By Senator Bradley

	6-00738B-23 2023154
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to condominium and cooperative
3	associations; amending s. 468.4334, F.S.; revising the
4	circumstances under which community association
5	managers or management firms must comply with a
6	specified provision; amending s. 553.899, F.S.;
7	revising legislative findings; revising the definition
8	of the terms "milestone inspection" and "substantial
9	structural deterioration"; revising who must have
10	milestone inspections performed for buildings;
11	authorizing local enforcement agencies to make certain
12	determinations relating to milestone inspections after
13	a building reaches a specified age; revising costs
14	that condominium and cooperative associations are
15	responsible for; requiring certain parties to obtain
16	milestone inspection reports; authorizing local
17	enforcement agencies to extend deadlines for milestone
18	inspections under certain circumstances; revising
19	requirements relating to written notice of required
20	inspections; requiring architects or engineers
21	performing milestone inspections to submit a specified
22	progress report to a local enforcement agency within a
23	specified timeframe under certain circumstances;
24	specifying that associations must distribute copies of
25	certain inspection reports within a specified
26	timeframe and in a specified manner; authorizing
27	municipal governing bodies to adopt certain ordinances
28	relating to association repairs; requiring the Florida
29	Building Commission to adopt rules by a specified

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30	date; providing requirements for such rules;
31	conforming provisions; amending s. 627.351, F.S.;
32	revising the types of policyholders not required to
33	purchase flood insurance as a condition for
34	maintaining certain policies issued by the Citizens
35	Property Insurance Corporation; amending s. 718.103,
36	F.S.; defining the term "alternative funding method";
37	revising the definition of the term "structural
38	integrity reserve study"; amending s. 718.111, F.S.;
39	making a technical change; amending s. 718.112, F.S.;
40	revising condominium association reserve account
41	requirements; revising requirements relating to
42	waiving reserve requirements or providing less
43	reserves than required by law; revising requirements
44	relating to using reserve funds or interest accrued on
45	reserve funds for certain purposes; revising
46	requirements for structural integrity reserve studies;
47	providing applicability; conforming provisions to
48	changes made by the act; amending s. 718.1255, F.S.;
49	revising the definition of the term "dispute";
50	specifying that certain disputes are not subject to
51	nonbinding arbitration and must be submitted to
52	presuit mediation; amending s. 718.113, F.S.; revising
53	requirements relating to maintenance, repair, and
54	replacement of common elements and condominium
55	property; amending s. 718.503, F.S.; requiring
56	specified disclosures relating to milestone
57	inspections and structural integrity reserve studies
58	for certain contracts entered into after a specified

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59	date; amending s. 719.103, F.S.; revising the
60	definition of the term "structural integrity reserve
61	study"; amending s. 719.104, F.S.; revising rights
62	relating to the official records of a cooperative
63	association; providing maintenance requirements for
64	cooperative associations; amending s. 719.106, F.S.;
65	revising cooperative association reserve account
66	requirements; revising requirements relating to
67	waiving reserve requirements or providing less
68	reserves than required by law; revising a prohibition
69	on using reserve funds or interest accrued on reserve
70	funds for certain purposes; revising requirements for
71	structural integrity reserve studies; providing
72	applicability; conforming provisions to changes made
73	by the act; amending s. 719.503, F.S.; requiring
74	specified disclosures relating to milestone
75	inspections and structural integrity reserve studies
76	for certain contracts entered into after a specified
77	date; amending ss. 558.002, 718.116, and 720.3085,
78	F.S.; conforming cross-references; reenacting s.
79	719.1255, F.S., relating to alternative resolution of
80	disputes, to incorporate amendments made to s.
81	718.1255, F.S., in a reference thereto; authorizing
82	the Division of Florida Condominiums, Timeshares, and
83	Mobile Homes of the Department of Business and
84	Professional Regulation to adopt rules; providing
85	effective dates.
86	
87	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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89	Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section
90	468.4334, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
91	468.4334 Professional practice standards; liability
92	(1)
93	(b) If a community association manager or a community
94	association management firm has a contract with a community
95	association that has a building on the association's property
96	that is subject to s. 553.899, the community association manager
97	or the community association management firm must comply with
98	that section as directed by the board.
99	Section 2. Subsections (1) through (6), paragraph (b) of
100	subsection (7), and subsections (8), (9), (11), and (12) of
101	section 553.899, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
102	553.899 Mandatory structural inspections for condominium
103	and cooperative buildings
104	(1) The Legislature finds that maintaining the structural
105	integrity of a building throughout <u>the life of the building</u> $rac{ extsf{its}}{ extsf{its}}$
106	service life is of paramount importance in order to ensure that
107	buildings are structurally sound so as to not pose a threat to
108	the public health, safety, or welfare. As such, the Legislature
109	finds that the imposition of a statewide structural inspection
110	program for aging condominium and cooperative buildings in this
111	state is necessary to ensure that such buildings are safe for
112	continued use.
113	(2) As used in this section, the terms:
114	(a) "Milestone inspection" means a structural inspection of
115	a building, including an inspection of load-bearing <u>elements</u>
116	walls and the primary structural members and primary structural

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135 substantial structural distress or substantial structural 136 weakness that negatively affects a building's general structural 137 condition and integrity. The term does not include surface 138 imperfections such as cracks, distortion, sagging, deflections, misalignment, signs of leakage, or peeling of finishes unless 139 140 the licensed engineer or architect performing the phase one or phase two inspection determines that such surface imperfections 141 142 are a sign of substantial structural deterioration.

(3) <u>An owner or owners of a building that is three stories</u>
or more in height that is subject, in whole or in part, to the
condominium or cooperative form of ownership as a residential

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146	 condominium association under chapter 718 <u>or</u> and a <u>residential</u>
147	cooperative association under chapter 719 must have a milestone
148	inspection performed for each building that is three stories or
149	more in height by December 31 of the year in which the building
150	reaches 30 years of age, based on the date the certificate of
151	occupancy for the building was issued, and every 10 years
152	thereafter. The local enforcement agency may determine that
153	local circumstances, including environmental conditions such as
154	proximity to salt water as defined in s. 379.101, require that
155	If the building is located within 3 miles of a coastline as
156	defined in s. 376.031, the condominium association or
157	cooperative association must have a milestone inspection <u>must be</u>
158	performed by December 31 of the year in which the building
159	reaches 25 years of age, based on the date the certificate of
160	occupancy for the building was issued, and every 10 years
161	thereafter. The milestone inspection report must be arranged by
162	the party or parties responsible for the operation, maintenance,
163	repair, and replacement of the structural components of the
164	building, if other than the condominium or cooperative
165	association. The owner or owners of the building, including the
166	condominium association or cooperative association, are each
167	must arrange for the milestone inspection to be performed and is
168	responsible for ensuring compliance with the requirements of
169	this section. The condominium association or cooperative
170	association is responsible for all costs associated with the
171	milestone inspection attributable to the portions of a building
172	which the association is responsible to maintain under the
173	governing documents of the association. This subsection does not
174	apply to a single-family, two-family, or three-family dwelling

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     with three or fewer habitable stories above ground.
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          (4) If a milestone inspection is required under this
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     section and the building's certificate of occupancy was issued
     on or before July 1, 1992, the building's initial milestone
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179
     inspection must be performed before December 31, 2024. The local
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     enforcement agency may extend the deadline for a building's
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     initial milestone inspection upon a showing of good cause by the
     owner or owners of the building that the inspection cannot be
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     timely completed if the owner or owners have entered into a
     contract with an architect or engineer to perform the milestone
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185
     inspection and the inspection cannot reasonably be completed
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     before the deadline or other circumstance to justify an
     extension. If the date of issuance for the certificate of
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     occupancy is not available, the date of issuance of the
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     building's certificate of occupancy shall be the date of
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     occupancy evidenced in any record of the local building
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     official.
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(5) Upon determining that a building must have a milestone inspection, the local enforcement agency must provide written notice of such required inspection to the condominium association or cooperative association <u>and to any other owner of</u> <u>the building</u> by certified mail, return receipt requested.

