 FEET;
528	THENCE S88°53'42"E, A DISTANCE OF 1334.27 FEET; THENCE
529	S00°47'17"W, A DISTANCE OF 123.92 FEET TO THE
530	CENTERLINE OF A CREEK; THENCE ALONG SAID CENTERLINE
531	THE FOLLOWING EIGHT (8) COURSES: (1) S89°15'06"E, A
532	DISTANCE OF 60.71 FEET; (2) S81°26'25"E, A DISTANCE OF
533	98.74 FEET; (3) S30°23'02"E, A DISTANCE OF 76.31 FEET;
534	(4) S36°08'28"E, A DISTANCE OF 117.55 FEET; (5)
535	<u>869°28'29"E, A DISTANCE OF 108.56 FEET; (6)</u>
536	N88°30'54"E, A DISTANCE OF 70.51 FEET; (7)
537	<u> 818°26'07"E, A DISTANCE OF 80.55 FEET; (8)</u>
538	S56°36'04"E, A DISTANCE OF 75.53 FEET; THENCE LEAVING
539	SAID CREEK CENTERLINE, S88°52'35"E, A DISTANCE OF
540	755.46 FEET TO A POINT ON THE WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE
541	OF COUNTY ROAD 675; THENCE S00°42'15"W, ALONG SAID
542	WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A DISTANCE OF 545.86 FEET TO A
543	POINT ON THE NORTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST 1/4 OF SAID
544	SECTION 9; THENCE N88°49'47"W, ALONG SAID NORTH LINE,
545	A DISTANCE OF 102.00 FEET; THENCE S00°42'31"W, A
546	DISTANCE OF 329.38 FEET; THENCE N88°49'47"W, A
547	DISTANCE OF 3631.22 FEET; THENCE S00°57'22"W, A
548	DISTANCE OF 1315.02 FEET; THENCE N88°43'31"W, A
549	DISTANCE OF 495.13 FEET; THENCE S01°02'12"W, A
550	DISTANCE OF 1645.42 FEET; THENCE N88°42'18"W, A

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DISTANCE OF 136.60 FEET; THENCE S00°46'45"W, A
DISTANCE OF 660.29 FEET; THENCE S88°45'53"E, A
DISTANCE OF 406.28 FEET; THENCE S88°44'25"E, A
DISTANCE OF 1338.79 FEET; THENCE S00°58'21"W, A
DISTANCE OF 390.05 FEET; THENCE S88°44'34"E, A
DISTANCE OF 166.52 FEET TO A POINT ON A CURVE CONCAVE
NORTHWESTERLY, HAVING A RADIUS OF 1000.00 FEET, A
CENTRAL ANGLE OF 28°12'01", A CHORD BEARING OF
N77°09'25"E AND A CHORD DISTANCE OF 487.23 FEET;
THENCE NORTHEASTERLY ALONG THE ARC OF SAID CURVE
492.19 FEET; THENCE N63°03'25"E, A DISTANCE OF 1646.21
FEET TO A POINT ON A CURVE CONCAVE SOUTHEASTERLY,
HAVING A RADIUS OF 500.00 FEET, A CENTRAL ANGLE OF
28°14'17", A CHORD BEARING OF N77°10'34"E AND A CHORD
DISTANCE OF 243.94 FEET; THENCE NORTHEASTERLY ALONG
THE ARC OF SAID CURVE 246.42 FEET; THENCE S88°42'36"E,
A DISTANCE OF 301.17 FEET TO A POINT ON THE WEST
RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF COUNTY ROAD 675; THENCE
S00°00'52"W, ALONG SAID WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A
DISTANCE OF 80.40 FEET; THENCE N88°47'29"W, LEAVING
SAID WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A DISTANCE OF 100.00
FEET; THENCE S00°42'38"W, A DISTANCE OF 737.03 FEET;
THENCE S88°47'29"E, A DISTANCE OF 100.00 FEET TO A
POINT ON THE WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF SAID COUNTY
ROAD 675; THENCE S00°42'38"W, ALONG SAID WEST RIGHT-
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576	OF-WAY LINE, A DISTANCE OF 60.00 FEET; THENCE
577	N88°47'29"W, LEAVING SAID WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A
578	DISTANCE OF 100.00 FEET; THENCE S00°42'38"W, A
579	DISTANCE OF 753.03 FEET; THENCE S88°47'29"E, A
580	DISTANCE OF 100.00 FEET TO A POINT ON THE WEST RIGHT-
581	OF-WAY LINE OF SAID COUNTY ROAD 675; THENCE
582	<u>s00°42'38"W, Along said west right-of-way line, a</u>
583	DISTANCE OF 100.00 FEET; THENCE N88°47'29"W, LEAVING
584	SAID WEST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A DISTANCE OF 100.00
585	FEET; THENCE S00°42'38"W, A DISTANCE OF 151.21 FEET TO
586	A POINT ON THE SOUTH LINE OF THE NORTHEAST 1/4 OF
587	SECTION 16; THENCE N88°47'29"W, ALONG SAID SOUTH LINE,
588	A DISTANCE OF 2540.81 FEET TO THE CENTER OF SAID
589	SECTION 16; THENCE CONTINUE N88°47'29"W, ALONG THE
590	SOUTH LINE OF THE NORTHWEST $1/4$ OF SAID SECTION 16, A
591	DISTANCE OF 2675.68 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF
592	THE NORTHWEST 1/4 OF SAID SECTION 16; THENCE
593	N88°56'55"W, A DISTANCE OF 1339.54 FEET; THENCE
594	S00°52'29"W, A DISTANCE OF 2638.64 FEET TO A POINT ON
595	THE SOUTH LINE OF SECTION 17, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE
596	20 EAST; THENCE N88°50'38"W ALONG THE SOUTH LINE OF
597	SAID SECTION 17, A DISTANCE OF 1342.56 FEET TO THE
598	SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE SOUTHEAST 1/4 OF SAID SECTION
599	17, BEING A FOUND 4"X4" CONCRETE MONUMENT PER
600	CERTIFIED CORNER RECORD NUMBER 112939; THENCE
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601	N00°56'25"E ALONG THE WEST LINE OF SAID SOUTHEAST 1/4,
602	A DISTANCE OF 3295.17 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF
603	TRACT 38, WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS, AS RECORDED IN
604	PLAT BOOK 2, PAGE 37, PUBLIC RECORDS OF MANATEE
605	COUNTY, FLORIDA; THENCE S88°58'33"E ALONG THE SOUTH
606	LINE OF SAID TRACT 38, A DISTANCE OF 1338.95 FEET TO
607	THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID TRACT 38; THENCE
608	N00°53'21"E ALONG THE EAST LINE OF SAID TRACT 38, A
609	DISTANCE OF 329.78 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF
610	SAID TRACT 38; THENCE N88°59'13"W ALONG THE NORTH LINE
611	OF SAID TRACT 38, A DISTANCE OF 1338.65 FEET TO THE
612	NORTHWEST CORNER OF SAID TRACT 38, SAID CORNER ALSO
613	LYING OF ON THE EAST LINE OF THE NORTHWEST 1/4 OF SAID
614	SECTION 17; THENCE N00°56'25"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A
615	DISTANCE OF 1318.07 FEET TO THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF
616	TRACT 32 OF SAID WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS; THENCE
617	N89°02'21"W ALONG THE SOUTH LINE OF TRACT 32 AND TRACT
618	1 of said waterbury grapefruit tracts , a distance of
619	2674.78 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT 1 OF
620	SAID WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS IN SECTION 17, ALSO
621	BEING ON THE WEST LINE OF SECTION 17, TOWNSHIP 35
622	SOUTH, RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE N01°03'37"E ALONG SAID
623	WEST LINE OF THE NORTHWEST $1/4$ OF SECTION 17, A
624	DISTANCE OF 328.91 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF
625	SECTION 8, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE 20 EAST, BEING A
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626	FOUND 1/2" IRON PIPE WITH NO IDENTIFICATION CAP, PER
627	CERTIFIED CORNER RECORD NUMBER 112943; THENCE
628	N00°59'04"E ALONG THE WEST LINE OF THE SOUTHWEST 1/4
629	OF SAID SECTION 8, A DISTANCE OF 2632.06 FEET TO THE
630	NORTHWEST CORNER OF THE SOUTHWEST 1/4 OF SAID SECTION
631	8, BEING A FOUND 5/8" IRON ROD AND CAP STAMPED "LB
632	7866"; THENCE S88°59'45"E ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF SAID
633	SOUTHWEST 1/4, A DISTANCE OF 2675.39 FEET TO THE
634	SOUTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT 40 OF THE AFOREMENTIONED
635	WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS, SAID LINE ALSO BEING THE
636	CENTER OF SAID SECTION 8; THENCE N01°00'46"E ALONG THE
637	WEST LINE OF THE NORTHEAST $1/4$ OF SAID SECTION 8, A
638	DISTANCE OF 2640.98 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF
639	THE SOUTHEAST 1/4 OF SECTION 5, TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH,
640	RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE NO0°46'37"E ALONG THE WEST LINE
641	OF THE SOUTHEAST $1/4$ OF SAID SECTION 5, A DISTANCE OF
642	1326.93 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT 45 IN
643	SECTION 5 OF SAID WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS; THENCE
644	S88°32'30"E ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF SAID TRACT 45 AND
645	TRACT 52, A DISTANCE OF 2671.35 FEET; TO A POINT ON
646	THE EAST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST $1/4$ OF SAID SECTION 5,
647	SAID POINT ALSO BEING THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF TRACT 52
648	OF SAID WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS; THENCE
649	N00°32'45"E ALONG SAID EAST LINE, A DISTANCE OF 659.91
650	FEET; THENCE N88°27'18"W, A DISTANCE OF 1334.37FEET;

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651	THENCE N00°46'47"E, A DISTANCE OF 661.44 FEET TO A
652	FOUND 5/8 INCH IRON ROD WITH NO IDENTIFICATION CAP,
653	BEING ON THE SOUTH LINE OF THE NORTHEAST 1/4 OF SAID
654	SECTION 5; THENCE N88°23'14"W ALONG SAID SOUTH LINE, A
655	DISTANCE OF 246.14 FEET; THENCE N00°48'24"E, 2585.94
656	FEET TO A POINT ON THE SOUTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF
657	STATE ROAD 64 PER FLORIDA DEPARTMENT RIGHT-OF-WAY MAP
658	SECTION 1305-250; THENCE S88°16'14"EAST ALONG SAID
659	SOUTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, A DISTANCE OF 450.68 FEET;
660	THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE
661	S01°03'06"E, A DISTANCE OF 210.91 FEET; THENCE
662	889°15'05"E, A DISTANCE OF 209.18 FEET; THENCE
663	S00°14'43"W, A DISTANCE OF 725.30 FEET; THENCE
664	N89°04'55"W, A DISTANCE OF 206.51 FEET; THENCE
665	S00°48'34"W, A DISTANCE OF 211.00 FEET; THENCE
666	889°04'55"E, A DISTANCE OF 1100.20 FEET TO THE POINT
667	OF BEGINNING.
668	
669	CONTAINING 59,307,393 SQUARE FEET OR 1,361.5104 ACRES
670	
671	TOGETHER WITH:
672	
673	PARCEL B
674	TRACTS 1 AND 2 OF SECTION 9 TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE
675	20 EAST, IN WATERBURY GRAPEFRUIT TRACTS THEREOF
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676	RECORDED IN PLAT BOOK 2, PAGE 37, OF THE PUBLIC
677	RECORDS OF MANATEE COUNTY, FLORIDA.
678	THE ABOVE BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS
679	(AS -SURVEYED LEGAL DESCRIPTION)
680	COMMENCE AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SECTION 9,
681	TOWNSHIP 35 SOUTH, RANGE 20 EAST; THENCE N88°59'20"W,
682	ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF SECTION 9, A DISTANCE OF
683	3,995.81 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING. THENCE
684	S00°58'18"W, A DISTANCE OF 658.21 FEET; THENCE
685	N88°56'07"W, A DISTANCE OF 1332.91 FEET TO A POINT ON
686	THE WEST LINE OF SAID SECTION 9; THENCE N01°01'12"E,
687	ALONG THE WEST LINE OF SAID SECTION 9, A DISTANCE OF
688	656.95 FEET; THENCE S88°59'20"E, A DISTANCE OF
689	1,332.15 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.
690	
691	CONTAINING 876,255 SQUARE FEET OR 20.12 ACRES, MORE OR
692	LESS.
693	
694	THE TOTAL OF PARCEL A AND PARCEL B IS 60,183,648
695	SQUARE FEET OR 1,381.6304 ACRES MORE OR LESS.
696	
697	Being subject to any rights-of-way, restrictions, and easements
698	of record.
699	Section 5. Board of supervisors; members and meetings;
700	organization; powers; duties; terms of office; related election
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701	requirements
702	(1) The board of the district shall exercise the powers
703	granted to the district pursuant to this act. The board shall
704	consist of five members, each of whom shall hold office for a
705	term of 4 years, as provided in this section, except as
706	otherwise provided herein for initial board members, and until a
707	successor is chosen and qualified. The members of the board must
708	be residents of the state and citizens of the United States.
709	(2)(a) Within 90 days after the effective date of this
710	act, there shall be held a meeting of the landowners of the
711	district for the purpose of electing five supervisors for the
712	district. Notice of the landowners' meeting shall be published
713	in a newspaper of general circulation in the general area of the
714	district once a week for 2 consecutive weeks, the last day of
715	such publication to be not fewer than 14 days nor more than 28
716	days before the date of the election. The landowners, when
717	assembled at such meeting, shall organize by electing a chair,
718	who shall conduct the meeting. The chair may be any person
719	present at the meeting. If the chair is a landowner or proxy
720	holder of a landowner, he or she may nominate candidates and
721	make and second motions. The landowners present at the meeting,
722	in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum. At any
723	landowners' meeting, 50 percent of the district acreage is not
724	required to constitute a quorum, and each governing board member
725	elected by landowners shall be elected by a majority of the

