Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION (Y/N) ADOPTED (Y/N) ADOPTED AS AMENDED ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION (Y/N) (Y/N) FAILED TO ADOPT (Y/N) WITHDRAWN OTHER Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Local Administration, 1 2 Federal Affairs & Special Districts Subcommittee 3 Representative Woodson offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Between lines 47 and 48, insert: 7 Section 4. Section 83.676, Florida Statutes, is created to 8 read: 9 83.676 Early termination of rental agreement by a victim 10 of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; lock changing.-11 (1) As used in this section, the term: 12 13 "Dating violence" has the same meaning as in s. (a) 14 784.046. 15 (b) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as in s. 16 741.28. 325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 1 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

17	(c) "Sexual violence" has the same meaning as in s.
18	784.046.
19	(d) "Stalking" has the same meaning as in s. 784.048.
20	(2) A landlord may not terminate a rental agreement or
21	evict a tenant for an incident involving actual or threatened
22	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking
23	if the tenant or the tenant's minor child is the victim of such
24	actual or threatened violence or stalking. A rental agreement
25	may not include a provision deeming that early termination of a
26	rental agreement because of an incident involving actual or
27	threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence,
28	or stalking, in which the tenant or the tenant's minor child is
29	a victim and not the perpetrator, is a breach of the rental
30	agreement.
31	(3)(a) If a tenant or a tenant's minor child is a victim
32	of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
33	sexual violence, or stalking during the term of a rental
34	agreement, the tenant may, without penalty, terminate the rental
35	agreement at any time by providing the landlord with written
36	notice of the tenant's intent to terminate the rental agreement
37	and to vacate the premises because of such incident. The
38	termination of the rental agreement is effective immediately
39	upon delivery of the written notice and documentation specified
40	in paragraph (b), if applicable, to the landlord.

| 325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx

Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 2 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

41	(b) Unless the landlord notifies the tenant that
42	documentation is not needed, a notice of termination from the
43	tenant required under paragraph (a) must be accompanied by
44	documentation verifying the tenant's or the tenant's minor
45	child's status as a victim of actual or threatened domestic
46	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking and may
47	include:
48	1. A copy of an injunction for protection against domestic
49	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking issued
50	to the tenant as victim or as parent of a minor victim;
51	2. A copy of an order of no contact or a criminal
52	conviction entered by a court in a criminal case in which the
53	defendant was charged with a crime relating to domestic
54	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking against
55	the tenant or the tenant's minor child;
56	3. A written verification from a domestic violence center
57	certified under chapter 39 or a rape crisis center as defined in
58	s. 794.055 which states that the tenant or the tenant's minor
59	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
60	<u>dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; or</u>
61	4. A copy of a law enforcement report documenting an
62	incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
63	violence, sexual violence, or stalking against the tenant or the
64	tenant's minor child.

325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 3 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

65	(c) A notice of termination from the tenant required under
66	paragraph (a) must be provided by certified mail or hand
67	delivery to the landlord, a person authorized to receive notices
68	on behalf of the landlord under s. 83.50, a resident manager, or
69	the person or entity that collects the rent on behalf of the
70	landlord.
71	(d) If a rental agreement with a specific duration is
72	terminated by a tenant under this subsection less than 30 days
73	before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for
74	the rent for the remaining period of the rental agreement. If a
75	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a
76	tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of
77	the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for
78	a period of 30 days immediately following delivery of the notice
79	of termination. After compliance with this paragraph, the tenant
80	is released from any further obligation to pay rent,
81	concessions, damages, fees, or penalties, and the landlord is
82	not entitled to the remedies provided in s. 83.595.
83	(e) If a rental agreement is terminated by a tenant under
84	this subsection, the landlord must comply with s. 83.49(3). A
85	tenant who terminates a rental agreement under this subsection
86	does not forfeit any deposit money or advance rent paid to the
87	landlord.

325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx

Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 4 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

88	(f) This subsection does not affect a tenant's liability
89	for unpaid rent or other amounts owed to the landlord before the
90	termination of the rental agreement under this subsection.
91	(g) If the perpetrator of actual or threatened domestic
92	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking is also
93	a tenant under the same rental agreement as the tenant who is a
94	victim, or whose minor child is a victim, of such actual or
95	threatened violence or stalking, neither the perpetrator's
96	liability for rent nor his or her other obligations under the
97	rental agreement are terminated under this subsection, and the
98	landlord is entitled to the rights and remedies provided by this
99	part against the perpetrator.
100	(4)(a) A tenant or a tenant's minor child who is a victim
101	of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
102	sexual violence, or stalking and who wishes to remain in the
103	dwelling unit may make a written request to the landlord
104	accompanied by any one of the documents listed in paragraph
105	(3)(b), and the landlord shall, within 24 hours after receipt of
106	the request, change the locks of the tenant's dwelling unit and
107	provide the tenant with a key to the new locks.
108	(b) If the landlord fails to change the locks within 24
109	hours, the tenant may change the locks without the landlord's
110	permission, notwithstanding any contrary provision in the rental
111	agreement or other applicable rules or regulations imposed by
112	the landlord, if all of the following conditions have been met:
	325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx
	Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 5 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