(6) <u>Phase one of the milestone inspection must be completed</u>
within 180 days after <u>the owner or owners of the building</u>
<u>receive</u> receiving the written notice under subsection (5), the
condominium association or cooperative association must complete
phase one of the milestone inspection. For purposes of this
section, completion of phase one of the milestone inspection
means the licensed engineer or architect who performed the phase

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6-00738B-23 2023154 204 one inspection submitted the inspection report by e-mail, United 205 States Postal Service, or commercial delivery service to the 206 local enforcement agency. 207 (7) A milestone inspection consists of two phases: 208 (b) A phase two of the milestone inspection must be 209 performed if any substantial structural deterioration is 210 identified during phase one. A phase two inspection may involve 211 destructive or nondestructive testing at the inspector's direction. The inspection may be as extensive or as limited as 212 213 necessary to fully assess areas of structural distress in order 214 to confirm that the building is structurally sound and safe for 215 its intended use and to recommend a program for fully assessing 216 and repairing distressed and damaged portions of the building. 217 When determining testing locations, the inspector must give 218 preference to locations that are the least disruptive and most 219 easily repairable while still being representative of the 220 structure. If a phase two inspection is required, within 180 221 days after submitting a phase one inspection report the 222 architect or engineer performing the phase two inspection must 223 submit a phase two progress report to the local enforcement 224 agency with a timeline for completion of the phase two 225 inspection. An inspector who completes a phase two milestone 226 inspection shall prepare and submit an inspection report 227 pursuant to subsection (8).

(8) Upon completion of a phase one or phase two milestone
inspection, the architect or engineer who performed the
inspection must submit a sealed copy of the inspection report
with a separate summary of, at minimum, the material findings
and recommendations in the inspection report to the condominium

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233	association or cooperative association, to any other owner of
234	the building, and to the building official of the local
235	government which has jurisdiction. The inspection report must,
236	at a minimum, meet all of the following criteria:
237	(a) Bear the seal and signature, or the electronic
238	signature, of the licensed engineer or architect who performed
239	the inspection.
240	(b) Indicate the manner and type of inspection forming the
241	basis for the inspection report.
242	(c) Identify any substantial structural deterioration,
243	within a reasonable professional probability based on the scope
244	of the inspection, describe the extent of such deterioration,
245	and identify any recommended repairs for such deterioration.
246	(d) State whether unsafe or dangerous conditions, as those
247	terms are defined in the Florida Building Code, were observed.
248	(e) Recommend any remedial or preventive repair for any
249	items that are damaged but are not substantial structural
250	deterioration.
251	(f) Identify and describe any items requiring further
252	inspection.
253	(9) Within 30 days after receiving the applicable
254	inspection report, the condominium or cooperative association
255	must distribute a copy of the inspector-prepared summary of the
256	inspection report to each condominium unit owner or cooperative
257	unit owner, regardless of the findings or recommendations in the
258	report, by United States mail or personal delivery <u>at the</u>
259	mailing address, property address, or any other address of the
260	owner provided to fulfill the association's notice requirements
261	under chapter 718 or chapter 719, as applicable, and by

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6-00738B-23 2023154 262 electronic transmission to the e-mail address or facsimile 263 number provided to fulfill the association's notice requirements 264 to unit owners who previously consented to receive notice by 265 electronic transmission; must post a copy of the inspector-266 prepared summary in a conspicuous place on the condominium or 267 cooperative property; and must publish the full report and 268 inspector-prepared summary on the association's website, if the 269 association is required to have a website. 270 (11) A board of county commissioners or municipal governing 271 body may adopt an ordinance requiring that a condominium or 272 cooperative association and any other owner that is subject to 273 this section schedule or commence repairs for substantial 274 structural deterioration within a specified timeframe after the 275 local enforcement agency receives a phase two inspection report; however, such repairs must be commenced within 365 days after 276 277 receiving such report. If an owner of the building association 278 fails to submit proof to the local enforcement agency that 279 repairs have been scheduled or have commenced for substantial 280 structural deterioration identified in a phase two inspection 281 report within the required timeframe, the local enforcement 282 agency must review and determine if the building is unsafe for 283 human occupancy. 284 (12) By December 31, 2024, the Florida Building Commission 285 shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to 286 establish a building safety program for the implementation of 287 this section within the Florida Building Code: Existing 288 Building. The building inspection program must, at minimum, 289 include inspection criteria, testing protocols, standardized 290 inspection and reporting forms that are adaptable to an

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291	electronic format, and record maintenance requirements for the
292	local authority review the milestone inspection requirements
293	under this section and make recommendations, if any, to the
294	Legislature to ensure inspections are sufficient to determine
295	the structural integrity of a building. The commission must
296	provide a written report of any recommendations to the Governor,
297	the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of
298	Representatives by December 31, 2022.
299	Section 3. Paragraph (aa) of subsection (6) of section
300	627.351, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
301	627.351 Insurance risk apportionment plans
302	(6) CITIZENS PROPERTY INSURANCE CORPORATION
303	(aa) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, the
304	corporation shall require the securing and maintaining of flood
305	insurance as a condition of coverage of a personal lines
306	residential risk. The insured or applicant must execute a form
307	approved by the office affirming that flood insurance is not
308	provided by the corporation and that if flood insurance is not
309	secured by the applicant or insured from an insurer other than
310	the corporation and in addition to coverage by the corporation,
311	the risk will not be eligible for coverage by the corporation.
312	The corporation may deny coverage of a personal lines
313	residential risk to an applicant or insured who refuses to
314	secure and maintain flood insurance. The requirement to purchase
315	flood insurance shall be implemented as follows:
316	1. Except as provided in subparagraphs 2. and 3., all
317	personal lines residential policyholders must have flood
318	coverage in place for policies effective on or after:
319	a. January 1, 2024, for property valued at \$600,000 or

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320	more.
321	b. January 1, 2025, for property valued at \$500,000 or
322	more.
323	c. January 1, 2026, for property valued at \$400,000 or
324	more.
325	d. January 1, 2027, for all other personal lines
326	residential property insured by the corporation.
327	2. All personal lines residential policyholders whose
328	property insured by the corporation is located within the
329	special flood hazard area defined by the Federal Emergency
330	Management Agency must have flood coverage in place:
331	a. At the time of initial policy issuance for all new
332	personal lines residential policies issued by the corporation on
333	or after April 1, 2023.
334	b. By the time of the policy renewal for all personal lines
335	residential policies renewing on or after July 1, 2023.
336	3. Policyholders whose policies issued by the corporation
337	do not provide coverage for the peril of wind are not required
338	to purchase flood insurance as a condition for maintaining <u>the</u>
339	following their policies issued by with the corporation:
340	a. Policies that do not provide coverage for the peril of
341	wind.
342	b. Policies that provide coverage under a condominium unit
343	owners form if the risk insured by the policy is:
344	(I) Insured under a master policy that provides flood
345	coverage for personal property within the unit; or
346	(II) Located within an area designated by the Federal
347	Emergency Management Agency:
348	(A) As a V-zone special flood hazard area, and the risk is