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726	acreage represented either by owner or proxy present and voting
727	at said meeting.
728	(b) At such meeting, each landowner shall be entitled to
729	cast one vote per acre of land owned by him or her and located
730	within the district for each person to be elected. A landowner
731	may vote in person or by proxy in writing. Each proxy must be
732	signed by one of the legal owners of the property for which the
733	vote is cast and must contain the typed or printed name of the
734	individual who signed the proxy; the street address, legal
735	description of the property, or tax parcel identification
736	number; and the number of authorized votes. If the proxy
737	authorizes more than one vote, each property must be listed and
738	the number of acres of each property must be included. The
739	signature on a proxy need not be notarized. A fraction of an
740	acre shall be treated as 1 acre, entitling the landowner to one
741	vote with respect thereto. The three candidates receiving the
742	highest number of votes shall each be elected for terms expiring
743	November 14, 2028, and the two candidates receiving the next
744	largest number of votes shall each be elected for terms expiring
745	November 17, 2026, with the term of office for each successful
746	candidate commencing upon election. The members of the first
747	board elected by landowners shall serve their respective terms;
748	however, the next election of board members shall be held on the
749	first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2026.
750	Thereafter, there shall be an election by landowners for the

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751	district every 2 years on the first Tuesday after the first
752	Monday in November, which shall be noticed pursuant to paragraph
753	(a). The second and subsequent landowners' election shall be
754	announced at a public meeting of the board at least 90 days
755	before the date of the landowners' meeting and shall also be
756	noticed pursuant to paragraph (a). Instructions on how all
757	landowners may participate in the election, along with sample
758	proxies, shall be provided during the board meeting that
759	announces the landowners' meeting. Each supervisor elected in or
760	<u>after November 2026 shall serve a 4-year term.</u>
761	(3)(a)1. The board may not exercise the ad valorem taxing
762	power authorized by this act until such time as all members of
763	the board are qualified electors who are elected by qualified
764	electors of the district.
765	2.a. Regardless of whether the district has proposed to
766	levy ad valorem taxes, board members shall be elected by
767	qualified electors of the district as the district becomes
768	populated with qualified electors. The transition shall occur
769	such that the composition of the board, after the first general
770	election following a trigger of the qualified elector population
771	thresholds set forth below, shall be as follows:
772	(I) Once 3,542 qualified electors reside within the
773	district, one governing board member shall be a person who is a
774	qualified elector of the district and who was elected by the
775	qualified electors, and four governing board members shall be

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776	persons who were elected by the landowners.
777	(II) Once 7,085 qualified electors reside within the
778	district, two governing board members shall be persons who are
779	qualified electors of the district and who were elected by the
780	qualified electors, and three governing board members shall be
781	persons elected by the landowners.
782	(III) Once 10,627 qualified electors reside within the
783	district, three governing board members shall be persons who are
784	qualified electors of the district and who were elected by the
785	qualified electors, and two governing board members shall be
786	persons who were elected by the landowners.
787	(IV) Once 14,140 qualified electors reside within the
788	district, four governing board members shall be persons who are
789	qualified electors of the district and who were elected by the
790	qualified electors, and one governing board member shall be a
791	person who was elected by the landowners.
792	(V) Once 17,712 qualified electors reside within the
793	district, all five governing board members shall be persons who
794	are qualified electors of the district and who were elected by
795	the qualified electors.
796	
797	Nothing in this sub-subparagraph is intended to require an
798	election prior to the expiration of an existing board member's
799	term.
800	b. On or before June 1 of each election year, the board
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801	shall determine the number of qualified electors in the district
802	as of the immediately preceding April 15. The board shall use
803	and rely upon the official records maintained by the supervisor
804	of elections and property appraiser or tax collector in Manatee
805	County in making this determination. Such determination shall be
806	made at a properly noticed meeting of the board and shall become
807	a part of the official minutes of the district.
808	c. All governing board members elected by qualified
809	electors shall be elected at large at an election occurring as
810	provided in subsection (2) and this subsection.
811	d. All governing board members elected by qualified
812	electors shall reside in the district.
813	e. Once the district qualifies to have any of its board
814	members elected by the qualified electors of the district, the
815	initial and all subsequent elections by the qualified electors
816	of the district shall be held at the general election in
817	November. The board shall adopt a resolution, if necessary, to
818	implement this requirement. The transition process described
819	herein is intended to be in lieu of the process set forth in s.
820	189.041, Florida Statutes.
821	(b) Elections of board members by qualified electors held
822	pursuant to this subsection shall be nonpartisan and shall be
823	conducted in the manner prescribed by general law for holding
824	general elections. Board members shall assume the office on the
825	second Tuesday following their election.

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826	(c) Candidates seeking election to office by qualified
827	electors under this subsection shall conduct their campaigns in
828	accordance with chapter 106, Florida Statutes, and shall file
829	qualifying papers and qualify for individual seats in accordance
830	with s. 99.061, Florida Statutes.
831	(d) The supervisor of elections shall appoint the
832	inspectors and clerks of elections, prepare and furnish the
833	ballots, designate polling places, and canvass the returns of
834	the election of board members by qualified electors. The county
835	canvassing board shall declare and certify the results of the
836	election.
837	(4) Members of the board, regardless of how elected, shall
838	be public officers, shall be known as supervisors, and, upon
839	entering into office, shall take and subscribe to the oath of
840	office as prescribed by s. 876.05, Florida Statutes. Members of
841	the board shall be subject to ethics and conflict of interest
842	laws of the state that apply to all local public officers. They
843	shall hold office for the terms for which they were elected or
844	appointed and until their successors are chosen and qualified.
845	If, during the term of office, a vacancy occurs, the remaining
846	members of the board shall fill each vacancy by an appointment
847	for the remainder of the unexpired term.
848	(5) Any elected member of the board of supervisors may be
849	removed by the Governor for malfeasance, misfeasance,
850	dishonesty, incompetency, or failure to perform the duties

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851	imposed upon him or her by this act, and any vacancies that may
852	occur in such office for such reasons shall be filled by the
853	<u>Governor as soon as practicable.</u>
854	(6) A majority of the members of the board constitutes a
855	quorum for the purposes of conducting its business and
856	exercising its powers and for all other purposes. Action taken
857	by the district shall be upon a vote of a majority of the
858	members present unless general law or a rule of the district
859	requires a greater number.
860	(7) As soon as practicable after each election or
861	appointment, the board shall organize by electing one of its
862	members as chair and by electing a secretary, who need not be a
863	member of the board, and such other officers as the board may
864	deem necessary.
865	(8) The board shall keep a permanent record book entitled
866	"Record of Proceedings of East River Ranch Stewardship
867	District," in which shall be recorded minutes of all meetings,
868	resolutions, proceedings, certificates, bonds given by all
869	employees, and any and all corporate acts. The record book and
870	all other district records shall at reasonable times be opened
871	to inspection in the same manner as state, county, and municipal
872	records pursuant to chapter 119, Florida Statutes. The record
873	book shall be kept at the office or other regular place of
874	business maintained by the board in a designated location in
875	Manatee County.

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876	(9) Each supervisor may not be entitled to receive
877	compensation for his or her services in excess of the limits
878	established in s. 190.006(8), Florida Statutes, or any other
879	provision of general law; however, each supervisor shall receive
880	travel and per diem expenses as set forth in s. 112.061, Florida
881	Statutes.
882	(10) All meetings of the board shall be open to the public
883	and governed by chapter 286, Florida Statutes.
884	Section 6. Board of supervisors; general duties
885	(1) DISTRICT MANAGER AND EMPLOYEES The board shall employ
886	and fix the compensation of a district manager, who shall have
887	charge and supervision of the works of the district and shall be
888	responsible for preserving and maintaining any improvement or
889	facility constructed or erected pursuant to this act, for
890	maintaining and operating the equipment owned by the district,
891	and for performing such other duties as may be prescribed by the
892	board. It is not a conflict of interest or an abuse of public
893	position under chapter 112, Florida Statutes, for a board
894	member, the district manager, or another employee of the
895	district to be a stockholder, officer, or employee of a
896	landowner. The district manager may hire or otherwise employ and
897	terminate the employment of such other persons, including,
898	without limitation, professional, supervisory, and clerical
899	employees, as may be necessary and authorized by the board. The
900	compensation and other conditions of employment of the officers
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901	and employees of the district shall be as provided by the board.
902	(2) TREASURER.—The board shall designate a person who is a
903	resident of the state as treasurer of the district, who shall
904	have charge of the funds of the district. Such funds shall be
905	disbursed only upon the order of or pursuant to a resolution of
906	the board by warrant or check countersigned by the treasurer and
907	by such other person as may be authorized by the board. The
908	board may give the treasurer such other or additional powers and
909	duties as the board may deem appropriate and may fix his or her
910	compensation. The board may require the treasurer to give a bond
911	in such amount, on such terms, and with such sureties as may be
912	deemed satisfactory to the board to secure the performance by
913	the treasurer of his or her powers and duties. The financial
914	records of the board shall be audited by an independent
915	certified public accountant in accordance with the requirements
916	of general law.
917	(3) PUBLIC DEPOSITORYThe board is authorized to select
918	as a depository for its funds any qualified public depository as
919	defined in s. 280.02, Florida Statutes, which meets all the
920	requirements of chapter 280, Florida Statutes, and has been
921	designated by the treasurer as a qualified public depository
922	upon such terms and conditions as to the payment of interest by
923	such depository upon the funds so deposited as the board may
924	deem just and reasonable.
925	(4) BUDGET; REPORTS AND REVIEWS

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926	(a) The district shall provide financial reports in such
927	form and such manner as prescribed pursuant to this act and
928	<u>chapter 218, Florida Statutes.</u>
929	(b) On or before July 15 of each year, the district
930	manager shall prepare a proposed budget for the ensuing fiscal
931	year to be submitted to the board for board approval. The
932	proposed budget shall include at the direction of the board an
933	estimate of all necessary expenditures of the district for the
934	ensuing fiscal year and an estimate of income to the district
935	from the taxes and assessments provided in this act. The board
936	shall consider the proposed budget item by item and may either
937	approve the budget as proposed by the district manager or modify
938	the same in part or in whole. The board shall indicate its
939	approval of the budget by resolution, which resolution shall
940	provide for a hearing on the budget as approved. Notice of the
941	hearing on the budget shall be published in a newspaper of
942	general circulation in the general area of the district once a
943	week for 2 consecutive weeks, except that the first publication
944	shall be no fewer than 15 days before the date of the hearing.
945	The notice shall further contain a designation of the day, time,
946	and place of the public hearing. At the day, time, and place
947	designated in the notice, the board shall hear all objections to
948	the budget as proposed and may make such changes as the board
949	deems necessary. At the conclusion of the budget hearing, the
950	board shall, by resolution, adopt the budget as finally approved

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951	by the board. The budget shall be adopted before October 1 of
952	each year.
953	(c) At least 60 days before adoption, the board of
954	supervisors of the district shall submit to the Board of County
955	Commissioners of Manatee County, for purposes of disclosure and
956	information only, the proposed annual budget for the ensuing
957	fiscal year, and the board of county commissioners may submit
958	written comments to the board of supervisors solely for the
959	assistance and information of the board of supervisors in
960	adopting its annual district budget.
961	(d) The board of supervisors shall submit annually a
962	public facilities report to the Board of County Commissioners of
963	Manatee County pursuant to s. 189.08, Florida Statutes. The
964	board of county commissioners may use and rely on the district's
965	public facilities report in the preparation or revision of the
966	Manatee County comprehensive plan.
967	(5) DISCLOSURE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION; WEB-BASED PUBLIC
968	ACCESSThe district shall take affirmative steps to provide for
969	the full disclosure of information relating to the public
970	financing and maintenance of improvements to real property
971	undertaken by the district. Such information shall be made
972	available to all existing and prospective residents of the
973	district. The district shall furnish each developer of a
974	residential development within the district with sufficient
975	copies of that information to provide each prospective initial

