By Senator Polsky

30-00489A-23 20231102

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to solutions for mental health professional shortages; creating s. 1009.675, F.S.; defining terms; establishing a mental health profession scholarship and loan forgiveness program within the Department of Health for a specified purpose; providing for applicant eligibility and the award of scholarships; limiting the number of scholarship awards that may be granted each year; specifying service obligations for scholarship recipients; providing for repayment of scholarship funds if the program requirements are not fully satisfied; providing for applicant eligibility and the award of loan repayments; specifying conditions for the award of such loan repayments; requiring the department to review loan repayment applicant requests on a quarterly basis and grant awards in a specified manner; requiring the department to adopt rules; providing that the program's implementation is contingent on specific funding; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 1009.675, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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1009.675 Scholarship and loan forgiveness program for mental health professions.—

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(1) As used in this section, the term:

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(a) "Approved program" means a graduate-level program in psychology approved for licensure in this state under chapter 490 by the Board of Psychology or a graduate-level program in clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, or mental health counseling which has been approved for licensure in this state under chapter 491 by the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling.

- (b) "Department" means the Department of Health.
- (c) "Eligible health care facility" means a nursing home or hospital; a state-operated medical or health care facility; a public school; a county health department; a federally sponsored community health center; colleges of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, mental health counseling, and psychology in universities in this state; a family practice teaching hospital as defined in s. 395.805; or a specialty hospital for children as described in s. 409.9119.
- (d) "Mental health profession" means the licensed practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, mental health counseling, or psychology.
- (e) "Mental health professional" means a person licensed in this state to practice clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, mental health counseling, or psychology.
- (f) "Mental health professional shortage area" means a geographic area designated as such by the department or the Health Resources and Services Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services.
- (2) There is established within the department a mental health profession scholarship and loan forgiveness program for the purpose of attracting capable and promising students to

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mental health professions and encouraging qualified personnel to seek employment in areas of this state suffering from critical shortages of mental health professionals.

- (3) (a) To be awarded a scholarship, an applicant must be enrolled in an approved program that leads to a graduate degree in a mental health profession.
- (b) A scholarship may be awarded for up to 2 years for each recipient, in an amount not to exceed \$8,000 per year. The amount of the maximum scholarship award shall be adjusted annually by the amount of increase or decrease in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor. The department may award up to 5,000 scholarships each year, subject to availability of funds.
- (c) Scholarship payments shall be transmitted to the recipient upon receipt of documentation that the recipient is enrolled in an approved mental health profession program in this state. The department shall develop a formula to prorate payments to scholarship recipients so as not to exceed the maximum amount per academic year.
  - (d) Credit for repayment of a scholarship is as follows:
- 1. For each full year of scholarship assistance, the recipient agrees to provide mental health services for 12 months at an eligible health care facility in a mental health professional shortage area of this state or work for 12 months in a faculty position in a program in this state offering a graduate degree in the recipient's field of study. For scholarship recipients who attend school on a part-time basis, their employment service obligation is prorated in proportion to

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the amount of scholarship payments received.

2. The recipient is encouraged to complete the service obligation at a single employment site. If continuous employment at the same site is not feasible, the recipient may apply to the department for a transfer to another approved health care facility.

- 3. Any recipient who does not complete an appropriate program of studies, who does not become licensed as a mental health professional in this state, who does not accept employment as a mental health professional at an approved health care facility, or who does not complete 12 months of approved employment for each year of scholarship assistance received must repay to the department, on a schedule to be determined by the department, the entire amount of the scholarship plus 10 percent interest accruing from the date of the scholarship payment.

  Moneys repaid shall be used to fund scholarship and loan repayment awards under the program. However, the department may provide additional time for repayment if the department finds that circumstances beyond the control of the recipient caused or contributed to the default.
- (4) (a) To receive an award of student loan repayment, an applicant must have graduated from an approved program and have received a license to practice a mental health profession in this state.
- (b) An applicant who received a scholarship under subsection (3) is not eligible for loan repayment awards under this subsection.
- (c) Loan repayments may be awarded only for loans that were used to pay the costs of tuition, books, and living expenses, at

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an amount not to exceed \$4,000 for each year of education toward the degree obtained.

- (d) From the funds available, the department may make loan principal repayments of up to \$4,000 a year for up to 4 years on behalf of selected graduates of an approved program. All repayments are contingent upon continued proof of employment in an eligible health care facility in this state and must be made directly to the holder of the loan. The state bears no responsibility for the collection of any interest charges or other remaining balance. In the event that the designated facilities are changed, a recipient continues to be eligible for loan forgiveness as long as he or she continues to work in the facility for which the original loan repayment was made and otherwise meets all conditions of eligibility.
- (e) The department shall review applicant requests on a quarterly basis, and applicant awards must be based on the following priority of employer until all funds are awarded: state-operated medical and health care facilities; public schools; county health departments; federally sponsored community health centers; teaching hospitals as defined in s. 408.07; family practice teaching hospitals as defined in s. 395.805; specialty hospitals for children as used in s. 409.9119; and other hospitals, birth centers, and nursing homes.
- (5) The department shall adopt rules, including rules to address extraordinary circumstances that may cause a recipient to default on either the school enrollment or employment contractual agreement, to implement this section.
- (6) This section shall be implemented only as specifically funded.

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L46		Section	2.	This	act	shall	take	effect	July	1,	2023	•		