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349	on the fifth floor or above;
350	(B) As an A-zone special flood hazard area, and the risk is
351	on the third floor or above; or
352	(C) As being outside of a special flood hazard area, and
353	the risk is on the second floor or above.
354	
355	The flood insurance required under this paragraph must meet, at
356	a minimum, the coverage available from the National Flood
357	Insurance Program or the requirements of subparagraphs s.
358	627.715(1)(a)1., 2., and 3.
359	Section 4. Present subsections (1) through (31) of section
360	718.103, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (2)
361	through (32), respectively, a new subsection (1) is added to
362	that section, and present subsection (25) of that section is
363	amended, to read:
364	718.103 DefinitionsAs used in this chapter, the term:
365	(1) "Alternative funding method" means a method approved by
366	the division for funding the capital expenditures and deferred
367	maintenance obligations for a multicondominium association which
368	may reasonably be expected to fully satisfy the association's
369	reserve funding obligations, including, but not limited to, the
370	allocation of funds in the annual operating budget.
371	<u>(26)</u> "Structural integrity reserve study" means a study
372	of the reserve funds required for future major repairs and
373	replacement of the condominium property performed as required
374	under s. 718.112(2)(g) common areas based on a visual inspection
375	of the common areas. A structural integrity reserve study may be
376	performed by any person qualified to perform such study.
377	However, the visual inspection portion of the structural
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378	integrity reserve study must be performed by an engineer
379	licensed under chapter 471 or an architect licensed under
380	chapter 481. At a minimum, a structural integrity reserve study
381	must identify the common areas being visually inspected, state
382	the estimated remaining useful life and the estimated
383	replacement cost or deferred maintenance expense of the common
384	areas being visually inspected, and provide a recommended annual
385	reserve amount that achieves the estimated replacement cost or
386	deferred maintenance expense of each common area being visually
387	inspected by the end of the estimated remaining useful life of
388	each common area.
389	Section 5. Paragraph (c) of subsection (12) of section
390	718.111, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
391	718.111 The association
392	(12) OFFICIAL RECORDS
393	(c)1. The official records of the association are open to
394	inspection by any association member and any person authorized
395	by an association member as a or the authorized representative
396	of such member at all reasonable times. The right to inspect the
397	records includes the right to make or obtain copies, at the
398	reasonable expense, if any, of the member <u>and of the person</u>
399	authorized by the association member as a or authorized
400	representative of such member. A renter of a unit has a right to
401	inspect and copy only the declaration of condominium, the
402	association's bylaws and rules, and the inspection reports
403	described in ss. 553.899 and 718.301(4)(p). The association may
404	adopt reasonable rules regarding the frequency, time, location,
405	notice, and manner of record inspections and copying but may not
406	require a member to demonstrate any purpose or state any reason

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6-00738B-23 2023154 407 for the inspection. The failure of an association to provide the 408 records within 10 working days after receipt of a written 409 request creates a rebuttable presumption that the association 410 willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A unit owner who is denied access to official records is entitled to the actual 411 412 damages or minimum damages for the association's willful failure 413 to comply. Minimum damages are \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 414 days, beginning on the 11th working day after receipt of the 415 written request. The failure to permit inspection entitles any person prevailing in an enforcement action to recover reasonable 416 417 attorney fees from the person in control of the records who, 418 directly or indirectly, knowingly denied access to the records. 419 2. Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or

destroys accounting records that are required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for which such records are required to be maintained, or who knowingly or intentionally fails to create or maintain accounting records that are required to be created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the association or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil penalty pursuant to s. 718.501(1)(d).

427 3. The association shall maintain an adequate number of 428 copies of the declaration, articles of incorporation, bylaws, 429 and rules, and all amendments to each of the foregoing, as well as the question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504 and 430 431 year-end financial information required under this section, on 432 the condominium property to ensure their availability to unit 433 owners and prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual 434 costs for preparing and furnishing these documents to those 435 requesting the documents. An association shall allow a member or

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6-00738B-23 2023154 436 his or her authorized representative to use a portable device, 437 including a smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any other 438 technology capable of scanning or taking photographs, to make an 439 electronic copy of the official records in lieu of the 440 association's providing the member or his or her authorized representative with a copy of such records. The association may 441 442 not charge a member or his or her authorized representative for 443 the use of a portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, 444 the following records are not accessible to unit owners: 445 a. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as 446 described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-

447 product privilege, including a record prepared by an association 448 attorney or prepared at the attorney's express direction, which 449 reflects a mental impression, conclusion, litigation strategy, 450 or legal theory of the attorney or the association, and which 451 was prepared exclusively for civil or criminal litigation or for 452 adversarial administrative proceedings, or which was prepared in 453 anticipation of such litigation or proceedings until the 454 conclusion of the litigation or proceedings.

b. Information obtained by an association in connection
with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a
unit.

458 c. Personnel records of association or management company 459 employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, 460 health, and insurance records. For purposes of this sub-461 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include 462 written employment agreements with an association employee or 463 management company, or budgetary or financial records that 464 indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

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2023154 6-00738B-23 465 d. Medical records of unit owners. 466 e. Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile 467 468 numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit 469 owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice 470 requirements, and other personal identifying information of any 471 person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing 472 address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or 473 facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the 474 association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the restrictions in this sub-subparagraph, an association may print 475 476 and distribute to unit owners a directory containing the name, 477 unit address, and all telephone numbers of each unit owner. 478 However, an owner may exclude his or her telephone numbers from 479 the directory by so requesting in writing to the association. An 480 owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of other contact 481 information described in this sub-subparagraph. The association 482 is not liable for the inadvertent disclosure of information that 483 is protected under this sub-subparagraph if the information is 484 included in an official record of the association and is 485 voluntarily provided by an owner and not requested by the 486 association. 487 f. Electronic security measures that are used by the 488 association to safeguard data, including passwords.

g. The software and operating system used by the
association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the
owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association.
The data is part of the official records of the association.
h. All affirmative acknowledgments made pursuant to s.

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494	718.121(4)(c).
495	Section 6. Paragraphs (f), (g), and (h) of subsection (2)
496	of section 718.112, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
497	718.112 Bylaws
498	(2) REQUIRED PROVISIONSThe bylaws shall provide for the
499	following and, if they do not do so, shall be deemed to include
500	the following:
501	(f) Annual budget
502	1. The proposed annual budget of estimated revenues and
503	expenses must be detailed and must show the amounts budgeted by
504	accounts and expense classifications, including, at a minimum,
505	any applicable expenses listed in s. 718.504(21). The board
506	shall adopt the annual budget at least 14 days before the start
507	of the association's fiscal year. In the event that the board
508	fails to timely adopt the annual budget a second time, it is
509	deemed a minor violation and the prior year's budget shall
510	continue in effect until a new budget is adopted. A
511	multicondominium association must adopt a separate budget of
512	common expenses for each condominium the association operates
513	and must adopt a separate budget of common expenses for the
514	association. In addition, if the association maintains limited
515	common elements with the cost to be shared only by those
516	entitled to use the limited common elements as provided for in
517	s. 718.113(1), the budget or a schedule attached to it must show
518	the amount budgeted for this maintenance. If, after turnover of
519	control of the association to the unit owners, any of the
520	expenses listed in s. 718.504(21) are not applicable, they do
521	not need to be listed.
522	2.a. In addition to annual operating expenses, the budget

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6-00738B-23 2023154 523 must include reserve accounts for capital expenditures and 524 deferred maintenance. These accounts must include, but are not 525 limited to, roof replacement, building painting, and pavement 526 resurfacing, regardless of the amount of deferred maintenance 527 expense or replacement cost, and any other item that has a 528 deferred maintenance expense or replacement cost that exceeds 529 \$10,000. The amount to be reserved for an item is determined by 530 the association's most recent structural integrity reserve study 531 that must be completed by December 31, 2024. If the amount to be 532 reserved for an item is not in the association's initial or most 533 recent structural integrity reserve study or the association has 534 not completed a structural integrity reserve study, the amount 535 must be computed using a formula based upon estimated remaining 536 useful life and estimated replacement cost or deferred 537 maintenance expense of the reserve item. In a budget adopted by 538 an association that is required to obtain a structural integrity 539 reserve study, reserves must be maintained for the items identified in paragraph (g) and the reserve amount for such 540 541 items must be based on the findings and recommendations of the 542 association's most recent structural integrity reserve study. 543 With respect to items for which an estimate of useful life is 544 not readily ascertainable, an association must reserve the 545 amount of deferred maintenance expense, if any, which is 546 recommended by the structural integrity reserve study for such 547 items. The association may adjust replacement reserve 548 assessments annually to take into account an inflation 549 adjustment and any changes in estimates or extension of the 550 useful life of a reserve item caused by deferred maintenance. 551 The members of a unit-owner-controlled association may

