1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to sexually transmissible diseases; 3 providing a short title; amending s. 381.0041, F.S.; 4 reducing the degree of criminal penalty for certain 5 persons who are infected with human immunodeficiency 6 virus (HIV) and who donate blood, plasma, organs, 7 skin, or other human tissue for use in another person; 8 providing an exception; amending s. 384.23, F.S.; 9 defining the terms "sexual conduct" and "substantial risk of transmission"; amending s. 384.24, F.S.; 10 11 revising prohibitions relating to the transmission of 12 certain diseases through sexual conduct; amending s. 13 384.34, F.S.; revising penalties to conform to changes made by the act; amending s. 775.0877, F.S.; revising 14 requirements for HIV testing in cases involving 15 16 criminal transmission of HIV; conforming provisions to 17 changes made by the act; amending s. 921.0022, F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made by the act; 18 19 amending s. 960.003, F.S.; conforming crossreferences; providing an effective date. 20 21 22 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 23 24 Section 1. This act may be cited as the "HIV Prevention 25 Justice Act."

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26 Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (11) of section 27 381.0041, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 28 381.0041 Donation and transfer of human tissue; testing 29 requirements.-30 (11)Except when the donation is deemed medically 31 (b) 32 appropriate by a licensed physician, any person who has human immunodeficiency virus infection, who knows he or she is 33 34 infected with human immunodeficiency virus, and who has been informed that he or she may communicate this disease by donating 35 blood, plasma, organs, skin, or other human tissue who donates 36 blood, plasma, organs, skin, or other human tissue for use in 37 38 another person commits a misdemeanor of the first degree is 39 guilty of a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 40 41 Section 3. Section 384.23, Florida Statutes, is amended to 42 read: 43 384.23 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term: (1) (2) "County health department" means agencies and 44 45 entities as designated in chapter 154. 46 (2) "Department" means the Department of Health. "Sexual conduct" means conduct between persons, 47 (3)

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sexually transmissible disease, including, but not limited to,

regardless of gender, which is capable of transmitting a

contact between a:

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(a) Penis and a vulva or an anus; or

- (b) Mouth and a penis, a vulva, or an anus.
- (4) "Sexually transmissible disease" means a bacterial, viral, fungal, or parasitic disease determined by rule of the department to be sexually transmissible, to be a threat to the public health and welfare, and to be a disease for which a legitimate public interest will be served by providing for prevention, elimination, control, and treatment. The department must, by rule, determine which diseases are to be designated as sexually transmissible diseases and shall consider the recommendations and classifications of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and other nationally recognized medical authorities in that determination. Not all diseases that are sexually transmissible need be designated for the purposes of this act.
- (5) "Substantial risk of transmission" means a reasonable probability of disease transmission as proven by competent medical evidence.
- Section 4. Section 384.24, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 384.24 Unlawful acts.-
- (1) It is unlawful for any person who has chancroid, gonorrhea, granuloma inguinale, lymphogranuloma venereum, genital herpes simplex, chlamydia, nongonococcal urethritis (NGU), pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)/acute salpingitis, ex

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syphilis, or human immunodeficiency virus, when such person knows he or she is infected with one or more of these diseases and when such person has been informed that he or she may communicate this disease to another person through sexual conduct intercourse, to engage in have sexual conduct intercourse with any other person that poses a substantial risk of transmission to another person, unless such other person has been informed of the presence of the sexually transmissible disease and has consented to the sexual conduct intercourse.

(2) It is unlawful for any person who has human immunodeficiency virus infection, when such person knows he or she is infected with this disease and when such person has been informed that he or she may communicate this disease to another person through sexual intercourse, to have sexual intercourse with any other person, unless such other person has been informed of the presence of the sexually transmissible disease and has consented to the sexual intercourse.