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976	purchaser of property in that development with a copy; and any
977	developer of a residential development within the district, when
978	required by general law to provide a public offering statement,
979	shall include a copy of such information relating to the public
980	financing and maintenance of improvements in the public offering
981	statement. The district shall file the disclosure documents
982	required by this subsection and any amendments thereto in the
983	property records of each county in which the district is
984	located. By the end of the first full fiscal year of the
985	district's creation, the district shall maintain an official
986	website in accordance with s. 189.069, Florida Statutes.
987	(6) GENERAL POWERSThe district shall have, and the board
988	may exercise, the following general powers:
989	(a) To sue and be sued in the name of the district; to
990	adopt and use a seal and authorize the use of a facsimile
991	thereof; to acquire, by purchase, gift, devise, or otherwise,
992	and to dispose of, real and personal property, or any estate
993	therein; and to make and execute contracts and other instruments
994	necessary or convenient to the exercise of its powers.
995	(b) To apply for coverage of its employees under the
996	Florida Retirement System in the same manner as if such
997	employees were state employees.
998	(c) To contract for the services of consultants to perform
999	planning, engineering, legal, or other appropriate services of a
1000	professional nature. Such contracts shall be subject to public
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1001	bidding or competitive negotiation requirements as set forth in
1002	general law applicable to independent special districts.
1003	(d) To borrow money and accept gifts; to apply for and use
1004	grants or loans of money or other property from the United
1005	States, the state, a unit of local government, or any person for
1006	any district purposes and enter into agreements required in
1007	connection therewith; and to hold, use, and dispose of such
1008	moneys or property for any district purposes in accordance with
1009	the terms of the gift, grant, loan, or agreement relating
1010	thereto.
1011	(e) To adopt and enforce rules and orders pursuant to
1012	chapter 120, Florida Statutes, prescribing the powers, duties,
1013	and functions of the officers of the district; the conduct of
1014	the business of the district; the maintenance of the records of
1015	the district; and the form of certificates evidencing tax liens
1016	of the district and all other documents and records of the
1017	district. The board may also adopt and enforce administrative
1018	rules with respect to any of the projects of the district and
1019	define the area to be included therein. The board may also adopt
1020	resolutions which may be necessary for the conduct of district
1021	business.
1022	(f) To maintain an office at such place or places as the
1023	board of supervisors designates in Manatee County and within the
1024	district when facilities are available.
1025	(g) To hold, control, and acquire by donation, purchase,
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1026	or condemnation, or dispose of, any public easements,
1027	dedications to public use, platted reservations for public
1028	purposes, or any reservations for those purposes authorized by
1029	this act and to make use of such easements, dedications, or
1030	reservations for the purposes authorized by this act.
1031	(h) To lease as lessor or lessee to or from any person,
1032	firm, corporation, association, or body, public or private, any
1033	projects of the type that the district is authorized to
1034	undertake and facilities or property of any nature for the use
1035	of the district to carry out the purposes authorized by this
1036	act.
1037	(i) To borrow money and issue bonds, certificates,
1038	warrants, notes, or other evidence of indebtedness as provided
1039	herein; to levy such taxes and assessments as may be authorized;
1040	and to charge, collect, and enforce fees and other user charges.
1041	(j) To raise, by user charges or fees authorized by
1042	resolution of the board, amounts of money which are necessary
1043	for the conduct of district activities and services and to
1044	enforce their receipt and collection in the manner prescribed by
1045	resolution not inconsistent with general law.
1046	(k) To exercise all powers of eminent domain now or
1047	hereafter conferred on counties in this state; provided,
1048	however, that such power of eminent domain may not be exercised
1049	outside the territorial limits of the district unless the
1050	district receives prior approval by vote of a resolution of the
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1051	governing body of the county if the taking will occur in an
1052	unincorporated area in that county, or the governing body of the
1053	city if the taking will occur in an incorporated area. The
1054	district does not have the power to exercise eminent domain over
1055	municipal, county, state, or federal property. The powers
1056	hereinabove granted to the district shall be so construed to
1057	enable the district to fulfill the objects and purposes of the
1058	district as set forth in this act
1059	(1) To cooperate with, or contract with, other
1060	governmental agencies as may be necessary, convenient,
1061	incidental, or proper in connection with any of the powers,
1062	duties, or purposes authorized by this act.
1063	(m) To assess and to impose upon lands in the district ad
1064	valorem taxes as provided by this act.
1065	(n) If and when authorized by general law, to determine,
1066	order, levy, impose, collect, and enforce maintenance taxes.
1067	(o) To determine, order, levy, impose, collect, and
1068	enforce assessments pursuant to this act and chapter 170,
1069	Florida Statutes, pursuant to authority granted in s. 197.3631,
1070	Florida Statutes, or pursuant to other provisions of general law
1071	now or hereinafter enacted which provide or authorize a
1072	supplemental means to order, levy, impose, or collect special
1073	assessments. Such special assessments, at the discretion of the
1074	district, may be collected and enforced pursuant to ss. 197.3632
1075	and 197.3635, Florida Statutes, and chapters 170 and 173,
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1076	Florida Statutes, as they may be amended from time to time, or
1077	as provided by this act, or by other means authorized by general
1078	law now or hereinafter enacted. The district may levy such
1079	special assessments for the purposes provided in this act and to
1080	pay special assessments imposed by Manatee County on lands
1081	within the district.
1082	(p) To exercise such special powers and other express
1083	powers as may be authorized and granted by this act in the
1084	charter of the district, including powers as provided in any
1085	interlocal agreement entered into pursuant to chapter 163,
1086	Florida Statutes, or which shall be required or permitted to be
1087	undertaken by the district pursuant to any development order,
1088	including any detailed specific area plan development order, or
1089	any interlocal service agreement with Manatee County for fair-
1090	share capital construction funding for any certain capital
1091	facilities or systems required of a developer pursuant to any
1092	applicable development order or agreement.
1093	(q) To exercise all of the powers necessary, convenient,
1094	incidental, or proper in connection with any other powers or
1095	duties or the special and limited purpose of the district
1096	authorized by this act.
1097	
1098	This subsection shall be construed liberally in order to
1099	effectively carry out the special and limited purpose of this
1100	act.
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1101	(7) SPECIAL POWERSThe district shall have, and the board
1102	may exercise, the following special powers to implement its
1103	lawful and special purpose and to provide, pursuant to that
1104	purpose, systems, facilities, services, improvements, projects,
1105	works, and infrastructure, each of which constitutes a lawful
1106	public purpose when exercised pursuant to this charter, subject
1107	to, and not inconsistent with, general law regarding utility
1108	providers' territorial and service agreements, the regulatory
1109	jurisdiction and permitting authority of all other applicable
1110	governmental bodies, agencies, and any special districts having
1111	authority with respect to any area included therein, and to
1112	plan, establish, acquire, construct or reconstruct, enlarge or
1113	extend, equip, operate, finance, fund, and maintain
1114	improvements, systems, facilities, services, works, projects,
1115	and infrastructure. Any or all of the following special powers
1116	are granted by this act in order to implement the special and
1117	limited purpose of the district but do not constitute
1118	obligations to undertake such improvements, systems, facilities,
1119	services, works, projects, or infrastructure:
1120	(a) To provide water management and control for the lands
1121	within the district, including irrigation systems and
1122	facilities, and to connect some or any of such facilities with
1123	roads and bridges. In the event that the board assumes the
1124	responsibility for providing water management and control for
1125	the district which is to be financed by benefit special

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1126	assessments, the board shall adopt plans and assessments
1127	pursuant to general law or may proceed to adopt water management
1128	and control plans, assess for benefits, and apportion and levy
1129	special assessments as follows:
1130	1. The board shall cause to be made by the district's
1131	engineer, or such other engineer or engineers as the board may
1132	employ for that purpose, complete and comprehensive water
1133	management and control plans for the lands located within the
1134	district that will be improved in any part or in whole by any
1135	system of facilities that may be outlined and adopted, and the
1136	engineer shall make a report in writing to the board with maps
1137	and profiles of said surveys and an estimate of the cost of
1138	carrying out and completing the plans.
1139	2. Upon the completion of such plans, the board shall hold
1140	a hearing thereon to hear objections thereto, shall give notice
1141	of the time and place fixed for such hearing by publication in a
1142	newspaper of general circulation in the general area of the
1143	district once a week for 2 consecutive weeks, and shall permit
1144	the inspection of the plan at the office of the district by all
1145	persons interested. All objections to the plan shall be filed at
1146	or before the time fixed in the notice for the hearing and shall
1147	be in writing.
1148	3. After the hearing, the board shall consider the
1149	proposed plan and any objections thereto and may modify, reject,
1150	or adopt the plan or continue the hearing until a day certain

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1151	for further consideration of the proposed plan or modifications
1152	thereof.
1153	4. When the board approves a plan, a resolution shall be
1154	adopted and a certified copy thereof shall be filed in the
1155	office of the secretary and incorporated by him or her into the
1156	records of the district.
1157	5. The water management and control plan may be altered in
1158	detail from time to time until the engineer's report pursuant to
1159	s. 298.301, Florida Statutes, is filed, but not in such manner
1160	as to materially affect the conditions of its adoption. After
1161	the engineer's report has been filed, the plan may not be
1162	altered, except as provided by this act.
1163	6. Within 20 days after the final adoption of the plan by
1164	the board, the board shall proceed pursuant to s. 298.301,
1165	Florida Statutes.
1166	(b) To provide water supply, sewer, wastewater, and
1167	reclaimed water management, reclamation, and reuse, or any
1168	combination thereof, and any irrigation systems, facilities, and
1169	services and to construct and operate water systems, sewer
1170	systems, irrigation systems, and reclaimed water systems such as
1171	connecting intercepting or outlet sewers and sewer mains and
1172	pipes and water mains, conduits, or pipelines in, along, and
1173	under any street, alley, highway, or other public place or way,
11/5	ander any bereec, arrest mightagt, or bener public prace or wast
1174	and to dispose of any water, effluent, residue, or other

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1176	or reclaimed water system and to enter into interlocal
1177	agreements and other agreements with public or private entities
1178	for the same.
1179	(c) To provide any necessary bridges, culverts, wildlife
1180	corridors, or road crossings across any drain, ditch, canal,
1181	floodway, holding basin, excavation, public highway, tract,
1182	grade, fill, or cut and roadways over levees and embankments,
1183	and to construct any and all of such works and improvements
1184	across, through, or over any public right-of way, highway,
1185	grade, fill, or cut.
1186	(d) To provide district or other roads equal to or
1187	exceeding the specifications of the county in which such
1188	district or other roads are located, and to provide street
1189	lighting. This special power includes, but is not limited to,
1190	roads, parkways, intersections, bridges, landscaping,
1191	hardscaping, irrigation, bicycle lanes, sidewalks, jogging
1192	paths, multiuse pathways and trails, street lighting, traffic
1193	signals, regulatory or informational signage, road striping,
1194	underground conduit, underground cable or fiber or wire
1195	installed pursuant to an agreement with or tariff of a retail
1196	provider of services, and all other customary elements of a
1197	functioning modern road system in general or as tied to the
1198	conditions of development approval for the area within and
1199	without the district, and parking facilities that are
1200	freestanding or that may be related to any innovative strategic
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1201	intermodal system of transportation pursuant to applicable
1202	federal, state, and local laws and ordinances.
1203	(e) To provide buses, trolleys, rail access, mass transit
1204	facilities, transit shelters, ridesharing facilities and
1205	services, parking improvements, and related signage.
1206	(f) To provide investigation and remediation costs
1207	associated with the cleanup of actual or perceived environmental
1208	contamination within the district under the supervision or
1209	direction of a competent governmental authority unless the
1210	covered costs benefit any person who is a landowner within the
1211	district and who caused or contributed to the contamination.
1212	(g) To provide observation, mitigation, wetland creation,
1213	and wildlife habitat areas, including the maintenance of any
1214	plant or animal species, and any related interest in real or
1215	personal property.
1216	(h) Using its general and special powers as set forth in
1217	this act, to provide any other project within or without the
1218	boundaries of the district when the project is the subject of an
1219	agreement between the district and the Board of County
1220	Commissioners of Manatee County or with any other applicable
1221	public or private entity, and is not inconsistent with the
1222	effective local comprehensive plans.
1223	(i) To provide parks and facilities for indoor and outdoor
1224	recreational, cultural, and educational uses.
1225	(j) To provide fire prevention and control, including fire
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1226	stations, water mains and plugs, fire trucks, and other vehicles
1227	and equipment.
1228	(k) To provide school buildings and related structures,
1229	which may be leased, sold, or donated to the school district,
1230	for use in the educational system when authorized by the
1231	district school board.
1232	(1) To provide security, including electronic intrusion-
1233	detection systems and patrol cars, when authorized by proper
1234	governmental agencies, and to contract with the appropriate
1235	local general-purpose government agencies for an increased level
1236	of such services within the district boundaries. However, this
1237	paragraph does not prohibit the district from contracting with a
1238	towing operator to remove a vehicle or vessel from a district-
1239	owned facility or property if the district follows the
1240	authorization and notice and procedural requirements in s.
1241	715.07, Florida Statutes, for an owner or lessee of private
1242	property. The district's selection of a towing operator is not
1243	subject to public bidding if the towing operator is included in
1244	an approved list of town operators maintained by the local
1245	government that has jurisdiction over the district's facility or
1246	property.
1247	(m) To provide control and elimination of mosquitoes and
1248	other arthropods of public health importance.
1249	(n) To enter into impact fee, mobility fee, or other
1250	similar credit agreements with Manatee County or other