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552	determine, by a majority vote <u>of all the voting interests of the</u>
553	association, voting in person or by proxy at a duly called
554	meeting of the association, to provide no reserves or less
555	reserves than required by this subsection. For a budget adopted
556	on or after Effective December 31, 2024, the members of a unit-
557	owner-controlled association that must obtain a structural
558	integrity reserve study may not determine to provide no reserves
559	or less reserves than required by this subsection for items
560	listed in paragraph (g), except that members of an association
561	operating a multicondominium may determine to provide no
562	reserves or less reserves than required by this subsection if an
563	alternative funding method has been approved by the division.
561	b Pefere turnever of control of an accordiation by a

b. Before turnover of control of an association by a 564 565 developer to unit owners other than a developer under s. 566 718.301, the developer-controlled association may not vote to 567 waive the reserves or reduce funding of the reserves. If a 568 meeting of the unit owners has been called to determine whether 569 to waive or reduce the funding of reserves and no such result is 570 achieved or a quorum is not attained, the reserves included in the budget shall go into effect. After the turnover, the 571 572 developer may vote its voting interest to waive or reduce the 573 funding of reserves.

3. Reserve funds and any interest accruing thereon shall remain in the reserve account or accounts, and may be used only for authorized reserve expenditures unless their use for other purposes is approved in advance by a majority vote <u>of all the</u> <u>voting interests of the association, voting in person or by</u> <u>proxy</u> at a duly called meeting of the association. Before turnover of control of an association by a developer to unit

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6-00738B-23 2023154 581 owners other than the developer pursuant to s. 718.301, the 582 developer-controlled association may not vote to use reserves 583 for purposes other than those for which they were intended. For 584 a budget adopted on or after Effective December 31, 2024, members of a unit-owner-controlled association that must obtain 585 586 a structural integrity reserve study may not vote to use reserve 587 funds, or any interest accruing thereon, that are reserved for 588 items listed in paragraph (g) for any other purpose other than 589 the replacement or deferred maintenance costs of the components 590 listed in paragraph (g) their intended purpose. 4. The only voting interests that are eligible to vote on 591

592 questions that involve waiving or reducing the funding of 593 reserves, or using existing reserve funds for purposes other 594 than purposes for which the reserves were intended, are the 595 voting interests of the units subject to assessment to fund the 596 reserves in question. Proxy questions relating to waiving or 597 reducing the funding of reserves or using existing reserve funds 598 for purposes other than purposes for which the reserves were 599 intended must contain the following statement in capitalized, 600 bold letters in a font size larger than any other used on the 601 face of the proxy ballot: WAIVING OF RESERVES, IN WHOLE OR IN 602 PART, OR ALLOWING ALTERNATIVE USES OF EXISTING RESERVES MAY 603 RESULT IN UNIT OWNER LIABILITY FOR PAYMENT OF UNANTICIPATED 604 SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS REGARDING THOSE ITEMS.

605

(g) Structural integrity reserve study.-

606 1. <u>A residential condominium</u> An association must have a 607 structural integrity reserve study completed at least every 10 608 years after the condominium's creation for each building on the 609 condominium property that is three stories or higher in height

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610	which includes, at a minimum, a study of the following items as
611	related to the structural integrity and safety of the building:
612	a. Roof.
613	b. Load-bearing walls or other primary structural members.
614	c. Floor.
615	d. Foundation.
616	<u>d.</u> e. Fireproofing and fire protection systems.
617	<u>e.f.</u> Plumbing.
618	<u>f.g.</u> Electrical systems.
619	g.h. Waterproofing and exterior painting.
620	<u>h.i.</u> Windows.
621	<u>i.j.</u> Any other item that has a deferred maintenance expense
622	or replacement cost that exceeds \$10,000 and the failure to
623	replace or maintain such item negatively affects the items
624	listed in <u>sub-subparagraphs ah.</u> sub-subparagraphs ai. , as
625	determined by the licensed engineer or architect performing the
626	visual inspection portion of the structural integrity reserve
627	study.
628	2. A structural integrity reserve study is based on a
629	visual inspection of the condominium property. A structural
630	integrity reserve study may be performed by any person qualified
631	to perform such study. However, the visual inspection portion of
632	the structural integrity reserve study must be performed or
633	verified by an engineer licensed under chapter 471, an architect
634	licensed under chapter 481, or a person who is certified as a
635	reserve specialist or professional reserve analyst by the
636	Community Associations Institute or the Association of
637	Professional Reserve Analysts. At a minimum, a structural
638	integrity reserve study must identify each item of the
I	

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639	condominium property being visually inspected, state the
640	estimated remaining useful life and the estimated replacement
641	cost or deferred maintenance expense of each item of the
642	condominium property being visually inspected, and provide a
643	reserve funding schedule with a recommended annual reserve
644	amount that achieves the estimated replacement cost or deferred
645	maintenance expense of each item of condominium property being
646	visually inspected by the end of the estimated remaining useful
647	life of the item. The structural integrity reserve study may
648	recommend that reserves do not need to be maintained for any
649	item for which an estimate of useful life and an estimate of
650	replacement cost or deferred maintenance expense cannot be
651	determined, or the study may recommend a deferred maintenance
652	expense amount for such item. This paragraph does not apply to
653	buildings less than three stories in height; single-family, two-
654	family, or three-family dwellings with three or fewer habitable
655	stories above ground; any portion or component of a building
656	that has not been submitted to the condominium form of
657	ownership; or any portion or component of a building that is
658	maintained by a party other than the association.
CEO	2 Defense developent turne even control of an ecception

659 <u>3.</u> Before a developer turns over control of an association 660 to unit owners other than the developer, the developer must have 661 a structural integrity reserve study completed for each building 662 on the condominium property that is three stories or higher in 663 height.

4.3. Associations existing on or before July 1, 2022, which
are controlled by unit owners other than the developer, must
have a structural integrity reserve study completed by December
31, 2024, for each building on the condominium property that is