Section 5. Section 384.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

384.34 Penalties.-

(1) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), any person who violates s. 384.24 the provisions of s. 384.24(1) commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

(b) (5) Any person who violates s. 384.24(2) commits a

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felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. Any person who commits a second or subsequent violation of s. 384.24 multiple violations of s. 384.24(2) commits a felony of the third first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- (2) Any person who violates the provisions of s. 384.26 or s. 384.29 commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (3) Any person who maliciously disseminates any false information or report concerning the existence of any sexually transmissible disease commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in ss. 775.082, 775.083, and 775.084.
- (4) Any person who violates the provisions of the department's rules pertaining to sexually transmissible diseases may be punished by a fine not to exceed \$500 for each violation. Any penalties enforced under this subsection shall be in addition to other penalties provided by this chapter. The department may enforce this section and adopt rules necessary to administer this section.
- <u>(4)(6)</u> Any person who obtains information that identifies an individual who has a sexually transmissible disease, who knew or should have known the nature of the information, and maliciously, or for monetary gain, disseminates this information or otherwise makes this information known to any other person, except by providing it either to a physician or nurse employed

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126 by the Department of Health or to a law enforcement agency, 127 commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in 128 s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 129 Section 6. Subsections (1), (3), and (6) of section 130 775.0877, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 131 775.0877 Criminal transmission of HIV; procedures; 132 penalties.-133 In any case in which a person has been convicted of or (1)134 has pled nolo contendere or quilty to, regardless of whether 135 adjudication is withheld, any of the following offenses, or the 136 attempt thereof, which offense or attempted offense involves the 137 transmission of body fluids, with the exception of saliva, from 138 one person to another: 139 Section 794.011, relating to sexual battery; (a) 140 Section 826.04, relating to incest; (b) 141 Section 800.04, relating to lewd or lascivious offenses committed upon or in the presence of persons less than 142 143 16 years of age; Sections 784.011, 784.07(2)(a), and 784.08(2)(d), 144 (d) 145 relating to assault; 146 Sections 784.021, 784.07(2)(c), and 784.08(2)(b), 147 relating to aggravated assault; 148 (f) Sections 784.03, 784.07(2)(b), and 784.08(2)(c), 149 relating to battery; 150 (g) Sections 784.045, 784.07(2)(d), and 784.08(2)(a),

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151

relating to aggravated battery;

152	(h) Section 827.03(2)(c), relating to child abuse;
153	(i) Section 827.03(2)(a), relating to aggravated child
154	abuse;
155	(j) Section 825.102(1), relating to abuse of an elderly
156	person or disabled adult;
157	(k) Section 825.102(2), relating to aggravated abuse of an
158	elderly person or disabled adult;
159	(1) Section 827.071, relating to sexual performance by
160	person less than 18 years of age;
161	(m) Sections 796.07 and 796.08, relating to prostitution;
162	(n) Section 381.0041(11)(b), relating to donation of
163	blood, plasma, organs, skin, or other human tissue; or
164	$\underline{\text{(n)}}$ (o) Sections 787.06(3)(b), (d), (f), and (g), relating
165	to human trafficking,
166	
167	the court shall order the offender to undergo HIV testing, to be
168	performed under the direction of the Department of Health in
169	accordance with s. 381.004, unless the offender has undergone
170	HIV testing voluntarily or pursuant to procedures established in
171	s. 381.004(2)(h)6. or s. 951.27, or any other applicable law or
172	rule providing for HIV testing of criminal offenders or inmates,
173	subsequent to her or his arrest for an offense enumerated in
174	paragraphs $\underline{(a)-(m)}$ $\underline{(a)-(n)}$ for which she or he was convicted or
175	to which she or he pled nolo contendere or guilty. The results

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of an HIV test performed on an offender pursuant to this subsection are not admissible in any criminal proceeding arising out of the alleged offense.