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1251	governmental bodies or a landowner developer and to sell or
1252	assign such credits on such terms as the district deems
1253	appropriate.
1254	(o) To provide buildings and structures for district
1255	offices, maintenance facilities, meeting facilities, town
1256	centers, or any other projects authorized or granted by this
1257	act.
1258	(p) To establish and create, at noticed meetings, such
1259	departments of the board of supervisors of the district, as well
1260	as committees, task forces, boards, or commissions, or other
1261	agencies under the supervision and control of the district, as
1262	from time to time the members of the board may deem necessary or
1263	desirable in the performance of the acts or other things
1264	necessary to exercise the board's general or special powers to
1265	implement an innovative project to carry out the special and
1266	limited purpose of the district as provided in this act and to
1267	delegate the exercise of its powers to such departments, boards,
1268	task forces, committees, or other agencies, and such
1269	administrative duties and other powers as the board may deem
1270	necessary or desirable, but only if there is a set of expressed
1271	limitations for accountability, notice, and periodic written
1272	reporting to the board that shall retain the powers of the
1273	board.
1274	(q) To provide electrical, sustainable, or green
1275	infrastructure improvements, facilities, and services,
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1276	including, but not limited to, recycling of natural resources,
1277	reduction of energy demands, development and generation of
1278	alternative or renewable energy sources and technologies,
1279	
	mitigation of urban heat islands, sequestration, capping or
1280	trading of carbon emissions or carbon emissions credits, LEED or
1281	Florida Green Building Coalition certification, and development
1282	of facilities and improvements for low-impact development; to
1283	enter into joint ventures, public-private partnerships, and
1284	other agreements; and to grant such easements as may be
1285	necessary to accomplish the foregoing. Nothing herein shall
1286	authorize the district to provide electric service to retail
1287	customers or otherwise act to impair electric utility franchise
1288	agreements.
1289	(r) To provide for any facilities or improvements that may
1290	otherwise be provided for by any county or municipality,
1291	including, but not limited to, libraries, annexes, substations,
1292	and other buildings to house public officials, staff, and
1293	employees.
1294	(s) To provide waste collection and disposal.
1295	(t) To provide for the construction and operation of
1296	communications systems and related infrastructure for the
1297	carriage and distribution of communications services, to enter
1298	into joint ventures, public-private partnerships, and other
1299	agreements, and to grant such easements as may be necessary to
1300	accomplish the foregoing. For purposes of this paragraph,

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1301	"communications systems" means all facilities, buildings,
1302	equipment, items, and methods necessary or desirable in order to
1303	provide communications services, including, without limitation,
1304	wires, cables, conduits, wireless cell sites, computers, modems,
1305	satellite antennae sites, transmission facilities, network
1306	facilities, and appurtenant devices necessary and appropriate to
1307	support the provision of communications services.
1308	"Communications services" includes, without limitation,
1309	Internet, voice telephone, or similar services provided by voice
1310	over Internet protocol, cable television, data transmission
1311	services, electronic security monitoring services, and multi-
1312	channel video programming distribution services. Nothing herein
1313	shall authorize the district to provide communications services
1314	to retail customers or otherwise act to impair existing service
1315	provider franchise agreements. However, the district may
1316	contract with such providers for resale purposes, provided the
1317	district complies with s. 350.81, Florida Statutes, when
1318	contracting for resale purposes.
1319	(u) To provide health care facilities and to enter into
1320	public-private partnerships and agreements as may be necessary
1321	to accomplish the foregoing.
1322	(v) To coordinate, work with, and, as the board deems
1323	appropriate, enter into interlocal agreements with any public or
1324	private entity for the provision of an institution or
1325	institutions of higher education.

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1326	(w) To coordinate, work with, and, as the board deems
1327	appropriate, enter into public-private partnerships and
1328	agreements as may be necessary or useful to effectuate the
1329	purposes of this act.
1330	
1331	The special powers provided in this act may not be deemed
1332	exclusive or restrictive but shall be deemed to incorporate all
1333	powers, express or implied, necessary or incident to carrying
1334	out such special powers, including the general powers provided
1335	by this act to the district to implement its purposes. This
1336	subsection shall be construed liberally in order to effectively
1337	carry out the special and limited purpose of the district under
1338	this act.
1339	(8) ISSUANCE OF BOND ANTICIPATION NOTESIn addition to
1340	the other powers provided for in this act, and not in limitation
1341	thereof, the district shall have the power, at any time and from
1342	time to time after the issuance of any bonds of the district are
1343	authorized, to borrow money for the purposes for which such
1344	bonds are to be issued in anticipation of the receipt of the
1345	proceeds of the sale of such bonds and to issue bond
1346	anticipation notes in a principal sum not in excess of the
1347	authorized maximum amount of such bond issue. Such notes shall
1348	be in such denomination or denominations, bear interest at such
1349	rate as the board may determine, not to exceed the maximum rate
1350	allowed by general law, mature at such time or times not later
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1351	than 5 years after the date of issuance, and be in such form and
1352	executed in such manner as the board shall prescribe. Such notes
1353	may be sold at either public or private sale or, if such notes
1354	shall be renewal notes, may be exchanged for notes then
1355	outstanding on such terms as the board shall determine. Such
1356	notes shall be paid from the proceeds of such bonds when issued.
1357	The board may, in its discretion, in lieu of retiring the notes
1358	by means of bonds, retire them by means of current revenues or
1359	from any taxes or assessments levied for the payment of such
1360	bonds, but, in such event, a like amount of the bonds authorized
1361	may not be issued.
1362	(9) BORROWING.—The district at any time may obtain loans,
1363	in such amount and on such terms and conditions as the board may
1364	approve, for the purpose of paying any of the expenses of the
1365	district or any costs incurred or that may be incurred in
1366	connection with any of the projects of the district, which loans
1367	shall bear such interest as the board determines, not to exceed
1368	the maximum rate allowed by general law, and may be payable from
1369	and secured by a pledge of such funds, revenues, taxes, and
1370	assessments as the board may determine, provided, however, that
1371	the provisions contained in any proceeding under which bonds
1372	were theretofore issued and are then outstanding. For the
1373	purpose of defraying such costs and expenses, the district may
1374	issue negotiable notes, warrants, or other evidences of debt to
1375	be payable at such times and to bear such interest as the board
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1376	may determine, not to exceed the maximum rate allowed by general
1377	law, and to be sold or discounted at such price or prices not
1378	less than 95 percent of par value and on such terms as the board
1379	may deem advisable. The board shall have the right to provide
1380	for the payment thereof by pledging the whole or any part of the
1381	funds, revenues, taxes, and assessments of the district or by
1382	covenanting to budget and appropriate from such funds. The
1383	approval of the electors residing in the district is only
1384	necessary when required by the State Constitution.
1385	(10) BONDS.—
1386	(a) Sale of bondsBonds may be sold in blocks or
1387	installments at different times, or an entire issue or series
1388	may be sold at one time. Bonds may be sold at public or private
1389	sale after such advertisement, if any, as the board may deem
1390	advisable, but not in any event at less than 90 percent of the
1391	par value thereof, together with accrued interest thereon. Bonds
1392	may be sold or exchanged for refunding bonds. Special assessment
1393	and revenue bonds may be delivered by the district as payment of
1394	the purchase price of any project or part thereof, or a
1395	combination of projects or parts thereof, or as the purchase
1396	price or exchange for any property, real, personal, or mixed,
1397	including franchises or services rendered by any contractor,
1398	engineer, or other person, all at one time or in blocks from
1399	time to time, in such manner and upon such terms as the board at
1400	its discretion shall determine. The price or prices for any

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1401	bonds sold, exchanged, or delivered may be:
1402	1. The money paid for the bonds.
1403	2. The principal amount, plus accrued interest to the date
1404	of redemption or exchange, or outstanding obligations exchanged
1405	for refunding bonds.
1406	3. In the case of special assessment or revenue bonds, the
1407	amount of any indebtedness to contractors or other persons paid
1408	with such bonds, or the fair value of any properties exchanged
1409	for the bonds, as determined by the board.
1410	(b) Authorization and form of bondsAny general
1411	obligation bonds, special assessment bonds, or revenue bonds may
1412	be authorized by resolution or resolutions of the board which
1413	shall be adopted by a majority of all the members thereof then
1414	in office. Such resolution or resolutions may be adopted at the
1415	same meeting at which they are introduced and need not be
1416	published or posted. The board may, by resolution, authorize the
1417	issuance of bonds and fix the aggregate amount of bonds to be
1418	issued; the purpose or purposes for which the moneys derived
1419	therefrom shall be expended, including, but not limited to,
1420	payment of costs as defined in section 2; the rate or rates of
1421	interest, not to exceed the maximum rate allowed by general law;
1422	the denomination of the bonds; whether the bonds are to be
1423	issued in one or multiple series; the date or dates of maturity,
1424	which may not exceed 40 years after their respective dates of
1425	issuance; the medium of payment; the place or places within or
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1450	(c) Interim certificates; replacement certificates
1449	delivery.
1448	purposes as if he or she had remained in office until such
1447	facsimile shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all
1446	officer before the delivery of such bonds, such signature or
1445	shall appear on any bonds or coupons shall cease to be such
1444	facsimile on such bonds. In case any officer whose signature
1443	affixed, lithographed, engraved, or otherwise reproduced in
1442	resolution of the board. The seal of the district may be
1441	manually countersigned by an officer designated by appropriate
1440	that bonds not issued in registered form shall be valid if
1439	accordance with the Registered Public Obligations Act, except
1438	may further provide that such bonds may be executed in
1437	by reason thereof. Such authorizing resolution or resolutions
1436	finding by the board of a net saving to the district resulting
1435	tax treatment of such bonds being authorized, subject to the
1434	s. 159.825(1)(f) and (g), Florida Statutes, regardless of the
1433	resolutions may further provide for the contracts authorized by
1432	of revenue or other funds. Such authorizing resolution or
1431	terms, covenants, and conditions thereof and the establishment
1430	manner of execution of bonds and coupons; and any and all other
1429	including any interest coupons to be attached thereto; the
1428	without premium; the manner of execution; the form of the bonds,
1427	privileges; redemption terms and privileges, whether with or
1426	without the state at which payment shall be made; registration
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1451	Pending the preparation of definitive bonds, the board may issue
1452	interim certificates or receipts or temporary bonds, in such
1453	form and with such provisions as the board may determine,
1454	exchangeable for definitive bonds when such bonds have been
1455	executed and are available for delivery. The board may also
1456	provide for the replacement of any bonds which become mutilated,
1457	lost, or destroyed.
1458	(d) Negotiability of bonds.—Any bond issued under this act
1459	or any temporary bond, in the absence of an express recital on
1460	the face thereof that it is nonnegotiable, shall be fully
1461	negotiable and shall be and constitute a negotiable instrument
1462	within the meaning and for all purposes of the law merchant and
1463	general law.
1464	(e) DefeasanceThe board may make such provision with
1465	respect to the defeasance of the right, title, and interest of
1466	the holders of any of the bonds and obligations of the district
1467	in any revenues, funds, or other properties by which such bonds
1468	are secured as the board deems appropriate and, without
1469	limitation on the foregoing, may provide that when such bonds or
1470	obligations become due and payable or shall have been called for
1471	redemption and the whole amount of the principal and interest
1472	and premium, if any, due and payable upon the bonds or
1473	obligations then outstanding shall be held in trust for such
1474	purpose, and provision shall also be made for paying all other
1475	sums payable in connection with such bonds or other obligations,
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1476	and in such event the right, title, and interest of the holders
1477	of the bonds in any revenues, funds, or other properties by
1478	which such bonds are secured shall thereupon cease, terminate,
1479	and become void; and the board may apply any surplus in any
1480	sinking fund established in connection with such bonds or
1481	obligations and all balances remaining in all other funds or
1482	accounts other than moneys held for the redemption or payment of
1483	the bonds or other obligations to any lawful purpose of the
1484	district as the board shall determine.
1485	(f) Issuance of additional bondsIf the proceeds of any
1486	bonds are less than the cost of completing the project in
1487	connection with which such bonds were issued, the board may
1488	authorize the issuance of additional bonds, upon such terms and
1489	conditions as the board may provide in the resolution
1490	authorizing the issuance thereof, but only in compliance with
1491	the resolution or other proceedings authorizing the issuance of
1492	the original bonds.
1493	(g) Refunding bondsThe district is authorized to issue
1494	bonds to provide for the retirement or refunding of any bonds or
1495	obligations of the district that at the time of such issuance
1496	are or subsequent thereto become due and payable, or that at the
1497	time of issuance have been called or are, or will be, subject to
1498	call for redemption within 10 years thereafter, or the surrender
1499	of which can be procured from the holders thereof at prices
1500	satisfactory to the board. Refunding bonds may be issued at any
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1501	time that in the judgment of the board such issuance will be
1502	advantageous to the district. Approval of the qualified electors
1503	residing in the district is not required for the issuance of
1504	refunding bonds except in cases in which such approval is
1505	required by the State Constitution. The board may by resolution
1506	confer upon the holders of such refunding bonds all rights,
1507	powers, and remedies to which the holders would be entitled if
1508	they continued to be the owners and had possession of the bonds
1509	for the refinancing of which such refunding bonds are issued,
1510	including, but not limited to, the preservation of the lien of
1511	such bonds on the revenues of any project or on pledged funds,
1512	without extinguishment, impairment, or diminution thereof. The
1513	provisions of this act relating to bonds of the district shall,
1514	unless the context otherwise requires, govern the issuance of
1515	refunding bonds, the form and other details thereof, the rights
1516	of the holders thereof, and the duties of the board with respect
1517	to such bonds.
1518	(h) Revenue bonds
1519	1. The district shall have the power to issue revenue
1520	bonds from time to time without limitation as to amount. Such
1521	revenue bonds may be secured by, or payable from, the gross or
1522	net pledge of the revenues to be derived from any project or
1523	combination of projects; from the rates, fees, or other charges
1524	to be collected from the users of any project or projects; from
1525	any revenue-producing undertaking or activity of the district;