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668
     three stories or higher in height.
669
          5.4. If an association fails to complete a structural
670
     integrity reserve study pursuant to this paragraph, such failure
671
     is a breach of an officer's and director's fiduciary
672
     relationship to the unit owners under s. 718.111(1).
673
           (h) Mandatory milestone inspections.-If an association is
674
     required to have a milestone inspection performed pursuant to s.
675
     553.899, the association must arrange for the milestone
676
     inspection to be performed and is responsible for ensuring
677
     compliance with the requirements of s. 553.899. The association
678
     is responsible for all costs associated with the milestone
679
     inspection attributable to the portions of the building which
     the association is responsible for maintaining under the
680
     governing documents of the association. If the officers or
681
     directors of an association willfully and knowingly fail to have
682
683
     a milestone inspection performed pursuant to s. 553.899, such
     failure is a breach of the officers' and directors' fiduciary
684
685
     relationship to the unit owners under s. 718.111(1)(a). Within
686
     30 days after receiving Upon completion of a phase one or phase
687
     two milestone inspection and receipt of the inspector-prepared
688
     summary of the inspection report from the architect or engineer
689
     who performed the inspection, the association must distribute a
690
     copy of the inspector-prepared summary of the inspection report
     to each unit owner, regardless of the findings or
691
     recommendations in the report, by United States mail or personal
692
693
     delivery at the mailing address, property address, or any other
694
     address of the owner provided to fulfill the association's
695
     notice requirements under this chapter and by electronic
696
     transmission to the e-mail address or facsimile number provided
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697	to fulfill the association's notice requirements to unit owners
698	who previously consented to receive notice by electronic
699	transmission; must post a copy of the inspector-prepared summary
700	in a conspicuous place on the condominium property; and must
701	publish the full report and inspector-prepared summary on the
702	association's website, if the association is required to have a
703	website.
704	Section 7. Effective July 1, 2027, subsection (5) of
705	section 718.1255, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph
706	(d) is added to subsection (1) of that section, to read:
707	718.1255 Alternative dispute resolution; mediation;
708	nonbinding arbitration; applicability
709	(1) DEFINITIONSAs used in this section, the term
710	"dispute" means any disagreement between two or more parties
711	that involves:
712	(d) The failure of a governing body, when required by this
713	chapter or an association document, to:
714	1. Obtain the milestone inspection required under s.
715	553.899.
716	2. Obtain a structural integrity reserve study required
717	under s. 718.112(2)(g).
718	3. Fund reserves as required for an item identified in s.
719	<u>718.112(2)(g).</u>
720	4. Make or provide necessary maintenance or repairs of
721	condominium property recommended by a milestone inspection or a
722	structural integrity reserve study.
723	
724	"Dispute" does not include any disagreement that primarily
725	involves: title to any unit or common element; the

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726	interpretation or enforcement of any warranty; the levy of a fee
727	or assessment, or the collection of an assessment levied against
728	a party; the eviction or other removal of a tenant from a unit;
729	alleged breaches of fiduciary duty by one or more directors; or
730	claims for damages to a unit based upon the alleged failure of
731	the association to maintain the common elements or condominium
732	property.
733	(5) PRESUIT MEDIATIONIn lieu of the initiation of
734	nonbinding arbitration as provided in subsections $(1)-(4)$, a
735	party may submit a dispute to presuit mediation in accordance
736	with s. 720.311; however, election and recall disputes are not
737	eligible for mediation and such disputes must be arbitrated by
738	the division or filed in a court of competent jurisdiction.
739	Disputes identified in paragraph (1)(d) are not subject to
740	nonbinding arbitration under subsection (4) and must be
741	submitted to presuit mediation in accordance with s. 720.311.
742	Section 8. Subsection (1) of section 718.113, Florida
743	Statutes, is amended to read:
744	718.113 Maintenance; limitation upon improvement; display
745	of flag; hurricane shutters and protection; display of religious
746	decorations
747	(1) Maintenance of the common elements is the
748	responsibility of the association, except for any maintenance
749	responsibility for limited common elements assigned to the unit
750	owner by the declaration. The association shall provide for the
751	maintenance, repair, and replacement of the condominium property
752	for which it bears responsibility pursuant to the declaration of
753	condominium. After turnover of control of the association to the
754	unit owners, the association must perform any required
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755	maintenance identified by the developer pursuant to s.
756	718.301(4)(p) until the association obtains new maintenance
757	protocols from a licensed professional engineer or architect.
758	The declaration may provide that certain limited common elements
759	shall be maintained by those entitled to use the limited common
760	elements or that the association shall provide the maintenance,
761	either as a common expense or with the cost shared only by those
762	entitled to use the limited common elements. If the maintenance
763	is to be by the association at the expense of only those
764	entitled to use the limited common elements, the declaration
765	shall describe in detail the method of apportioning such costs
766	among those entitled to use the limited common elements, and the
767	association may use the provisions of s. 718.116 to enforce
768	payment of the shares of such costs by the unit owners entitled
769	to use the limited common elements.
770	Section 9. Paragraph (d) is added to subsection (1) and
771	paragraph (e) is added to subsection (2) of section 718.503,
772	Florida Statutes, to read:
773	718.503 Developer disclosure prior to sale; nondeveloper
774	unit owner disclosure prior to sale; voidability
775	(1) DEVELOPER DISCLOSURE.—
776	(d) Milestone inspection or structural integrity reserve
777	studyIf the association is required to have completed a
778	milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
779	718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, and the
780	association has failed to complete the milestone inspection or
781	the structural integrity reserve study, each contract entered
782	into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a residential unit
783	shall contain in conspicuous type a statement indicating that

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784	
785	structural integrity reserve study and has failed to complete
786	such inspection or study, as appropriate. If the association is
787	not required to have a milestone inspection as described in ss.
788	553.899 and 718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve
789	study, each contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for
790	the sale of a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type
791	a statement indicating that the association is not required to
792	have a milestone inspection or a structural integrity reserve
793	study, as appropriate. If the association is required to have
794	completed a milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
795	718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, each
796	contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a
797	residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type:
798	1. A clause which states: THE BUYER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES
799	THAT BUYER HAS BEEN PROVIDED A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
800	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
801	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
802	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
803	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND
804	718.112(2)(g), FLORIDA STATUTES; and
805	2. A clause which states: THIS AGREEMENT IS VOIDABLE BY
806	BUYER BY DELIVERING WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE BUYER'S INTENTION TO
807	CANCEL WITHIN 15 DAYS, EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL
808	HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE
809	BUYER AND RECEIPT BY BUYER OF A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
810	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
811	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
812	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
1	

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813	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND
814	718.112(2)(g), FLORIDA STATUTES. ANY PURPORTED WAIVER OF THESE
815	VOIDABILITY RIGHTS SHALL BE OF NO EFFECT. BUYER MAY EXTEND THE
816	TIME FOR CLOSING FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN 15 DAYS,
817	EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE
818	BUYER RECEIVES A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-PREPARED SUMMARY
819	OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS
820	553.899 AND 718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A COPY OF THE
821	ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RESERVE STUDY
822	DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND 718.112(2)(g), FLORIDA
823	STATUTES, IF REQUESTED IN WRITING. BUYER'S RIGHT TO VOID THIS
824	AGREEMENT SHALL TERMINATE AT CLOSING.
825	
826	A contract that does not conform to the requirements of this
827	paragraph is voidable at the option of the purchaser prior to
828	closing.
829	(2) NONDEVELOPER DISCLOSURE
830	(e) If the association is required to have completed a
831	milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
832	718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, and the
833	association has failed to complete the milestone inspection or
834	the structural integrity reserve study, each contract entered
835	into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a residential unit
836	shall contain in conspicuous type a statement indicating that
837	the association is required to have a milestone inspection or a
838	structural integrity reserve study and has failed to complete
839	such inspection or study, as appropriate. If the association is
840	not required to have a milestone inspection as described in ss.
841	553.899 and 718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve

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842	study, each contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for
843	the sale of a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type
844	a statement indicating that the association is not required to
845	have a milestone inspection or a structural integrity reserve
846	study, as appropriate. If the association is required to have
847	completed a milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
848	718.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, each
849	contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for the resale of
850	a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type:
851	1. A clause which states: THE BUYER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES
852	THAT BUYER HAS BEEN PROVIDED A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
853	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
854	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
855	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
856	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND
857	718.112(2)(g), FLORIDA STATUTES; and
858	2. A clause which states: THIS AGREEMENT IS VOIDABLE BY
859	BUYER BY DELIVERING WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE BUYER'S INTENTION TO
860	CANCEL WITHIN 3 DAYS, EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL
861	HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE
862	BUYER AND RECEIPT BY BUYER OF A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
863	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
864	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
865	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
866	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND
867	718.112(2)(g), FLORIDA STATUTES. ANY PURPORTED WAIVER OF THESE
868	VOIDABILITY RIGHTS SHALL BE OF NO EFFECT. BUYER MAY EXTEND THE
869	TIME FOR CLOSING FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN 3 DAYS, EXCLUDING
870	SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE BUYER RECEIVES

