1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to education of dependents of deceased 3 or disabled servicemembers, prisoners of war, and 4 persons missing in action; amending s. 295.01, F.S.; 5 defining the terms "Armed Forces" and "servicemember"; 6 revising eligibility requirements for educational 7 benefits provided by the state to a spouse or 8 dependent child of a deceased or disabled 9 servicemember; amending s. 295.015, F.S.; revising 10 eligibility requirements for educational benefits 11 provided by the state to a dependent child of a 12 prisoner of war or a person missing in action; 13 amending ss. 295.016, 295.017, 295.0185, and 295.0195, 14 F.S.; revising eligibility requirements for educational benefits provided by the state to a 15 16 dependent child of a deceased or disabled 17 servicemember who participated in certain military 18 operations; amending s. 295.02, F.S.; conforming 19 cross-references; providing an effective date. 20 21 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 22 23 Section 1. Section 295.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to 24 read: 25 295.01 Children of deceased or disabled veterans; Spouses

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26	and dependent children of deceased or disabled servicemembers;
27	education
28	(1) As used in this section, the terms "Armed Forces" and
29	"servicemember" shall have the same meanings as provided in s.
30	<u>250.01.</u>
31	(2)(a) It is the policy of the state to provide
32	educational opportunity at state expense for \underline{a} dependent $\underline{child}_{m{\prime}}$
33	as defined in s. 1009.21(1), of a servicemember who
34	either of whose parents entered the Armed Forces and:
35	1.(a) Died as a result of service-connected injuries,
36	disease, or disability sustained while on active duty; or
37	2.(b) Has been:
38	$\underline{a.1.}$ Determined by the United States Department of
39	Veterans Affairs or its predecessor to have a service-connected
40	100-percent total and permanent disability rating for
41	compensation;
42	$\underline{\text{b.2.}}$ Determined to have a service-connected total and
43	permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of
44	disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States
45	Armed <u>Forces</u> Services ; or
46	$\underline{\text{c.3.}}$ Issued a valid identification card by the Department
47	of Veterans' Affairs in accordance with s. 295.17 $_{ au}$
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49	when the parents of such children have been residents of the
50	state for 1 year immediately preceding the death or the

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51 occurrence of such disability, and subject to the rules, 52 restrictions, and limitations set forth in this section. 53 (b) The dependent child of a deceased servicemember is 54 eligible for educational benefits under this section if: 55 1. Immediately preceding the death of the servicemember, 56 Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of 57 record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System 58 (DEERS) database; or 59 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes 60 under s. 1009.21. (c) The dependent child of a disabled servicemember is 61 eligible for educational benefits under this section if: 62 63 1. Immediately preceding the occurrence of the 64 servicemember's disability, Florida was listed as the 65 servicemember's official home of record in the Defense 66 Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or 67 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes 68 under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember is a resident of this 69 state. 70

All rules, restrictions, and limitations set forth in this section shall apply.

 $\underline{(3)}$ It is also the declared policy of the this state to provide educational opportunity at state expense for spouses of deceased or disabled servicemembers.

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(a)	The	e unrer	narrie	d sp	ouse	of a	a de	ecea	sed	serv	ricemember	<u>is</u>
eligible	for	educat	tional	, as	-def:	ined	in	s.	250.	01,	qualifies	for
the benef	fits	under	this	sect	ion :							

- 1. If the servicemember and his or her spouse had been residents of the state for 1 year immediately preceding the servicemember's death and the servicemember's death occurred under the circumstances provided in subsection (1); and
- 2. if the unremarried spouse applies to use the benefit within 5 years after the servicemember's death and:
- 1. Immediately preceding the servicemember's death,
 Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of
 record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System
 (DEERS) database; or
- 2. The spouse qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21.
- (b) The dependent spouse of a disabled servicemember \underline{is} eligible for educational, as defined in s. 250.01, qualifies for the benefits under this section:
- 1. if the servicemember and his or her spouse have been married to each other for 1 year; and:
- 1.2. If the servicemember and his or her spouse have been residents of the state for 1 year Immediately preceding the occurrence of the servicemember's disability, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or

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101	2. The spouse qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes
102	under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember is a resident of this
103	state. and the disability meets the criteria set forth in
104	subsection (1); and
105	(c) 3. The eligibility for educational benefits under
106	paragraph (b) applies only during the duration of the marriage
107	and up to the point of termination of the marriage by
108	dissolution or annulment.
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110	All rules, restrictions, and limitations set forth in this
111	section shall apply.
112	(4) (3) Sections 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.
113	(5) (4) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules for
114	administering this section.
115	(6) (5) A child or spouse of a servicemember may receive
116	benefits under either this section or s. 295.061.
117	Section 2. Section 295.015, Florida Statutes, is amended
118	to read:
119	295.015 Children of prisoners of war and persons missing
120	in action; education.—
121	(1) It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to
122	provide educational opportunity at state expense for \underline{a} dependent
123	child of a parent who children either of whose parents has been
124	classified as a prisoner of war or missing in action in the
125	service of the United States Armed Forces of the United States

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or in the capacity of civilian personnel captured while serving with the consent or authorization of the United States

Government. Such educational opportunity shall be provided until such time as the parent so classified is returned alive or the parent's remains are recovered.