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1526	from special assessments; from benefit special assessments; or
1527	from any other source or pledged security. Such bonds do not
1528	constitute an indebtedness of the district, and the approval of
1529	the qualified electors is not required unless such bonds are
1530	additionally secured by the full faith and credit and taxing
1531	power of the district.
1532	2. Any two or more projects may be combined and
1533	consolidated into a single project and may hereafter be operated
1534	and maintained as a single project. The revenue bonds authorized
1535	herein may be issued to finance any one or more of such
1536	projects, regardless of whether such projects have been combined
1537	and consolidated into a single project. If the board deems it
1538	advisable, the proceedings authorizing such revenue bonds may
1539	provide that the district may thereafter combine the projects
1540	then being financed or theretofore financed with other projects
1541	to be subsequently financed by the district and that revenue
1542	bonds to be thereafter issued by the district shall be on parity
1543	with the revenue bonds then being issued, all on such terms,
1544	conditions, and limitations as shall have been provided in the
1545	proceeding which authorized the original bonds.
1546	(i) General obligation bonds
1547	1. Subject to the limitations of this charter, the
1548	district shall have the power to issue general obligation bonds
1549	to finance or refinance capital projects or to refund
1550	outstanding bonds in an aggregate principal amount of bonds

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1551	outstanding at any one time not in excess of 35 percent of the
1552	assessed value of the taxable property within the district as
1553	shown on the pertinent tax records at the time of the
1554	authorization of the general obligation bonds for which the full
1555	faith and credit of the district is pledged. Except for
1556	refunding bonds, general obligation bonds may not be issued
1557	unless the bonds are issued to finance or refinance a capital
1558	project and the issuance has been approved at an election held
1559	in accordance with the requirements for such election as
1560	prescribed by the State Constitution. Such elections shall be
1561	called to be held in the district by the Board of County
1562	Commissioners of Manatee County upon the request of the board of
1563	the district. The expenses of calling and holding an election
1564	shall be at the expense of the district, and the district shall
1565	reimburse the county for any expenses incurred in calling or
1566	holding such election.
1567	2. The district may pledge its full faith and credit for
1568	the payment of the principal and interest on such general
1569	obligation bonds and for any reserve funds provided therefor and
1570	may unconditionally and irrevocably pledge itself to levy ad
1571	valorem taxes on all taxable property in the district, to the
1572	extent necessary for the payment thereof, without limitation as
1573	to rate or amount.
1574	3. If the board determines to issue general obligation
1575	bonds for more than one capital project, the approval of the
	sonde for more chan one capitar project, the approvar of the

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1576	issuance of the bonds for each and all such projects may be
1577	submitted to the electors on one ballot. The failure of the
1578	electors to approve the issuance of bonds for any one or more
1579	capital projects does not defeat the approval of bonds for any
1580	capital project which has been approved by the electors.
1581	4. In arriving at the amount of general obligation bonds
1582	permitted to be outstanding at any one time pursuant to
1583	subparagraph 1., there may not be included any general
1584	obligation bonds that are additionally secured by the pledge of:
1585	a. Any assessments levied in an amount sufficient to pay
1586	the principal and interest on the general obligation bonds so
1587	additionally secured, which assessments have been equalized and
1588	confirmed by resolution of the board pursuant to this act or s.
1589	170.08, Florida Statutes.
1590	b. Water revenues, sewer revenues, or water and sewer
1591	revenues of the district to be derived from user fees in an
1592	amount sufficient to pay the principal and interest on the
1593	general obligation bonds so additionally secured.
1594	c. Any combination of assessments and revenues described
1595	in sub-subparagraphs a. and b.
1596	(j) Bonds as legal investment or security
1597	1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
1598	contrary, all bonds issued under this act shall constitute legal
1599	investments for savings banks, banks, trust companies, insurance
1600	companies, executors, administrators, trustees, guardians, and

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other fiduciaries and for any board, body, agency,
instrumentality, county, municipality, or other political
subdivision of the state and shall be and constitute security
which may be deposited by banks or trust companies as security
for deposits of state, county, municipal, or other public funds
or by insurance companies as required or voluntary statutory
deposits.
2. Any bonds issued by the district shall be incontestable
in the hands of bona fide purchasers or holders for value and
are not invalid because of any irregularity or defect in the
proceedings for the issue and sale thereof.
(k) Covenants.—Any resolution authorizing the issuance of
bonds may contain such covenants as the board may deem
advisable, and all such covenants shall constitute valid and
legally binding and enforceable contracts between the district
and the bondholders, regardless of the time of issuance thereof.
Such covenants may include, without limitation, covenants
concerning the disposition of the bond proceeds; the use and
disposition of project revenues; the pledging of revenues,
taxes, and assessments; the obligations of the district with
respect to the operation of the project and the maintenance of
adequate project revenues; the issuance of additional bonds; the
appointment, powers, and duties of trustees and receivers; the
acquisition of outstanding bonds and obligations; restrictions
on the establishment of competing projects or facilities;

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1626	restrictions on the sale or disposal of the assets and property
1627	of the district; the priority of assessment liens; the priority
1628	of claims by bondholders on the taxing power of the district;
1629	the maintenance of deposits to ensure the payment of revenues by
1630	users of district facilities and services; the discontinuance of
1631	district services by reason of delinquent payments; acceleration
1632	upon default; the execution of necessary instruments; the
1633	procedure for amending or abrogating covenants with the
1634	bondholders; and such other covenants as may be deemed necessary
1635	or desirable for the security of the bondholders.
1636	(1) Validation proceedingsThe power of the district to
1637	issue bonds under this act may be determined, and any of the
1638	bonds of the district maturing over a period of more than 5
1639	years shall be validated and confirmed, by court decree, under
1640	chapter 75, Florida Statutes, and laws amendatory thereof or
1641	supplementary thereto.
1642	(m) Tax exemptionTo the extent allowed by general law,
1643	all bonds issued hereunder and interest paid thereon and all
1644	fees, charges, and other revenues derived by the district from
1645	the projects provided by this act are exempt from all taxes by
1646	the state or by any political subdivision, agency, or
1647	instrumentality thereof; however, any interest, income, or
1648	profits on debt obligations issued hereunder are not exempt from
1649	the tax imposed by chapter 220, Florida Statutes. Further, the
1650	district is not exempt from chapter 212, Florida Statutes.
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(n) Application of s. 189.051, Florida StatutesBonds
ssued by the district shall meet the criteria set forth in s.
.89.051, Florida Statutes.
(o) Act furnishes full authority for issuance of bonds
his act constitutes full and complete authority for the
ssuance of bonds and the exercise of the powers of the district
provided herein. Procedures or proceedings, publications,
otices, consents, approvals, orders, acts, or things by the
ooard, or by any board, officer, commission, department, agency,
or instrumentality of the district, other than those required by
this act, are not required to perform anything under this act,
except that the issuance or sale of bonds pursuant to this act
shall comply with the general law requirements applicable to the
ssuance or sale of bonds by the district. This act does not
authorize the district to utilize bond proceeds to fund the
ongoing operations of the district.
(p) Pledge by the state to the bondholders of the
listrictThe state pledges to the holders of any bonds issued
under this act that it will not limit or alter the rights of the
listrict to own, acquire, construct, reconstruct, improve,
naintain, operate, or furnish the projects or to levy and
collect the taxes, assessments, rentals, rates, fees, and other
charges provided for herein and to fulfill the terms of any
greement made with the holders of such bonds or other
bligations and that it will not in any way impair the rights or
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1676	remedies of such holders.
1677	(q) Default.—A default on the bonds or obligations of the
1678	district does not constitute a debt or obligation of the state
1679	or any general-purpose local government of the state. In the
1680	event of a default or dissolution of the district, a general-
1681	purpose local government is not required to assume the property
1682	of the district, the debts of the district, or the district's
1683	obligations to complete any infrastructure improvements or
1684	provide any services to the district. Section 189.076(2),
1685	Florida Statutes, does not apply to the district.
1686	(11) TRUST AGREEMENTS Any issue of bonds shall be secured
1687	by a trust agreement or resolution by and between the district
1688	and a corporate trustee or trustees, which may be any trust
1689	company or bank having the powers of a trust company within or
1690	without the state. The resolution authorizing the issuance of
1691	the bonds or such trust agreement may pledge the revenues to be
1692	received from any projects of the district and may contain such
1693	provisions for protecting and enforcing the rights and remedies
1694	of the bondholders as the board may approve, including, without
1695	limitation, covenants setting forth the duties of the district
1696	in relation to the acquisition, construction, reconstruction,
1697	improvement, maintenance, repair, operation, and insurance of
1698	any projects; the fixing and revising of the rates, fees, and
1699	charges; and the custody, safeguarding, and application of all
1700	moneys and for the employment of consulting engineers in