- (3) An offender who has undergone HIV testing pursuant to subsection (1), and to whom positive test results have been disclosed pursuant to subsection (2), who commits a second or subsequent offense enumerated in paragraphs (1)(a)-(m)(1)(a)-(m), commits criminal transmission of HIV, a misdemeanor of the first felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. A person may be convicted and sentenced separately for a violation of this subsection and for the underlying crime enumerated in paragraphs (1)(a)-(m) (1)(a)-(n).
- (6) For an alleged violation of any offense enumerated in paragraphs (1)(a)-(m)(1)(a)-(n) for which the consent of the victim may be raised as a defense in a criminal prosecution, it is an affirmative defense to a charge of violating this section that the person exposed knew that the offender was infected with HIV, knew that the action being taken could result in transmission of the HIV infection, and consented to the action voluntarily with that knowledge.
- Section 7. Paragraph (e) of subsection (3) of section 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking chart.—

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201	(3) OFFENSE	SEVERITY	RANKING CHART
202	(e) LEVEL 5		
203			
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
204			
	316.027(2)(a)	3rd	Accidents involving personal
			injuries other than serious
			bodily injury, failure to stop;
			leaving scene.
205			
	316.1935(4)(a)	2nd	Aggravated fleeing or eluding.
206			
	316.80(2)	2nd	Unlawful conveyance of fuel;
			obtaining fuel fraudulently.
207			
	322.34(6)	3rd	Careless operation of motor
			vehicle with suspended license,
			resulting in death or serious
			bodily injury.
208			
	327.30(5)	3rd	Vessel accidents involving
			personal injury; leaving scene.
209			
	379.365(2)(c)1.	3rd	Violation of rules relating to:
			Page 0 of 22

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willful molestation of stone
crab traps, lines, or buoys;
illegal bartering, trading, or
sale, conspiring or aiding in
such barter, trade, or sale, or
supplying, agreeing to supply,
aiding in supplying, or giving
away stone crab trap tags or
certificates; making, altering,
forging, counterfeiting, or
reproducing stone crab trap
tags; possession of forged,
counterfeit, or imitation stone
crab trap tags; and engaging in
the commercial harvest of stone
crabs while license is
suspended or revoked.

210

379.367(4)

3rd

Willful molestation of a commercial harvester's spiny

lobster trap, line, or buoy.

211

379.407(5)(b)3. 3rd

Possession of 100 or more

undersized spiny lobsters.

212

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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	<del>381.0041(11)(b)</del>	<del>3rd</del>	Donate blood, plasma, or organs
			knowing HIV positive.
213			
	440.10(1)(g)	2nd	Failure to obtain workers'
			compensation coverage.
214			
	440.105(5)	2nd	Unlawful solicitation for the
			purpose of making workers'
			compensation claims.
215			
	440.381(2)	3rd	Submission of false,
			misleading, or incomplete
			information with the purpose of
			avoiding or reducing workers'
			compensation premiums.
216			
	624.401(4)(b)2.	2nd	Transacting insurance without a
			certificate or authority;
			premium collected \$20,000 or
			more but less than \$100,000.
217			
	626.902(1)(c)	2nd	Representing an unauthorized
			insurer; repeat offender.
218			
	790.01(2)	3rd	Carrying a concealed firearm.

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219			
	790.162	2nd	Threat to throw or discharge
			destructive device.
220			
	790.163(1)	2nd	False report of bomb,
			explosive, weapon of mass
			destruction, or use of firearms
			in violent manner.
221			
	790.221(1)	2nd	Possession of short-barreled
			shotgun or machine gun.
222			
	790.23	2nd	1
			firearms, ammunition, or
			electronic weapons or devices.
223			
	796.05(1)	2nd	3
			prostitute; 1st offense.
224			
	800.04(6)(c)	3rd	·
			offender less than 18 years of
205			age.
225	000 04/71/21	)l	I and an lagaining cubibibian
	800.04(7)(b)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious exhibition;
			offender 18 years of age or
J			D 40 -400