- (2) A dependent child is eligible for educational benefits under this section if:
- (a) Immediately; provided that, in order to be eligible, the parents of such children must have been residents of the state for 1 year preceding the event that led to the parent's classification as a prisoner of war or missing in action by the United States Government, Florida was listed as the parent's official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or
- (b) The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the parent is a resident of this state.
- $\underline{(3)}$ (2) Sections 295.03-295.05 The provisions of ss. $\underline{295.03-295.05}$ and 1009.40 shall apply.
- Section 3. Section 295.016, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 295.016 Children of servicemembers who died or became disabled in Operation Eagle Claw; education.—
- (1) It is the hereby declared to be a policy of the state to provide educational opportunity at state expense for \underline{a} the dependent \underline{child} children of \underline{a} any servicemember who died or

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suffered a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who has been determined to have a service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces Services, while participating in the Iranian rescue mission known as Operation Eagle Claw, which servicemember was residing in the state on April 25, 1980.

- (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid identification card issued by the Department of Veterans' Affairs in accordance with s. 295.17, a letter certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces is Services shall be prima facie evidence of the fact that the dependent child children of the servicemember is are eligible for educational such benefits.
- (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph

 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits

 under this section if:
- 1. On April 25, 1980, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense

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Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or

- 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident of this state.
- (2) <u>Sections 295.03-295.05</u> The provisions of ss. 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.
- Section 4. Section 295.017, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 295.017 Children of servicemembers who died or became disabled in the Lebanon and Grenada military arenas; education educational opportunity.—
- (1) It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to provide educational opportunity at state expense for a the dependent child children of a any servicemember who died or suffered a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who has been determined to have a service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces Services, while participating in a Multinational Peace Keeping Force in Lebanon during the period from September 17, 1982, through February 3, 1984, inclusive, or while participating as a participant in Operation Urgent Fury in Grenada during the period from October 23, 1983, through November 2, 1983,

inclusive, which servicemember was residing in the state during those periods of military action.

- (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid identification card issued by the Department of Veterans'

 Affairs in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation from the United States

 Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States

 Armed Forces is Services shall be prima facie evidence of the fact that the dependent child children of the servicemember is are eligible for educational such benefits.
- (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph
 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits
 under this section if:
- 1. During either period of military action, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or
- 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident of this state.
- (2) <u>Sections 295.03-295.05</u> The provisions of ss. 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.

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Section 5. Section 295.0185, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

295.0185 Children of <u>servicemembers who died or became</u> deceased or disabled military personnel who die or become disabled in Operation Enduring Freedom or Operation Iraqi Freedom; education educational opportunity.—

- provide educational opportunity at state expense for <u>a</u> the dependent <u>child children</u> of <u>a servicemember who died or suffered those military personnel who die or suffer a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who <u>has been are</u> determined to have a service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent and <u>is are</u> in receipt of disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed <u>Forces Services</u>, while participating in Operation Enduring Freedom, which began on October 7, 2001, or while participating in Operation Iraqi Freedom, which began on March 19, 2003, if such military personnel have been residents of the state during the period of military action.</u>
- (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid identification card issued by the Department of Veterans' Affairs in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent

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Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces Services is prima facie evidence that the dependent child children of such servicemember is military personnel are eligible for educational benefits.

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- (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits under this section if:
- 1. During either period of military action, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or
- 2. The dependent child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident of this state.
- (2) Sections 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.

 Section 6. Section 295.0195, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 295.0195 Children of <u>servicemembers</u> deceased or <u>disabled</u> military personnel who died or became disabled in the Mideast Persian Gulf military arena during hostilities with Iraq or in the military action in Panama known as Operation Just Cause; education.—

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- It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to provide educational opportunity at state expense for a the dependent child children of a servicemember those military personnel who died or suffered a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who has have been determined to have a service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is are in receipt of disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces, while participating in the Mideast Persian Gulf arena during hostilities with Iraq, which began as Operation Desert Shield on August 5, 1990, through cessation of those hostilities, inclusive, or while participating in the military action in Panama known as Operation Just Cause during December 1989, if such military personnel were residents of the state during the period of military action.
- (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid identification card issued by the Department of Veterans'

 Affairs in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for compensation from the United States

 Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States

 Armed Forces is shall be prima facie evidence of the fact that

the dependent <u>child children</u> of such <u>servicemember is</u> <u>military</u> <u>personnel are</u> eligible for educational benefits.

- (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph

 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits

 under this section if:
- 1. During either period of military action, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or
- 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident of this state.
- (2) Sections 295.03-295.05 The provisions of ss. 295.03- $\frac{295.05}{295.05}$ and 1009.40 shall apply.
- Section 7. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 295.02, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 295.02 Use of funds; age, etc.-

(1) Sums appropriated and expended to carry out the provisions of $\underline{s.\ 295.01(2)}\ \underline{s.\ 295.01(1)}$ may be used to pay tuition and registration fees, board, and room rent and to buy books and supplies for the children of deceased or disabled veterans or servicemembers, as defined and limited in $\underline{s.\ 295.01}$, $\underline{s.\ 295.016}$, $\underline{s.\ 295.017}$, $\underline{s.\ 295.018}$, $\underline{s.\ 295.0195}$, or of parents classified as prisoners of war or missing in action, as defined and limited in $\underline{s.\ 295.015}$, who are

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between the ages of 16 and 22 years and who are in attendance at an eligible postsecondary education institution as defined in s. 295.04. Any child having entered upon a course of training or education under the provisions of this chapter, consisting of a course of not more than 4 years, and arriving at the age of 22 years before the completion of such course may continue the course and receive all benefits of the provisions of this chapter until the course is completed.

- (2) Sums appropriated and expended to carry out the provisions of s. 295.01(3) s. 295.01(2) may be used to pay tuition and registration fees, board, and room rent and to buy books and supplies for the spouses of deceased or disabled veterans or servicemembers, as defined and limited in s. 295.01, who are enrolled at an eligible postsecondary education institution as defined in s. 295.04.
- 341 Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.