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1701	connection with such acquisition, construction, reconstruction,
1702	improvement, maintenance, repair, operation, or insurance. It
1703	shall be lawful for any bank or trust company within or without
1704	the state which may act as a depository of the proceeds of bonds
1705	or of revenues to furnish such indemnifying bonds or to pledge
1706	such securities as may be required by the district. Such
1707	resolution or trust agreement may set forth the rights and
1708	remedies of the bondholders and of the trustee, if any, and may
1709	restrict the individual right of action by bondholders. The
1710	board may provide for the payment of proceeds of the sale of the
1711	bonds and the revenues of any project to such officer, board, or
1712	depository as it may designate for the custody thereof and may
1713	provide for the method of disbursement thereof with such
1714	safeguards and restrictions as it may determine. All expenses
1715	incurred in carrying out such resolution or trust agreement may
1716	be treated as part of the cost of operation of the project to
1717	which such trust agreement pertains.
1718	(12) AD VALOREM TAXES; ASSESSMENTS, BENEFIT SPECIAL
1719	ASSESSMENTS, MAINTENANCE SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS, AND SPECIAL
1720	ASSESSMENTS; MAINTENANCE TAXES.—
1721	(a) Ad valorem taxes.—At such time as all members of the
1722	board are qualified electors who are elected by qualified
1723	electors of the district, the board shall have the power to levy
1724	and assess an ad valorem tax on all the taxable property in the
1725	district to construct, operate, and maintain assessable
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1726	improvements; to pay the principal of, and interest on, any
1727	general obligation bonds of the district; and to provide for any
1728	sinking or other funds established in connection with any such
1729	bonds. An ad valorem tax levied by the board for operating
1730	purposes, exclusive of debt service on bonds, may not exceed 3
1731	mills. The ad valorem tax provided for herein shall be in
1732	addition to county and all other ad valorem taxes provided for
1733	by general law. Such tax shall be assessed, levied, and
1734	collected in the same manner and at the same time as county
1735	taxes. The levy of ad valorem taxes must be approved by
1736	referendum as required by s. 9, Art. VII of the State
1737	Constitution.
1738	(b) Benefit special assessmentsThe board annually shall
1739	determine, order, and levy the annual installment of the total
1740	benefit special assessments for bonds issued and related
1741	expenses to finance assessable improvements. These assessments
1742	may be due and collected during each year county taxes are due
1743	and collected, in which case such annual installment and levy
1744	shall be evidenced to and certified to the property appraiser by
1745	the board not later than August 31 of each year. Such assessment
1746	shall be entered by the property appraiser on the county tax
1747	rolls and shall be collected and enforced by the tax collector
1748	in the same manner and at the same time as county taxes, and the
1749	proceeds thereof shall be paid to the district. However, this
1750	subsection does not prohibit the district in its discretion from
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1751	using the method provided in s. 197.3632, Florida Statutes, or
1752	chapter 173, Florida Statutes, as each may be amended from time
1753	to time, for collecting and enforcing these assessments. Each
1754	annual installment of benefit special assessments shall be a
1755	lien on the property against which assessed until paid and shall
1756	be enforceable in like manner as county taxes. The amount of the
1757	assessment for the exercise of the district's powers under
1758	subsections (6) and (7) shall be determined by the board based
1759	upon a report of the district's engineer and assessed by the
1760	board upon such lands, which may be part or all of the lands
1761	within the district benefited by the improvement, apportioned
1762	between benefited lands in proportion to the benefits received
1763	by each tract of land. The board may, if it determines it is in
1764	the best interests of the district, set forth in the proceedings
1765	initially levying such benefit special assessments or in
1766	subsequent proceedings a formula for the determination of an
1767	amount which, when paid by a taxpayer with respect to any tax
1768	parcel, shall constitute a prepayment of all future annual
1769	installments of such benefit special assessments. The payment of
1770	such amount with respect to such tax parcel shall relieve and
1771	discharge such tax parcel of the lien of such benefit special
1772	assessments and any subsequent annual installment thereof. The
1773	board may provide further that, upon delinquency in the payment
1774	of any annual installment of benefit special assessments, such
1775	prepayment amount of all future annual installments of benefit
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPR	R E S E N T A T I V E S
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1776	special assessments shall be and become immediately due and
1777	payable together with such delinquent annual installment.
1778	(c) Non-ad valorem maintenance taxesIf and when
1779	authorized by general law, to maintain and to preserve the
1780	physical facilities and services constituting the works,
1781	improvements, or infrastructure owned by the district pursuant
1782	to this act, to repair and restore any one or more of them, when
1783	needed, and to defray the current expenses of the district,
1784	including any sum which may be required to pay state and county
1785	ad valorem taxes on any lands which may have been purchased and
1786	which are held by the district under this act, the board of
1787	supervisors may, upon the completion of said systems,
1788	facilities, services, works, improvements, or infrastructure, in
1789	whole or in part, as may be certified to the board by the
1790	engineer of the board, levy annually a non-ad valorem and
1791	nonmillage tax upon each tract or parcel of land within the
1792	district, to be known as a "maintenance tax." A maintenance tax
1793	shall be apportioned upon the basis of the net assessments of
1794	benefits assessed as accruing from the original construction and
1795	shall be evidenced to and certified by the board of supervisors
1796	of the district not later than June 1 of each year to the
1797	Manatee County tax collector and shall be extended on the tax
1798	rolls and collected by the tax collector on the merged
1799	collection roll of the tax collector in the same manner and at
1800	the same time as county ad valorem taxes, and the proceeds
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therefrom shall be paid to the district. The maintenance tax
shall be a lien until paid on the property against which
assessed and enforceable in like manner and of the same dignity
as county ad valorem taxes.
(d) Maintenance special assessmentsTo maintain and
· · ·
preserve the facilities and projects of the district, the board
may levy a maintenance special assessment. This assessment may
be evidenced to and certified to the tax collector by the board
of supervisors not later than August 31 of each year and shall
be entered by the property appraiser on the county tax rolls and
shall be collected and enforced by the tax collector in the same
manner and at the same time as county taxes, and the proceeds
therefrom shall be paid to the district. However, this
subsection does not prohibit the district in its discretion from
using the method prescribed in s. 197.363, Florida Statutes, s.
197.3631, Florida Statutes, or s. 197.3632, Florida Statutes,
for collecting and enforcing these assessments. These
maintenance special assessments shall be a lien on the property
against which assessed until paid and shall be enforceable in
like manner as county taxes. The amount of the maintenance
special assessment for the exercise of the district's powers
under this section shall be determined by the board based upon a
report of the district's engineer and assessed by the board upon
such lands, which may be all of the lands within the district
benefited by the maintenance thereof, apportioned between the

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1826	benefited lands in proportion to the benefits received by each
1827	tract of land.
1828	(e) Special assessments.—The board may levy and impose any
1829	special assessments pursuant to this subsection.
1830	(f) Enforcement of taxesThe collection and enforcement
1831	of all taxes levied by the district shall be at the same time
1832	and in like manner as county taxes, and the provisions of
1833	general law relating to the sale of lands for unpaid and
1834	delinquent county taxes; the issuance, sale, and delivery of tax
1835	certificates for such unpaid and delinquent county taxes; the
1836	redemption thereof; the issuance to individuals of tax deeds
1837	based thereon; and all other procedures in connection therewith
1838	shall be applicable to the district to the same extent as if
1839	such statutory provisions were expressly set forth in this act.
1840	All taxes shall be subject to the same discounts as county
1841	taxes.
1842	(g) When unpaid tax is delinquent; penaltyAll taxes
1843	provided for in this act shall become delinquent and bear
1844	penalties on the amount of such taxes in the same manner as
1845	county taxes.
1846	(h) Status of assessmentsBenefit special assessments,
1847	maintenance special assessments, and special assessments are
1848	hereby found and determined to be non-ad valorem assessments as
1849	defined in s. 197.3632(1), Florida Statutes. Maintenance taxes
1850	are non-ad valorem taxes and are not special assessments.

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1851	(i) Assessments constitute liens; collectionAny and all
1852	assessments, including special assessments, benefit special
1853	assessments, and maintenance special assessments authorized and
1854	granted by this subsection, and maintenance taxes if authorized
1855	by general law, shall constitute a lien on the property against
1856	which assessed from the date of levy and imposition thereof
1857	until paid, coequal with the lien of state, county, municipal,
1858	and school board taxes. These assessments may be collected, at
1859	the district's discretion, under authority of s. 197.3631,
1860	Florida Statutes, as amended from time to time, by the tax
1861	collector pursuant to ss. 197.3632 and 197.3635, Florida
1862	Statutes, as amended from time to time, or in accordance with
1863	other collection measures provided by general law. In addition
1864	to, and not in limitation of, any powers otherwise set forth
1865	herein or in general law, these assessments may also be enforced
1866	pursuant to chapter 173, Florida Statutes, as amended from time
1867	to time.
1868	(j) Land owned by governmental entityExcept as otherwise
1869	provided by general law, a levy of ad valorem taxes or non-ad
1870	valorem assessments under this act, chapter 170, Florida
1871	Statutes, chapter 197, Florida Statutes, or otherwise, by the
1872	board of the district, on property of a governmental entity that
1873	is subject to a ground lease as described in s. 190.003(14),
1874	Florida Statutes, does not constitute a lien or encumbrance on
1875	the underlying fee interest of such governmental entity.
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1876	(13) SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS
1877	(a) As an alternative method to the levy and imposition of
1878	special assessments pursuant to chapter 170, Florida Statutes,
1879	pursuant to the authority under s. 197.3631, Florida Statutes,
1880	or pursuant to other provisions of general law, now or hereafter
1881	enacted, which provide a supplemental means or authority to
1882	impose, levy, and collect special assessments as otherwise
1883	authorized under this act, the board may levy and impose special
1884	assessments to finance the exercise of any of its powers
1885	permitted under this act using the following uniform procedures:
1886	1. At a noticed meeting, the board of supervisors of the
1887	district may consider and review an engineer's report on the
1888	costs of the systems, facilities, and services to be provided, a
1889	preliminary special assessment methodology, and a preliminary
1890	roll based on acreage or platted lands, depending upon whether
1891	platting has occurred.
1892	a. The special assessment methodology shall address and
1893	discuss and the board shall consider whether the systems,
1894	facilities, and services being contemplated will result in
1895	special benefits peculiar to the property, different in kind and
1896	degree than general benefits, as a logical connection between
1897	the systems, facilities, and services themselves and the
1898	property, and whether the duty to pay the special assessments by
1899	the property owners is apportioned in a manner that is fair and
1900	equitable and not in excess of the special benefit received. It
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1901	shall be fair and equitable to designate a fixed proportion of
1902	the annual debt service, together with interest thereon, on the
1903	aggregate principal amount of bonds issued to finance such
1904	systems, facilities, and services which give rise to unique,
1905	special, and peculiar benefits to property of the same or
1906	similar characteristics under the special assessment methodology
1907	so long as such fixed proportion does not exceed the unique,
1908	special, and peculiar benefits enjoyed by such property from
1909	such systems, facilities, and services.
1910	b. The engineer's cost report shall identify the nature of
1911	the proposed systems, facilities, and services, their location,
1912	a cost breakdown plus a total estimated cost, including cost of
1913	construction or reconstruction, labor, and materials, lands,
1914	property, rights, easements, franchises, or systems, facilities,
1915	and services to be acquired, cost of plans and specifications
1916	and surveys of estimates of costs and revenues, costs of
1917	engineering, legal, and other professional consultation
1918	services, and other expenses or costs necessary or incident to
1919	determining the feasibility or practicability of such
1920	construction, reconstruction, or acquisition, administrative
1921	expenses, relationship to the authority and power of the
1922	district in its charter, and such other expenses or costs as may
1923	be necessary or incident to the financing to be authorized by
1924	the board of supervisors.
1925	c. The preliminary special assessment roll shall be in
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1926	accordance with the assessment methodology as may be adopted by
1927	the board of supervisors; the special assessment roll shall be
1928	completed as promptly as possible and shall show the acreage,
1929	lots, lands, or plats assessed and the amount of the fairly and
1930	reasonably apportioned assessment based on special and peculiar
1931	benefit to the property, lot, parcel, or acreage of land; and,
1932	if the special assessment against such lot, parcel, acreage, or
1933	portion of land is to be paid in installments, the number of
1934	annual installments in which the special assessment is divided
1935	shall be entered into and shown upon the special assessment
1936	roll.
1937	2. The board of supervisors of the district may determine
1938	and declare by an initial special assessment resolution to levy
1939	and assess the special assessments with respect to assessable
1940	improvements stating the nature of the systems, facilities, and
1941	services, improvements, projects, or infrastructure constituting
1942	such assessable improvements, the information in the engineer's
1943	cost report, the information in the special assessment
1944	methodology as determined by the board at the noticed meeting
1945	and referencing and incorporating as part of the resolution the
1946	engineer's cost report, the preliminary special assessment
1947	methodology, and the preliminary special assessment roll as
1948	referenced exhibits to the resolution by reference. If the board
1949	determines to declare and levy the special assessments by the
1950	initial special assessment resolution, the board shall also
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1951	adopt and declare a notice resolution which shall provide and
1952	cause the initial special assessment resolution to be published
1953	in a newspaper of general circulation in Manatee County once a
1954	week for 2 consecutive weeks, and said board shall by the same
1955	resolution fix a time and place at which the owner or owners of
1956	the property to be assessed or any other persons interested
1957	therein may appear before said board and be heard as to the
1958	propriety and advisability of making such improvements, as to
1959	the costs thereof, as to the manner of payment therefor, and as
1960	to the amount thereof to be assessed against each property so
1961	improved. Thirty days' notice in writing of such time and place
1962	shall be given to such property owners. The notice shall include
1963	the amount of the special assessment and shall be served by
1964	mailing a copy to each assessed property owner at his or her
1965	last known address, the names and addresses of such property
1966	owners to be obtained from the record of the property appraiser
1967	of the county political subdivision in which the land is located
1968	or from such other sources as the district manager or engineer
1969	deems reliable. Proof of such mailing shall be made by the
1970	affidavit of the manager of the district or by the engineer,
1971	said proof to be filed with the district manager. Failure to
1972	mail said notice or notices does not invalidate any of the
1973	proceedings hereunder. It is provided further that the last
1974	publication shall be at least 1 week before the date of the
1975	hearing on the final special assessment resolution. Said notice

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1976	shall describe the general areas to be improved and advise all
1977	persons interested that the description of each property to be
1978	assessed and the amount to be assessed to each piece, parcel,
1979	lot, or acre of property may be ascertained at the office of the
1980	manager of the district. Such service by publication shall be
1981	verified by the affidavit of the publisher and filed with the
1982	manager of the district. Moreover, the initial special
1983	assessment resolution with its attached, referenced, and
1984	incorporated engineer's cost report, preliminary special
1985	assessment methodology, and preliminary special assessment roll,
1986	along with the notice resolution, shall be available for public
1987	inspection at the office of the manager and the office of the
1988	engineer or any other office designated by the board of
1989	supervisors in the notice resolution. Notwithstanding the
1990	foregoing, the landowners of all of the property which is
1991	proposed to be assessed may give the district written notice of
1992	waiver of any notice and publication provided for in this
1993	subparagraph. However, such notice and publication is not
1994	required, provided that any meeting of the board of supervisors
1995	to consider such resolution is a publicly noticed meeting.
1996	3. At the time and place named in the noticed resolution
1997	as provided for in subparagraph 2., the board of supervisors of
1998	the district shall meet and hear testimony from affected
1999	property owners as to the propriety and advisability of making
2000	the systems, facilities, services, projects, works,