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871	A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE
872	MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND
873	718.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S
874	MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN
875	SECTIONS 718.103(26) AND 718.112(2)(g) FLORIDA STATUTES, IF
876	REQUESTED IN WRITING. BUYER'S RIGHT TO VOID THIS AGREEMENT SHALL
877	TERMINATE AT CLOSING.
878	
879	A contract that does not conform to the requirements of this
880	paragraph is voidable at the option of the purchaser prior to
881	closing.
882	Section 10. Subsection (24) of section 719.103, Florida
883	Statutes, is amended to read:
884	719.103 DefinitionsAs used in this chapter:
885	(24) "Structural integrity reserve study" means a study of
886	the reserve funds required for future major repairs and
887	replacement of the cooperative property performed as required
888	under s. 719.106(1)(k) common areas based on a visual inspection
889	of the common areas. A structural integrity reserve study may be
890	performed by any person qualified to perform such study.
891	However, the visual inspection portion of the structural
892	integrity reserve study must be performed by an engineer
893	licensed under chapter 471 or an architect licensed under
894	chapter 481. At a minimum, a structural integrity reserve study
895	must identify the common areas being visually inspected, state
896	the estimated remaining useful life and the estimated
897	replacement cost or deferred maintenance expense of the common
898	areas being visually inspected, and provide a recommended annual
899	reserve amount that achieves the estimated replacement cost or

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6-00738B-23 2023154 900 deferred maintenance expense of each common area being visually 901 inspected by the end of the estimated remaining useful life of 902 each common area. 903 Section 11. Present subsections (5) through (11) of section 904 719.104, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (6) 905 through (12), respectively, a new subsection (5) is added to 906 that section, and paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of that 907 section is amended, to read: 908 719.104 Cooperatives; access to units; records; financial 909 reports; assessments; purchase of leases.-910 (2) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-911 (c) The official records of the association are open to 912 inspection by any association member and any person authorized 913 by an association member as a or the authorized representative 914 of such member at all reasonable times. The right to inspect the 915 records includes the right to make or obtain copies, at the 916 reasonable expense, if any, of the association member and of the 917 person authorized by the association member as a representative 918 of such member. A renter of a unit has a right to inspect and 919 copy only the association's bylaws and rules and the inspection 920 reports described in ss. 553.899 and 719.301(4)(p). The 921 association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the frequency, 922 time, location, notice, and manner of record inspections and 923 copying, but may not require a member to demonstrate any purpose 924 or state any reason for the inspection. The failure of an 925 association to provide the records within 10 working days after 926 receipt of a written request creates a rebuttable presumption 927 that the association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A member who is denied access to official records is 928

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6-00738B-23 2023154 929 entitled to the actual damages or minimum damages for the 930 association's willful failure to comply. The minimum damages are 931 \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 days, beginning on the 11th 932 working day after receipt of the written request. The failure to 933 permit inspection entitles any person prevailing in an 934 enforcement action to recover reasonable attorney fees from the 935 person in control of the records who, directly or indirectly, 936 knowingly denied access to the records. Any person who knowingly 937 or intentionally defaces or destroys accounting records that are 938 required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for 939 which such records are required to be maintained, or who 940 knowingly or intentionally fails to create or maintain 941 accounting records that are required to be created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the association 942 943 or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil 944 penalty under s. 719.501(1)(d). The association shall maintain 945 an adequate number of copies of the declaration, articles of 946 incorporation, bylaws, and rules, and all amendments to each of 947 the foregoing, as well as the question and answer sheet as 948 described in s. 719.504 and year-end financial information 949 required by the department, on the cooperative property to 950 ensure their availability to members and prospective purchasers, 951 and may charge its actual costs for preparing and furnishing 952 these documents to those requesting the same. An association 953 shall allow a member or his or her authorized representative to 954 use a portable device, including a smartphone, tablet, portable 955 scanner, or any other technology capable of scanning or taking 956 photographs, to make an electronic copy of the official records 957 in lieu of the association providing the member or his or her