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			older.
226			
	806.111(1)	3rd	Possess, manufacture, or
			dispense fire bomb with intent
			to damage any structure or
			property.
227			
	812.0145(2)(b)	2nd	Theft from person 65 years of
			age or older; \$10,000 or more
			but less than \$50,000.
228			
	812.015	3rd	Retail theft; property stolen
	(8)(a) & (c)-		is valued at \$750 or more and
	(e)		one or more specified acts.
229			
	812.015(8)(f)	3rd	Retail theft; multiple thefts
			within specified period.
230			
	812.019(1)	2nd	Stolen property; dealing in or
			trafficking in.
231			
	812.081(3)	2nd	Trafficking in trade secrets.
232			
	812.131(2)(b)	3rd	Robbery by sudden snatching.
233			

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	812.16(2)	3rd	Owning, operating, or
			conducting a chop shop.
234			
	817.034(4)(a)2.	2nd	Communications fraud, value
			\$20,000 to \$50,000.
235			
	817.234(11)(b)	2nd	Insurance fraud; property value
			\$20,000 or more but less than
			\$100,000.
236			
	817.2341(1),	3rd	Filing false financial
	(2)(a) &		statements, making false
	(3)(a)		entries of material fact or
			false statements regarding
			property values relating to the
			solvency of an insuring entity.
237			
	817.568(2)(b)	2nd	Fraudulent use of personal
			identification information;
			value of benefit, services
			received, payment avoided, or
			amount of injury or fraud,
			\$5,000 or more or use of
			personal identification
			information of 10 or more

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238			persons.
230	817.611(2)(a)	2nd	Traffic in or possess 5 to 14
			counterfeit credit cards or
			related documents.
239			
	817.625(2)(b)	2nd	Second or subsequent fraudulent
			use of scanning device,
			skimming device, or reencoder.
240			
	825.1025(4)	3rd	Lewd or lascivious exhibition
			in the presence of an elderly
			person or disabled adult.
241			
	827.071(4)	2nd	Possess with intent to promote
			any photographic material,
			motion picture, etc., which
0.40			includes child pornography.
242	007 071 (5)	2 1	
	827.071(5)	3rd	Possess, control, or
			intentionally view any
			photographic material, motion
			picture, etc., which includes
0.40			child pornography.
243			
l			

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	828.12(2)	3rd	Tortures any animal with intent
			to inflict intense pain,
			serious physical injury, or
			death.
244			
	836.14(4)	2nd	Person who willfully promotes
			for financial gain a sexually
			explicit image of an
			identifiable person without
			consent.
245			
	839.13(2)(b)	2nd	Falsifying records of an
			individual in the care and
			custody of a state agency
			involving great bodily harm or
			death.
246			
	843.01	3rd	Resist officer with violence to
			person; resist arrest with
			violence.
247			
	847.0135(5)(b)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious exhibition
			using computer; offender 18
			years or older.
248			

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	847.0137	3rd	Transmission of pornography by
	(2) & (3)		electronic device or equipment.
249			
	847.0138	3rd	Transmission of material
	(2) & (3)		harmful to minors to a minor by
			electronic device or equipment.
250			
	874.05(1)(b)	2nd	Encouraging or recruiting
			another to join a criminal
			gang; second or subsequent
			offense.
251			
	874.05(2)(a)	2nd	Encouraging or recruiting
			person under 13 years of age to
			join a criminal gang.
252			
	893.13(1)(a)1.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine (or other s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			(2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.
			drugs).
253			
	893.13(1)(c)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cannabis (or other s.
			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			Page 17 of 22