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2001	improvements, or infrastructure and funding them with
2002	assessments referenced in the initial special assessment
2003	resolution on the property. Following the testimony and
2004	questions from the members of the board or any professional
2005	advisors to the district of the preparers of the engineer's cost
2006	report, the special assessment methodology, and the special
2007	assessment roll, the board of supervisors shall make a final
2008	decision on whether to levy and assess the particular special
2009	assessments. Thereafter, the board of supervisors shall meet as
2010	an equalizing board to hear and to consider any and all
2011	complaints as to the particular special assessments and shall
2012	adjust and equalize the special assessments to ensure proper
2013	assessment based on the benefit conferred on the property.
2014	4. When so equalized and approved by resolution or
2015	ordinance by the board of supervisors, to be called the final
2016	special assessment resolution, a final special assessment roll
2017	shall be filed with the clerk of the board, and such special
2018	assessment shall stand confirmed and remain legal, valid, and
2019	binding first liens on the property against which such special
2020	assessments are made until paid, equal in dignity to the first
2021	liens of ad valorem taxation of county and municipal governments
2022	and school boards. However, upon completion of the systems,
2023	facilities, services, projects, improvements, works, or
2024	infrastructure, the district shall credit to each of the
2025	assessments the difference in the special assessment as

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2026	originally made, approved, levied, assessed, and confirmed and
2027	the proportionate part of the actual cost of the improvement to
2028	be paid by the particular special assessments as finally
2029	determined upon the completion of the improvement; but in no
2030	event shall the final special assessment exceed the amount of
2031	the special and peculiar benefits as apportioned fairly and
2032	reasonably to the property from the system, facility, or service
2033	being provided as originally assessed. Promptly after such
2034	confirmation, the special assessment shall be recorded by the
2035	clerk of the district in the minutes of the proceedings of the
2036	district, and the record of the lien in this set of minutes
2037	shall constitute prima facie evidence of its validity. The board
2038	of supervisors, in its sole discretion, may, by resolution,
2039	grant a discount equal to all or a part of the payee's
2040	proportionate share of the cost of the project consisting of
2041	bond financing cost, such as capitalized interest, funded
2042	reserves, and bond discounts included in the estimated cost of
2043	the project, upon payment in full of any special assessments
2044	during such period before the time such financing costs are
2045	incurred as may be specified by the board of supervisors in such
2046	resolution.
2047	5. District special assessments may be made payable in
2048	installments over no more than 40 years after the date of the
2049	payment of the first installment thereof and may bear interest
2050	at fixed or variable rates.

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2051	(b) Notwithstanding any provision of this act or chapter
2052	170, Florida Statutes, that portion of s. 170.09, Florida
2053	Statutes, which provides that special assessments may be paid
2054	without interest at any time within 30 days after the
2055	improvement is completed and a resolution accepting the same has
2056	been adopted by the governing authority is not applicable to any
2057	district special assessments, whether imposed, levied, and
2058	collected pursuant to this act or any other provision of general
2059	law, including, but not limited to, chapter 170, Florida
2060	Statutes.
2061	(c) In addition, the district is authorized expressly in
2062	the exercise of its rulemaking power to adopt rules that provide
2063	for notice, levy, imposition, equalization, and collection of
2064	assessments.
2065	(14) ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS BASED ON
2066	ASSESSMENTS FOR ASSESSABLE IMPROVEMENTS; ASSESSMENT BONDS
2066 2067	ASSESSMENTS FOR ASSESSABLE IMPROVEMENTS; ASSESSMENT BONDS (a) The board may, after any special assessments or
2067	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or
2067 2068	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are
2067 2068 2069	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are made, determined, and confirmed as provided in this act, issue
2067 2068 2069 2070	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are made, determined, and confirmed as provided in this act, issue certificates of indebtedness for the amount so assessed against
2067 2068 2069 2070 2071	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are made, determined, and confirmed as provided in this act, issue certificates of indebtedness for the amount so assessed against the abutting property or property otherwise benefited, as the
2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are made, determined, and confirmed as provided in this act, issue certificates of indebtedness for the amount so assessed against the abutting property or property otherwise benefited, as the case may be, and separate certificates shall be issued against
2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073	(a) The board may, after any special assessments or benefit special assessments for assessable improvements are made, determined, and confirmed as provided in this act, issue certificates of indebtedness for the amount so assessed against the abutting property or property otherwise benefited, as the case may be, and separate certificates shall be issued against each part or parcel of land or property assessed, which

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2076	payable in annual installments in accordance with the
2077	installments of the special assessment for which they are
2078	issued. The board may determine the interest to be borne by such
2079	certificates, not to exceed the maximum rate allowed by general
2080	law, and may sell such certificates at either private or public
2081	sale and determine the form, manner of execution, and other
2082	details of such certificates. The certificates shall recite that
2083	they are payable only from the special assessments levied and
2084	collected from the part or parcel of land or property against
2085	which they are issued. The proceeds of such certificates may be
2086	pledged for the payment of principal of and interest on any
2087	revenue bonds or general obligation bonds issued to finance in
2088	whole or in part such assessable improvement, or, if not so
2089	pledged, may be used to pay the cost or part of the cost of such
2090	assessable improvements.
2091	(b) The district may also issue assessment bonds, revenue
2092	bonds, or other obligations payable from a special fund into
2093	which such certificates of indebtedness referred to in paragraph
2094	(a) may be deposited or, if such certificates of indebtedness
2095	have not been issued, may assign to such special fund for the
2096	benefit of the holders of such assessment bonds or other
2097	obligations, or to a trustee for such bondholders, the
2098	assessment liens provided for in this act unless such
2099	certificates of indebtedness or assessment liens have been
2100	theretofore pledged for any bonds or other obligations

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2101	authorized hereunder. In the event of the creation of such
2102	special fund and the issuance of such assessment bonds or other
2103	obligations, the proceeds of such certificates of indebtedness
2104	or assessment liens deposited therein shall be used only for the
2105	payment of the assessment bonds or other obligations issued as
2106	provided in this section. The district is authorized to covenant
2107	with the holders of such assessment bonds, revenue bonds, or
2108	other obligations that it will diligently and faithfully enforce
2109	and collect all the special assessments, and interest and
2110	penalties thereon, for which such certificates of indebtedness
2111	or assessment liens have been deposited in or assigned to such
2112	fund; to foreclose such assessment liens so assigned to such
2113	special fund or represented by the certificates of indebtedness
2114	deposited in the special fund, after such assessment liens have
2115	become delinquent, and deposit the proceeds derived from such
2116	foreclosure, including interest and penalties, in such special
2117	fund; and to make any other covenants deemed necessary or
2118	advisable in order to properly secure the holders of such
2119	assessment bonds or other obligations.
2120	(c) The assessment bonds, revenue bonds, or other
2121	obligations issued pursuant to this subsection shall have such
2122	dates of issuance and maturity as deemed advisable by the board;
2123	however, the maturities of such assessment bonds or other
2124	obligations may not be more than 2 years after the due date of
2125	the last installment that will be payable on any of the special

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2126	assessments for which such assessment liens, or the certificates
2127	of indebtedness representing such assessment liens, are assigned
2128	to or deposited in such special fund.
2129	(d) Such assessment bonds, revenue bonds, or other
2130	obligations issued under this subsection shall bear such
2131	interest as the board may determine, not to exceed the maximum
2132	rate allowed by general law, and shall be executed, shall have
2133	such provisions for redemption before maturity, shall be sold in
2134	such manner, and shall be subject to all of the applicable
2135	provisions contained in this act for revenue bonds, except as
2136	the same may be inconsistent with this subsection.
2137	(e) All assessment bonds, revenue bonds, or other
2138	obligations issued under this subsection shall be, shall
2139	constitute, and shall have all the qualities and incidents of
2140	negotiable instruments under the law merchant and general laws.
2141	(15) TAX LIENSAll taxes of the district provided for in
2142	this act, together with all penalties for default in the payment
2143	of the same and all costs in collecting the same, including a
2144	reasonable attorney fee fixed by the court and taxed as a cost
2145	in the action brought to enforce payment, shall, from January 1
2146	of each year the property is liable to assessment and until
2147	paid, constitute a lien of equal dignity with the liens for
2148	state and county taxes and other taxes of equal dignity with
2149	state and county taxes upon all the lands against which such
2150	taxes shall be levied. A sale of any of the real property within

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2151	the district for state and county or other taxes may not operate
2152	to relieve or release the property so sold from the lien for
2153	subsequent district taxes or installments of district taxes,
2154	which lien may be enforced against such property as though no
2155	such sale thereof had been made. In addition, for purposes of s.
2156	197.552, Florida Statutes, the lien of all special assessments
2157	levied by the district shall constitute a lien of record held by
2158	a municipal or county governmental unit. Sections 194.171,
2159	197.122, 197.333, and 197.432, Florida Statutes, are applicable
2160	to district taxes with the same force and effect as if such
2161	sections were expressly provided in this act.
2162	(16) PAYMENT OF TAXES AND REDEMPTION OF TAX LIENS BY THE
2163	DISTRICT; SHARING IN PROCEEDS OF TAX SALE
2164	(a) The district shall have the power and right to:
2165	1. Pay any delinquent state, county, district, municipal,
2166	or other tax or assessment upon lands located wholly or
2167	partially within the boundaries of the district.
2168	2. Redeem or purchase any tax sales certificates issued or
2169	sold on account of any state, county, district, municipal, or
2170	other taxes or assessments upon lands located wholly or
2171	partially within the boundaries of the district.
2172	(b) Delinquent taxes paid, or tax sales certificates
2173	redeemed or purchased, by the district, together with all
2174	penalties for the default in payment of the same and all costs
2175	in collecting the same and a reasonable attorney fee, shall
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2176	constitute a lien in favor of the district of equal dignity with
2177	the liens of state and county taxes and other taxes of equal
2178	dignity with state and county taxes upon all the real property
2179	against which the taxes were levied. The lien of the district
2180	may be foreclosed in the manner provided in this act.
2181	(c) In any sale of land pursuant to s. 197.542, Florida
2182	Statutes, as may be amended from time to time, the district may
2183	certify to the clerk of the circuit court of the county holding
2184	such sale the amount of taxes due to the district upon the lands
2185	sought to be sold, and the district shall share in the
2186	disbursement of the sales proceeds in accordance with this act
2187	and under general law.
2188	(17) FORECLOSURE OF LIENS Any lien in favor of the
2189	district arising under this act may be foreclosed by the
2190	district by foreclosure proceedings in the name of the district
2191	in a court of competent jurisdiction as provided by general law
2192	in like manner as is provided in chapter 170, Florida Statutes,
2193	or chapter 173, Florida Statutes, and any amendments thereto,
2194	and those chapters shall be applicable to such proceedings with
2195	the same force and effect as if those chapters were expressly
2196	provided in this act. Any act required or authorized to be done
2197	by or on behalf of a municipality in foreclosure proceedings
2198	under chapter 170, Florida Statutes, or chapter 173, Florida
2199	Statutes, may be performed by such officer or agent of the
2200	district as the board of supervisors may designate. Such

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2201	foreclosure proceedings may be brought at any time after the
2202	expiration of 1 year from the date any tax, or installment
2203	thereof, becomes delinquent; however, no lien shall be
2204	foreclosed against any political subdivision or agency of the
2205	state. Other legal remedies shall remain available.
2206	(18) MANDATORY USE OF CERTAIN DISTRICT SYSTEMS,
2207	FACILITIES, AND SERVICESTo the full extent permitted by law,
2208	the district shall require all lands, buildings, premises,
2209	persons, firms, and corporations within the district to use the
2210	facilities of the district.
2211	(19) COMPETITIVE PROCUREMENT; BIDS; NEGOTIATIONS; RELATED
2212	PROVISIONS REQUIRED
2213	(a) A contract may not be let by the board for any goods,
2214	supplies, or materials to be purchased when the amount thereof
2215	to be paid by the district shall exceed the amount provided in
2216	s. 287.017, Florida Statutes, for category four, unless notice
2217	of bids shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation
2218	in Manatee County at least once. Any board seeking to construct
2219	or improve a public building, structure, or other public works
2220	shall comply with the bidding procedures of s. 255.20, Florida
2221	Statutes, as amended from time to time, and other applicable
2222	general law. In each case, the bid of the lowest responsive and
2223	responsible bidder shall be accepted unless all bids are
2224	rejected because the bids are too high or the board determines
2225	it is in the best interests of the district to reject all bids.