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958
     authorized representative with a copy of such records. The
959
     association may not charge a member or his or her authorized
960
     representative for the use of a portable device. Notwithstanding
961
     this paragraph, the following records shall not be accessible to
962
     members:
963
          1. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as
964
     described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-
     product privilege, including any record prepared by an
965
966
     association attorney or prepared at the attorney's express
967
     direction which reflects a mental impression, conclusion,
968
     litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney or the
969
     association, and which was prepared exclusively for civil or
970
     criminal litigation or for adversarial administrative
971
     proceedings, or which was prepared in anticipation of such
972
     litigation or proceedings until the conclusion of the litigation
973
     or proceedings.
974
          2. Information obtained by an association in connection
```

974 2. Information obtained by an association in connection 975 with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a 976 unit.

977 3. Personnel records of association or management company 978 employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, 979 health, and insurance records. For purposes of this 980 subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include 981 written employment agreements with an association employee or 982 management company, or budgetary or financial records that 983 indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.

984

4. Medical records of unit owners.

985 5. Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit986 card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile

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6-00738B-23 2023154 987 numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit 988 owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice 989 requirements, and other personal identifying information of any 990 person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing 991 address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or 992 facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the 993 association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the 994 restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print and 995 distribute to unit owners a directory containing the name, unit 996 address, and all telephone numbers of each unit owner. However, 997 an owner may exclude his or her telephone numbers from the 998 directory by so requesting in writing to the association. An 999 owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of other contact 1000 information described in this subparagraph. The association is not liable for the inadvertent disclosure of information that is 1001 1002 protected under this subparagraph if the information is included 1003 in an official record of the association and is voluntarily 1004 provided by an owner and not requested by the association. 1005 6. Electronic security measures that are used by the 1006 association to safeguard data, including passwords. 1007 7. The software and operating system used by the 1008 association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the 1009 owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association. 1010 The data is part of the official records of the association. 1011 8. All affirmative acknowledgments made pursuant to s. 1012 719.108(3)(b)3.

1013 (5) MAINTENANCE.-Maintenance of the common elements is the 1014 responsibility of the association, except for any maintenance 1015 responsibility for limited common elements assigned to the unit

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1016	owner by the declaration. The association shall provide for the
1017	maintenance, repair, and replacement of the cooperative property
1018	for which it bears responsibility pursuant to the declaration of
1019	cooperative. After turnover of control of the association to the
1020	unit owners, the association must perform any required
1021	maintenance identified by the developer pursuant to s.
1022	719.301(4)(p) until the association obtains new maintenance
1023	protocols from a licensed professional engineer or architect.
1024	The declaration may provide that certain limited common elements
1025	shall be maintained by those entitled to use the limited common
1026	elements or that the association shall provide the maintenance,
1027	either as a common expense or with the cost shared only by those
1028	entitled to use the limited common elements. If the maintenance
1029	is to be by the association at the expense of only those
1030	entitled to use the limited common elements, the declaration
1031	shall describe in detail the method of apportioning such costs
1032	among those entitled to use the limited common elements, and the
1033	association may use the provisions of s. 719.108 to enforce
1034	payment of the shares of such costs by the unit owners entitled
1035	to use the limited common elements.
1036	Section 12. Paragraphs (j), (k), and (l) of subsection (1)
1037	of section 719.106, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
1038	719.106 Bylaws; cooperative ownership
1039	(1) MANDATORY PROVISIONSThe bylaws or other cooperative
1040	documents shall provide for the following, and if they do not,
1041	they shall be deemed to include the following:
1042	(j) Annual budget.—
1043	1. The proposed annual budget of common expenses must be
1044	detailed and must show the amounts budgeted by accounts and
I	

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1045	expense classifications, including, if applicable, but not
1046	limited to, those expenses listed in s. 719.504(20). The board
1047	of administration shall adopt the annual budget at least 14 days
1048	before the start of the association's fiscal year. In the event
1049	that the board fails to timely adopt the annual budget a second
1050	time, it is deemed a minor violation and the prior year's budget
1051	shall continue in effect until a new budget is adopted.
1052	2. In addition to annual operating expenses, the budget
1053	must include reserve accounts for capital expenditures and
1054	deferred maintenance. These accounts must include, but not be
1055	limited to, roof replacement, building painting, and pavement
1056	resurfacing, regardless of the amount of deferred maintenance
1057	expense or replacement cost, and for any other items for which
1058	the deferred maintenance expense or replacement cost exceeds
1059	\$10,000. The amount to be reserved for an item is determined by
1060	the association's most recent structural integrity reserve study
1061	that must be completed by December 31, 2024. If the amount to be
1062	reserved for an item is not in the association's initial or most
1063	recent structural integrity reserve study or the association has
1064	not completed a structural integrity reserve study, the amount
1065	must be computed by means of a formula which is based upon
1066	estimated remaining useful life and estimated replacement cost
1067	or deferred maintenance expense of the reserve item. In a budget
1068	adopted by an association that is required to obtain a
1069	structural integrity reserve study, reserves must be maintained
1070	for the items identified in paragraph (k) and the reserve amount
1071	for such items must be based on the findings and recommendations
1072	of the association's most recent structural integrity reserve
1073	study. With respect to items for which an estimate of useful

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1074	life is not readily ascertainable, an association must reserve
1075	the amount of deferred maintenance expense, if any, which is
1076	recommended by the structural integrity reserve study for such
1077	items. The association may adjust replacement reserve
1078	assessments annually to take into account an inflation
1079	adjustment and any changes in estimates or extension of the
1080	useful life of a reserve item caused by deferred maintenance.
1081	The members of a unit-owner-controlled association may
1082	determine, by a majority vote of all the voting interests of the
1083	association, voting in person or by proxy at a duly called
1084	meeting of the association, for a fiscal year to provide no
1085	reserves or reserves less adequate than required by this
1086	subsection. Before turnover of control of an association by a
1087	developer to unit owners other than a developer under s.
1088	719.301, the developer-controlled association may not vote to
1089	waive the reserves or reduce funding of the reserves. For a
1090	budget adopted on or after Effective December 31, 2024, a unit-
1091	owner-controlled association that must obtain a structural
1092	integrity reserve study may not determine to provide no reserves
1093	or reserves less adequate than required by this paragraph for
1094	items listed in paragraph (k). If a meeting of the unit owners
1095	has been called to determine to provide no reserves, or reserves
1096	less adequate than required, and such result is not attained or
1097	a quorum is not attained, the reserves as included in the budget
1098	shall go into effect.
1099	3. Reserve funds and any interest accruing thereon shall

remain in the reserve account or accounts, and shall be used only for authorized reserve expenditures unless their use for other purposes is approved in advance by a vote of the majority

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1103	of the voting interests, voting in person or by limited proxy at
1104	a duly called meeting of the association. Before turnover of
1105	control of an association by a developer to unit owners other
1106	than the developer under s. 719.301, the developer may not vote
1107	to use reserves for purposes other than that for which they were
1108	intended. <u>For a budget adopted on or after</u> Effective December
1109	31, 2024, members of a unit-owner-controlled association that
1110	must obtain a structural integrity reserve study may not vote to
1111	use reserve funds, or any interest accruing thereon, that are
1112	reserved for items listed in paragraph (k) for purposes other
1113	than the replacement or deferred maintenance costs of the
1114	components listed in paragraph (k) their intended purpose.
1115	(k) Structural integrity reserve study
1116	1. <u>A residential cooperative</u> An association must have a
1117	structural integrity reserve study completed at least every 10
1118	years for each building on the cooperative property that is
1119	three stories or higher in height that includes, at a minimum, a
1120	study of the following items as related to the structural
1121	integrity and safety of the building:
1122	a. Roof.
1123	b. Load-bearing walls or other primary structural members.
1124	c. Floor.
1125	d. Foundation.
1126	<u>d.</u> e. Fireproofing and fire protection systems.
1127	<u>e.f.</u> Plumbing.
1128	<u>f.</u> g. Electrical systems.
1129	g.h. Waterproofing and exterior painting.
1130	<u>h.</u> i. Windows.
1131	<u>i.j.</u> Any other item that has a deferred maintenance expense
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1132	or replacement cost that exceeds \$10,000 and the failure to
1133	replace or maintain such item negatively affects the items
1134	listed in <u>sub-subparagraphs ah.</u> sub-subparagraphs ai. , as
1135	determined by the licensed engineer or architect performing the
1136	visual inspection portion of the structural integrity reserve
1137	study.
1138	2. A structural integrity reserve study is based on a
1139	visual inspection of the cooperative property. A structural
1140	integrity reserve study may be performed by any person qualified
1141	to perform such study. However, the visual inspection portion of
1142	the structural integrity reserve study must be performed or
1143	verified by an engineer licensed under chapter 471, an architect
1144	licensed under chapter 481, or a person who is certified as a
1145	reserve specialist or professional reserve analyst by the
1146	Community Associations Institute or the Association of
1147	Professional Reserve Analysts. At a minimum, a structural
1148	integrity reserve study must identify each item of the
1149	cooperative property being visually inspected, state the
1150	estimated remaining useful life and the estimated replacement
1151	cost or deferred maintenance expense of each item of the
1152	cooperative property being visually inspected, and provide a
1153	reserve funding schedule with a recommended annual reserve
1154	amount that achieves the estimated replacement cost or deferred
1155	maintenance expense of each item of cooperative property being
1156	visually inspected by the end of the estimated remaining useful
1157	life of the item. The structural integrity reserve study may
1158	recommend that reserves do not need to be maintained for any
1159	item for which an estimate of useful life and an estimate of
1160	replacement cost or deferred maintenance expense cannot be

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1183

719.104(8).

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1161	determined, or the study may recommend a deferred maintenance