113	1. The locks are changed in like manner as if the landlord
114	had changed the locks, with locks of similar or better quality
115	than the original locks.
116	2. The landlord is notified within 24 hours after the
117	changing of the locks.
118	3. The landlord is provided a key to the new locks within
119	<u>a reasonable time.</u>
120	(c) If the locks are changed under this subsection, the
121	landlord is not liable to any person who does not have access to
122	the dwelling unit.
123	(5) A landlord may not refuse to enter into a rental
124	agreement for a dwelling unit, refuse to negotiate for the
125	rental of a dwelling unit, make a dwelling unit unavailable, or
126	retaliate in the rental of a dwelling unit because:
127	(a) The tenant, prospective tenant, or minor child of the
128	tenant or prospective tenant is a victim of actual or threatened
129	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or
130	stalking; or
131	(b) The tenant or prospective tenant has previously
132	terminated a rental agreement because of an incident involving
133	actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual
134	violence, or stalking in which the tenant, prospective tenant,
135	or minor child of the tenant or prospective tenant was a victim.
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| 325029 - h1417-line47al.docx

Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 6 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

137	However, the landlord may refuse to enter into a rental
138	agreement, negotiate for the rental of a dwelling unit, or make
139	a dwelling unit available if the tenant or prospective tenant
140	fails to comply with the landlord's request for documentation of
141	an incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
142	violence, sexual violence, or stalking that occurred before
143	termination of a prior rental agreement. A landlord's request
144	for documentation is satisfied upon the tenant's or prospective
145	tenant's provision of any one of the documents listed in
146	paragraph (3)(b).
147	(6) All information provided to a landlord under
148	subsections (3), (4), and (5), including the fact that a tenant,
149	prospective tenant, or a tenant's or prospective tenant's minor
150	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
151	dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking, and including the
152	tenant's forwarding address, is confidential. The landlord may
153	not enter such information into any shared database or provide
154	the information to any other person or entity, except to the
155	extent such disclosure is:
156	(a) Made to a person specified in paragraph (3)(c) solely
157	for a legitimate business purpose;
158	(b) Requested, or consented to, in writing by the tenant
159	or the tenant's legal guardian;
160	(c) Required for use in a judicial proceeding; or
161	(d) Otherwise required by law.
	325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx
	Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 7 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

162	(7) A tenant or prospective tenant, on his or her own
163	behalf or on behalf of his or her minor child, may file a civil
164	action against a landlord for a violation of this section. A
165	landlord who violates subsection (5) or subsection (6) is
166	civilly liable to the victim for \$1,000 for punitive damages,
167	actual and consequential damages, and court costs, including
168	reasonable attorney fees, unless the landlord can show that this
169	was the landlord's first violation and the violation was not
170	committed in bad faith. Subsequent or repeated violations that
171	are not contemporaneous with the initial violation are subject
172	to separate awards of damages.
173	(8) The provisions of this section may not be waived or
174	modified by a rental agreement.
175	
175 176	
	TITLE AMENDMENT
176	TITLE AMENDMENT Remove line 8 and insert:
176 177	
176 177 178	Remove line 8 and insert:
176 177 178 179	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.;
176 177 178 179 180	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from
176 177 178 179 180 181	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement
176 177 178 179 180 181 182	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a
176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking;
176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; specifying that a rental agreement may not contain
176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186	Remove line 8 and insert: terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; specifying that a rental agreement may not contain certain provisions; authorizing a victim of such

Page 8 of 9

Bill No. HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

187 actual or threatened violence or stalking to terminate 188 a rental agreement under certain circumstances; 189 requiring certain documentation and written notice to 190 landlord; providing for liability for rent for both 191 the tenant and the perpetrator, if applicable; 192 specifying that a tenant does not forfeit certain 193 money paid to the landlord for terminating the rental 194 agreement under certain circumstances; requiring a 195 landlord to change the locks of the dwelling unit 196 within a specified period under certain circumstances; authorizing the tenant to change the locks of the 197 198 dwelling unit under certain circumstances; prohibiting 199 certain actions by a landlord under certain 200 circumstances; authorizing filing of a civil action 201 and an award of damages, fees, and costs under certain 202 circumstances; prohibiting the waiver of certain 203 provisions; providing an effective

325029 - h1417-line47a1.docx

Published On: 3/28/2023 6:14:54 PM

Page 9 of 9