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(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
                                 (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
                                 (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs)
                                 within 1,000 feet of a child
                                 care facility, school, or
                                 state, county, or municipal
                                 park or publicly owned
                                 recreational facility or
                                 community center.
254
                                 Sell, manufacture, or deliver
     893.13(1)(d)1.
                          1st
                                 cocaine (or other s.
                                 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
                                 (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.
                                 drugs) within 1,000 feet of
                                 university.
255
                          2nd
                                 Sell, manufacture, or deliver
     893.13(1)(e)2.
                                 cannabis or other drug
                                 prohibited under s.
                                 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
                                 (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
                                 (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
                                 (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) within
                                 1,000 feet of property used for
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			religious services or a
			specified business site.
256			
	893.13(1)(f)1. 1st	_	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine (or other s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			or (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.
			drugs) within 1,000 feet of
		]	public housing facility.
257	,		
	893.13(4)(b) 2nd	d t	Use or hire of minor; deliver
			to minor other controlled
			substance.
258	3		
	893.1351(1) 3rd	d (	Ownership, lease, or rental for
			trafficking in or manufacturing
			of controlled substance.
259			
260	Section 8. Paragr	aphs	(a) and (b) of subsection (2) and
261	paragraph (a) of subsec	tion	(3) of section 960.003, Florida
262	Statutes, are amended t	o re	ad:
263	960.003 Hepatitis	and	HIV testing for persons charged with
264	or alleged by petition	for	delinquency to have committed certain
265	offenses; disclosure of	res	ults to victims.—
266	(2) TESTING OF PE	RSON	CHARGED WITH OR ALLEGED BY PETITION
			Page 40 of 22

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FOR DELINQUENCY TO HAVE COMMITTED CERTAIN OFFENSES. -

- (a) In any case in which a person has been charged by information or indictment with or alleged by petition for delinquency to have committed any offense enumerated in s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(m) s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(n), which involves the transmission of body fluids from one person to another, upon request of the victim or the victim's legal guardian, or of the parent or legal guardian of the victim if the victim is a minor, the court shall order such person to undergo hepatitis and HIV testing within 48 hours after the information, indictment, or petition for delinquency is filed. In the event the victim or, if the victim is a minor, the victim's parent or legal guardian requests hepatitis and HIV testing after 48 hours have elapsed from the filing of the indictment, information, or petition for delinquency, the testing shall be done within 48 hours after the request.
- (b) However, when a victim of any sexual offense enumerated in s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(m) s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(n) is under the age of 18 at the time the offense was committed or when a victim of any sexual offense enumerated in s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(m) s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(n) or s. 825.1025 is a disabled adult or elderly person as defined in s. 825.1025 regardless of whether the offense involves the transmission of bodily fluids from one person to another, then upon the request of the victim or the victim's legal guardian, or of the parent

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or legal guardian, the court shall order such person to undergo hepatitis and HIV testing within 48 hours after the information, indictment, or petition for delinquency is filed. In the event the victim or, if the victim is a minor, the victim's parent or legal guardian requests hepatitis and HIV testing after 48 hours have elapsed from the filing of the indictment, information, or petition for delinquency, the testing shall be done within 48 hours after the request. The testing shall be performed under the direction of the Department of Health in accordance with s. 381.004. The results of a hepatitis and HIV test performed on a defendant or juvenile offender pursuant to this subsection shall not be admissible in any criminal or juvenile proceeding arising out of the alleged offense.

(3) DISCLOSURE OF RESULTS. -

(a) The results of the test shall be disclosed no later than 2 weeks after the court receives such results, under the direction of the Department of Health, to the person charged with or alleged by petition for delinquency to have committed or to the person convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for any offense enumerated in  $\underline{s.775.0877(1)(a)-(m)} \underline{s.775.0877(1)(a)-(m)} \underline{s.775.0877($ 

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the test results shall also be disclosed to the parent or quardian. When the victim is a victim as described in paragraph (2)(b), the test results must also be disclosed no later than 2 weeks after the court receives such results, to the person charged with or alleged by petition for delinquency to have committed or to the person convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for any offense enumerated in s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(m) s. 775.0877(1)(a)-(n), or s. 825.1025 regardless of whether the offense involves the transmission of bodily fluids from one person to another, and, upon request, to the victim or the victim's legal guardian, or the parent or legal guardian of the victim, and to public health agencies pursuant to s. 775.0877. Otherwise, hepatitis and HIV test results obtained pursuant to this section are confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution and shall not be disclosed to any other person except as expressly authorized by law or court order.

Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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