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2226	The board may require the bidders to furnish bond with a
2227	responsible surety to be approved by the board. Nothing in this
2228	subsection shall prevent the board from undertaking and
2229	performing the construction, operation, and maintenance of any
2230	project or facility authorized by this act by the employment of
2231	labor, material, and machinery.
2232	(b) The Consultants' Competitive Negotiation Act, s.
2233	287.055, Florida Statutes, applies to contracts for engineering,
2234	architecture, landscape architecture, or registered surveying
2235	and mapping services let by the board.
2236	(c) Contracts for maintenance services for any district
2237	facility or project shall be subject to competitive bidding
2238	requirements when the amount thereof to be paid by the district
2239	exceeds the amount provided in s. 287.017, Florida Statutes, as
2240	amended from time to time, for category four. The district shall
2241	adopt rules, policies, or procedures establishing competitive
2242	bidding procedures for maintenance services. Contracts for other
2243	services may not be subject to competitive bidding unless the
2244	district adopts a rule, policy, or procedure applying
2245	competitive bidding procedures to said contracts. Nothing herein
2246	shall preclude the use of requests for proposal instead of
2247	invitations to bid as determined by the district to be in its
2248	best interest.
2249	(20) FEES, RENTALS, AND CHARGES; PROCEDURE FOR ADOPTION
2250	AND MODIFICATIONS; MINIMUM REVENUE REQUIREMENTS
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2251	(a) The district is authorized to prescribe, fix,
2252	establish, and collect rates, fees, rentals, or other charges,
2253	hereinafter sometimes referred to as "revenues," and to revise
2254	the same from time to time, for the systems, facilities, and
2255	services furnished by the district, within the limits of the
2256	district, including, but not limited to, recreational
2257	facilities, water management and control facilities, and water
2258	and sewer systems; to recover the costs of making connection
2259	with any district service, facility, or system; and to provide
2260	for reasonable penalties against any user or property for any
2261	such rates, fees, rentals, or other charges that are delinquent.
2262	(b) No such rates, fees, rentals, or other charges for any
2263	of the facilities or services of the district shall be fixed
2264	until after a public hearing at which all the users of the
2265	proposed facility or services or owners, tenants, or occupants
2266	served or to be served thereby and all other interested persons
2267	shall have an opportunity to be heard concerning the proposed
2268	rates, fees, rentals, or other charges. Rates, fees, rentals,
2269	and other charges shall be adopted under the administrative
2270	rulemaking authority of the district but do not apply to
2271	district leases. Notice of such public hearing setting forth the
2272	proposed schedule or schedules of rates, fees, rentals, and
2273	other charges shall have been published in a newspaper of
2274	general circulation in Manatee County at least once and at least
2275	10 days before such public hearing. The rulemaking hearing may

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2276	be adjourned from time to time. After such hearing, such
2277	schedule or schedules, either as initially proposed or as
2278	modified or amended, may be finally adopted. A copy of the
2279	schedule or schedules of such rates, fees, rentals, or charges
2280	as finally adopted shall be kept on file in an office designated
2281	by the board and shall be open at all reasonable times to public
2282	inspection. The rates, fees, rentals, or charges so fixed for
2283	any class of users or property served shall be extended to cover
2284	any additional users or properties thereafter served which shall
2285	fall in the same class, without the necessity of any notice or
2286	hearing.
2287	(c) Such rates, fees, rentals, and charges shall be just
2288	and equitable and uniform for users of the same class, and when
2289	appropriate may be based or computed either upon the amount of
2290	service furnished, upon the average number of persons residing
2291	or working in or otherwise occupying the premises served, or
2292	upon any other factor affecting the use of the facilities
2293	furnished, or upon any combination of the foregoing factors, as
2294	may be determined by the board on an equitable basis.
2295	(d) The rates, fees, rentals, or other charges prescribed
2296	shall be such as will produce revenues, together with any other
2297	assessments, taxes, revenues, or funds available or pledged for
2298	such purpose, at least sufficient to provide for the following
2299	items, but not necessarily in the order stated:
2300	1. To provide for all expenses of operation and
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2301	maintenance of such facility or service.
2302	2. To pay when due all bonds and interest thereon for the
2303	payment of which such revenues are, or shall have been, pledged
2304	or encumbered, including reserves for such purpose.
2305	3. To provide for any other funds which may be required
2306	under the resolution or resolutions authorizing the issuance of
2307	bonds pursuant to this act.
2308	(e) The board shall have the power to enter into contracts
2309	for the use of the projects of the district and with respect to
2310	the services, systems, and facilities furnished or to be
2311	furnished by the district.
2312	(21) RECOVERY OF DELINQUENT CHARGESIn the event that any
2313	rates, fees, rentals, charges, or delinquent penalties are not
2314	paid as and when due and are in default for 60 days or more, the
2315	unpaid balance thereof and all interest accrued thereon,
2316	together with reasonable attorney fees and costs, may be
2317	recovered by the district in a civil action.
2318	(22) DISCONTINUANCE OF SERVICES OR FACILITIESIn the
2319	event the fees, rentals, or other charges for district services
2320	or facilities are not paid when due, the board shall have the
2321	power, under such reasonable rules and regulations as the board
2322	may adopt, to discontinue and shut off such services or
2323	facilities until such fees, rentals, or other charges, including
2324	interest, penalties, and charges for the shutting off and
2325	discontinuance and the restoration of such services or

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2326	facilities, are fully paid; and, for such purposes, the board
2327	may enter on any lands, waters, or premises of any person, firm,
2328	corporation, or body, public or private, within the district
2329	limits. Such delinquent fees, rentals, or other charges,
2330	together with interest, penalties, and charges for the shutting
2331	off and discontinuance and the restoration of such services or
2332	facilities and reasonable attorney fees and other expenses, may
2333	be recovered by the district, which may also enforce payment of
2334	such delinquent fees, rentals, or other charges by any other
2335	lawful method of enforcement.
2336	(23) ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES The board or any aggrieved
2337	person may have recourse to such remedies in general law and at
2338	equity as may be necessary to ensure compliance with this act,
2339	including injunctive relief to enjoin or restrain any person
2340	violating this act or any bylaws, resolutions, regulations,
2341	rules, codes, or orders adopted under this act. In case any
2342	building or structure is erected, constructed, reconstructed,
2343	altered, repaired, converted, or maintained, or any building,
2344	structure, land, or water is used, in violation of this act or
2345	of any code, order, resolution, or other regulation made under
2346	authority conferred by this act or under general law, the board
2347	or any citizen residing in the district may institute any
2348	appropriate action or proceeding to prevent such unlawful
2349	erection, construction, reconstruction, alteration, repair,
2350	conversion, maintenance, or use; to restrain, correct, or avoid
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2351	such violation; to prevent the occupancy of such building,
2352	structure, land, or water; and to prevent any illegal act,
2353	conduct, business, or use in or about such premises, land, or
2354	water.
2355	(24) SUITS AGAINST THE DISTRICTAny suit or action
2356	brought or maintained against the district for damages arising
2357	out of tort, including, without limitation, any claim arising
2358	upon account of an act causing an injury or loss of property,
2359	personal injury, or death, shall be subject to the limitations
2360	provided in s. 768.28, Florida Statutes.
2361	(25) EXEMPTION OF DISTRICT PROPERTY FROM EXECUTIONAll
2362	district property shall be exempt from levy and sale by virtue
2363	of an execution, and no execution or other judicial process
2364	shall issue against such property, nor shall any judgment
2365	against the district be a charge or lien on its property or
2366	revenues; however, nothing contained herein shall apply to or
2367	limit the rights of bondholders to pursue any remedy for the
2368	enforcement of any lien or pledge given by the district in
2369	connection with any of the bonds or obligations of the district.
2370	(26) TERMINATION, CONTRACTION, OR EXPANSION OF DISTRICT
2371	(a) The board of supervisors of the district may not ask
2372	the Legislature to repeal or amend this act to expand or to
2373	contract the boundaries of the district or otherwise cause the
2374	merger or termination of the district without first obtaining a
2375	resolution or official statement from Manatee County as required

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2376	by s. 189.031(2)(e)4., Florida Statutes, for creation of an
2377	independent special district. The district's consent may be
2378	evidenced by a resolution or other official written statement of
2379	the district.
2380	(b) The district shall remain in existence until:
2381	1. The district is terminated and dissolved pursuant to
2382	amendment to this act by the Legislature; or
2383	2. The district has become inactive pursuant to s.
2384	189.062, Florida Statutes.
2385	(27) MERGER WITH COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTSThe
2386	district may merge with one or more community development
2387	districts situated wholly within its boundaries. The district
2388	shall be the surviving entity of the merger. Any mergers shall
2389	commence upon each such community development district filing a
2390	written request for merger with the district. A copy of the
2391	written request shall also be filed with Manatee County. The
2392	district, subject to the direction of its board of supervisors,
2393	shall enter into a merger agreement which shall provide for the
2394	proper allocation of debt, the manner in which such debt shall
2395	be retired, the transition of the community development district
2396	board, and the transfer of all financial obligations and
2397	operating and maintenance responsibilities to the district. The
2398	execution of the merger agreement by the district and each
2399	community development district constitutes consent of the
2400	landowners within each district. The district and each community

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2401	development district requesting merger shall hold a public
2402	hearing within its boundaries to provide information about and
2403	take public comment on the proposed merger in the merger
2404	agreement. The public hearing shall be held within 45 days after
2405	the execution of the merger agreement by all parties thereto.
2406	Notice of the public hearing shall be published in a newspaper
2407	of general circulation in Manatee County at least 14 days before
2408	the hearing. At the conclusion of the public hearing, each
2409	district shall consider a resolution approving or disapproving
2410	the proposed merger. If the district and each community
2411	development district which is a party to the merger agreement
2412	adopt a resolution approving the proposed merger, the
2413	resolutions and the merger agreement shall be filed with Manatee
2414	County. Upon receipt of the resolutions approving the merger and
2415	the merger agreement, Manatee County shall adopt a nonemergency
2416	ordinance dissolving each community development district
2417	pursuant to s. 190.046(10), Florida Statutes.
2418	(28) INCLUSION OF TERRITORYThe inclusion of any or all
2419	territory of the district within a municipality does not change,
2420	alter, or affect the boundary, territory, existence, or
2421	jurisdiction of the district.
2422	(29) SALE OF REAL ESTATE WITHIN THE DISTRICT; REQUIRED
2423	DISCLOSURE TO PURCHASERSubsequent to the creation of this
2424	district under this act, each contract for the initial sale of a
2425	parcel of real property and each contract for the initial sale

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2426	of a residential unit within the district shall include,
2427	immediately before the space reserved in the contract for the
2428	signature of the purchaser, the following disclosure statement
2429	in boldfaced and conspicuous type which is larger than the type
2430	in the remaining text of the contract: "THE EAST RIVER RANCH
2431	STEWARDSHIP DISTRICT MAY IMPOSE AND LEVY TAXES OR ASSESSMENTS,
2432	OR BOTH TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS, ON THIS PROPERTY. THESE TAXES AND
2433	ASSESSMENTS PAY FOR THE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, AND MAINTENANCE
2434	COSTS OF CERTAIN PUBLIC SYSTEMS, FACILITIES, AND SERVICES OF THE
2435	DISTRICT AND ARE SET ANNUALLY BY THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE
2436	DISTRICT. THESE TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS ARE IN ADDITION TO COUNTY
2437	AND OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS AND ALL OTHER
2438	TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS PROVIDED FOR BY GENERAL LAW."
2439	(30) NOTICE OF CREATION AND ESTABLISHMENTWithin 30 days
2440	after the election of the first board of supervisors creating
2441	the district, the district shall cause to be recorded in the
2442	grantor-grantee index of the property records in Manatee County
2443	a "Notice of Creation and Establishment of the East River Ranch
2444	Stewardship District." The notice shall, at a minimum, include
2445	the legal description of the territory described in this act.
2446	(31) DISTRICT PROPERTY PUBLIC; FEESAny system, facility,
2447	service, works, improvement, project, or other infrastructure
2448	owned by the district, or funded by federal tax-exempt bonding
2449	issued by the district, is public, and the district by rule may
2450	regulate, and may impose reasonable charges or fees for, the use

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2451 thereof, but not to the extent that such regulation or 2452 imposition of such charges or fees constitutes denial of 2453 reasonable access. 2454 Section 2. If any provision of this act or its application 2455 to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity 2456 does not affect the remaining provisions or applications of the 2457 act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or 2458 application, and to this end the provisions of this act are 2459 severable. 2460 Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023, except 2461 that the provisions of this act which authorize the levy of ad 2462 valorem taxation shall take effect only upon express approval by 2463 a majority vote of those qualified electors of the East River 2464 Ranch Stewardship District, as required by Section 9, Article 2465 VII of the State Constitution, voting in a referendum election 2466 held at such time as all members of the board are qualified 2467 electors who are elected by qualified electors of the district 2468 as provided in this act.

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