1162	expense amount for such item. This paragraph does not apply to
1163	buildings less than three stories in height; single-family, two-
1164	family, or three-family dwellings with three or fewer habitable
1165	stories above ground; any portion or component of a building
1166	that has not been submitted to the cooperative form of
1167	ownership; or any portion or component of a building that is
1168	maintained by a party other than the association.
1169	3. Before a developer turns over control of an association
1170	to unit owners other than the developer, the developer must have
1171	a structural integrity reserve study completed for each building
1172	on the cooperative property that is three stories or higher in
1173	height.
1174	4.3. Associations existing on or before July 1, 2022, which
1175	are controlled by unit owners other than the developer, must
1176	have a structural integrity reserve study completed by December
1177	31, 2024, for each building on the cooperative property that is
1178	three stories or higher in height.
1179	5.4. If an association fails to complete a structural
1180	integrity reserve study pursuant to this paragraph, such failure
1181	is a breach of an officer's and director's fiduciary
1182	relationship to the unit owners under <u>s. 719.104(9)</u> s.

(1) Mandatory milestone inspections.—If an association is required to have a milestone inspection performed pursuant to s. 553.899, the association must arrange for the milestone inspection to be performed and is responsible for ensuring compliance with the requirements of s. 553.899. The association is responsible for all costs associated with the <u>milestone</u>

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1217 Florida Statutes, to read:

1218

719.503 Disclosure prior to sale.-

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2023154 6-00738B-23 1219 (1) DEVELOPER DISCLOSURE.-(d) Milestone inspection or structural integrity reserve 1220 1221 study.-If the association is required to have completed a 1222 milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and 1223 719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, and the 1224 association has failed to complete the milestone inspection or 1225 the structural integrity reserve study, each contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a residential unit 1226 1227 shall contain in conspicuous type a statement indicating that 1228 the association is required to have a milestone inspection or a 1229 structural integrity reserve study and has failed to complete 1230 such inspection or study, as appropriate. If the association is 1231 not required to have a milestone inspection as described in ss. 1232 553.899 and 719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve 1233 study, each contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for 1234 the sale of a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type 1235 a statement indicating that the association is not required to 1236 have a milestone inspection or a structural integrity reserve 1237 study, as appropriate. If the association is required to have 1238 completed a milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and 1239 719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, each 1240 contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a 1241 residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type: 1242 1. A clause which states: THE BUYER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES 1243 THAT BUYER HAS BEEN PROVIDED A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-1244 PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED 1245 IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A 1246 COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY 1247 RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND

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1248	719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA STATUTES; and
1249	2. A clause which states: THIS AGREEMENT IS VOIDABLE BY
1250	BUYER BY DELIVERING WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE BUYER'S INTENTION TO
1251	CANCEL WITHIN 15 DAYS, EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL
1252	HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE
1253	BUYER AND RECEIPT BY BUYER OF A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
1254	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
1255	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
1256	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
1257	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND
1258	719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA STATUTES. ANY PURPORTED WAIVER OF THESE
1259	VOIDABILITY RIGHTS SHALL BE OF NO EFFECT. BUYER MAY EXTEND THE
1260	TIME FOR CLOSING FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN 15 DAYS,
1261	EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE
1262	BUYER RECEIVES A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-PREPARED SUMMARY
1263	OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS
1264	553.899 AND 719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A COPY OF THE
1265	ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RESERVE STUDY
1266	DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND 719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA
1267	STATUTES, IF REQUESTED IN WRITING. BUYER'S RIGHT TO VOID THIS
1268	AGREEMENT SHALL TERMINATE AT CLOSING.
1269	
1270	A contract that does not conform to the requirements of this
1271	paragraph is voidable at the option of the purchaser prior to
1272	closing.
1273	(2) NONDEVELOPER DISCLOSURE
1274	(d) If the association is required to have completed a
1275	milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
1276	719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, and the

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1277	association has failed to complete the milestone inspection or
1278	the structural integrity reserve study, each contract entered
1279	into after December 31, 2024, for the sale of a residential unit
1280	shall contain in conspicuous type a statement indicating that
1281	the association is required to have a milestone inspection or a
1282	structural integrity reserve study and has failed to complete
1283	such inspection or study, as appropriate. If the association is
1284	not required to have a milestone inspection as described in ss.
1285	553.899 and 719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve
1286	study, each contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for
1287	the sale of a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type
1288	a statement indicating that the association is not required to
1289	have a milestone inspection or a structural integrity reserve
1290	study, as appropriate. If the association is required to have
1291	completed a milestone inspection as described in ss. 553.899 and
1292	719.301(4)(p) or a structural integrity reserve study, each
1293	contract entered into after December 31, 2024, for the resale of
1294	a residential unit shall contain in conspicuous type:
1295	1. A clause which states: THE BUYER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES
1296	THAT BUYER HAS BEEN PROVIDED A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
1297	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
1298	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
1299	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
1300	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND
1301	719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA STATUTES; and
1302	2. A clause which states: THIS AGREEMENT IS VOIDABLE BY
1303	BUYER BY DELIVERING WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE BUYER'S INTENTION TO
1304	CANCEL WITHIN 3 DAYS, EXCLUDING SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL
1305	HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THIS AGREEMENT BY THE

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1306	BUYER AND RECEIPT BY BUYER OF A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-
1307	PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED
1308	IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND 719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A
1309	COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
1310	RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND
1311	719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA STATUTES. ANY PURPORTED WAIVER OF THESE
1312	VOIDABILITY RIGHTS SHALL BE OF NO EFFECT. BUYER MAY EXTEND THE
1313	TIME FOR CLOSING FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN 3 DAYS, EXCLUDING
1314	SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS, AND LEGAL HOLIDAYS, AFTER THE BUYER RECEIVES
1315	A CURRENT COPY OF THE INSPECTOR-PREPARED SUMMARY OF THE
1316	MILESTONE INSPECTION REPORT AS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 553.899 AND
1317	719.301(4)(p), FLORIDA STATUTES; AND A COPY OF THE ASSOCIATION'S
1318	MOST RECENT STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RESERVE STUDY DESCRIBED IN
1319	SECTIONS 719.103(24) AND 719.106(1)(k), FLORIDA STATUTES, IF
1320	REQUESTED IN WRITING. BUYER'S RIGHT TO VOID THIS AGREEMENT SHALL
1321	TERMINATE AT CLOSING.
1322	
1323	A contract that does not conform to the requirements of this
1324	paragraph is voidable at the option of the purchaser prior to
1325	closing.
1326	Section 14. Subsection (2) of section 558.002, Florida
1327	Statutes, is amended to read:
1328	558.002 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:
1329	(2) "Association" has the same meaning as in <u>s. 718.103</u> s.
1330	718.103(2) , s. 719.103(2), s. 720.301(9), or s. 723.075.
1331	Section 15. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section
1332	718.116, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1333	718.116 Assessments; liability; lien and priority;
1334	interest; collection

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1	
1335	(1)
1336	(b)1. The liability of a first mortgagee or its successor
1337	or assignees who acquire title to a unit by foreclosure or by
1338	deed in lieu of foreclosure for the unpaid assessments that
1339	became due before the mortgagee's acquisition of title is
1340	limited to the lesser of:
1341	a. The unit's unpaid common expenses and regular periodic
1342	assessments which accrued or came due during the 12 months
1343	immediately preceding the acquisition of title and for which
1344	payment in full has not been received by the association; or
1345	b. One percent of the original mortgage debt. The
1346	provisions of this paragraph apply only if the first mortgagee
1347	joined the association as a defendant in the foreclosure action.
1348	Joinder of the association is not required if, on the date the
1349	complaint is filed, the association was dissolved or did not
1350	maintain an office or agent for service of process at a location
1351	which was known to or reasonably discoverable by the mortgagee.
1352	2. An association, or its successor or assignee, that
1353	acquires title to a unit through the foreclosure of its lien for
1354	assessments is not liable for any unpaid assessments, late fees,
1355	interest, or reasonable attorney's fees and costs that came due
1356	before the association's acquisition of title in favor of any
1357	other association, as defined in <u>s. 718.103</u> s. 718.103(2) or s.
1358	720.301(9), which holds a superior lien interest on the unit.
1359	This subparagraph is intended to clarify existing law.
1360	Section 16. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) of section
1361	720.3085, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
1362	720.3085 Payment for assessments; lien claims
1363	(2)

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1364	(d) An association, or its successor or assignee, that
1365	acquires title to a parcel through the foreclosure of its lien
1366	for assessments is not liable for any unpaid assessments, late
1367	fees, interest, or reasonable attorney's fees and costs that
1368	came due before the association's acquisition of title in favor
1369	of any other association, as defined in <u>s. 718.103</u> s. 718.103(2)
1370	or s. 720.301(9), which holds a superior lien interest on the
1371	parcel. This paragraph is intended to clarify existing law.
1372	Section 17. Effective July 1, 2027, for the purpose of
1373	incorporating the amendments made by this act to section
1374	718.1255, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, section
1375	719.1255, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:
1376	719.1255 Alternative resolution of disputesThe Division
1377	of Florida Condominiums, Timeshares, and Mobile Homes of the
1378	Department of Business and Professional Regulation shall provide
1379	for alternative dispute resolution in accordance with s.
1380	718.1255.
1381	Section 18. The Division of Florida Condominiums,
1382	Timeshares, and Mobile Homes of the Department of Business and
1383	Professional Regulation may adopt rules to implement the changes
1384	made by this act to chapters 718 and 719, Florida Statutes.
1385	Section 19. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this
1386	act, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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