House



LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 01/29/2024

The Committee on Regulated Industries (Burton) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. Present paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of subsection (5) of section 723.037, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (c), (e), and (f), respectively, new paragraphs (b) and (d) and paragraphs (g) and (h) are added to that subsection, and present paragraph (b) of that subsection is amended, to read:

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11	723.037 Lot rental increases; reduction in services or
12	utilities; change in rules and regulations; mediation
13	(5)
14	(b) A petition for mediation must be filed with the
15	division in all cases for a determination of adequacy and
16	conformance of the petition with the requirements of paragraph
17	(a). Upon filing the petition with the division, the mobile home
18	owners must provide to the park owner, by certified mail, return
19	receipt requested, a copy of the following:
20	1. The homeowners' petition for mediation on a form adopted
21	by rule of the division;
22	2. The written designation required by this subsection,
23	which must include lot identification for each signature;
24	3. The notice or notices of lot rental increase, reduction
25	in services or utilities, or change in rules and regulations
26	that is being challenged as unreasonable; and
27	4. The records that verify the selection of the homeowners'
28	committee in accordance with subsection (4).
29	<u>(c)<del>(b)</del></u> A park owner, within the same time period, may also
30	petition the division to initiate mediation of the dispute
31	pursuant to s. 723.038.
32	(d) As an alternative to the appointment of a mediator by
33	the division, the park owner and the mobile home owners may, by
34	mutual agreement, select a mediator pursuant to s. 723.038(2)
35	and (4).
36	(g) The division shall dismiss a petition for mediation in
37	the event that the park owner and mobile home owners fail to
38	comply with this section.
39	(h) Within 10 days after receipt of the petition from the

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40 homeowners, the park owner may file objections to the petition 41 with the division. The division shall dismiss any petition that is not timely filed, that does not meet the requirements of this 42 43 subsection, or that is otherwise found deficient by the 44 division. If a mediator has not been selected pursuant to 45 paragraph (d), the division must assign a mediator within 10 46 days after receipt of the petition by the park owner. 47 48 The purpose of this subsection is to encourage discussion and 49 evaluation by the parties of the comparable mobile home parks in 50 the competitive market area. The requirements of this subsection 51 are not intended to be enforced by civil or administrative 52 action. Rather, the meetings and discussions are intended to be 53 in the nature of settlement discussions prior to the parties 54 proceeding to litigation of any dispute. 55 Section 2. Subsections (1), (2), (4), and (9) of section 56 723.038, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 57 723.038 Dispute settlement; mediation.-58 (1) Either party may petition the division to appoint a 59 mediator and initiate mediation proceedings, or the parties may 60 agree to immediately select a mediator and initiate mediation 61 proceedings pursuant to the criteria outlined in subsections (2) 62 and (4). (2) The division, upon receipt of a petition, shall appoint 63 64 a qualified mediator to conduct mediation proceedings and notify 65 the parties within 20 days after such appointment, unless the 66 parties timely notify the division in writing that they have 67 selected a mediator. A person appointed by the division or selected by the parties must shall be a qualified mediator from 68

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69 a list of circuit court mediators in each judicial circuit who 70 has met training and educational requirements established by the 71 Supreme Court. If such mediators are not available, the division 72 or the parties may select a mediator from the list maintained by 73 the Florida Growth Management Conflict Resolution Consortium. 74 The division shall promulgate rules of procedure to govern such 75 proceedings in accordance with the rules of practice and 76 procedure adopted by the Supreme Court. The division shall also 77 establish, by rule, the fee to be charged by a mediator which shall not exceed the fee authorized by the circuit court. 78

79 (4) Following the date of the last scheduled meeting held 80 pursuant to s. 723.037(4), the parties to a dispute may agree 81 immediately to select a mediator and initiate mediation 82 proceedings pursuant to this section Upon receiving a petition to mediate a dispute, the division shall, within 20 days, notify 83 84 the parties that a mediator has been appointed by the division. 85 The parties may accept the mediator appointed by the division 86 or, within 30 days, select a mediator to mediate the dispute 87 pursuant to subsection (2). The parties shall each pay a \$250 filing fee to the mediator appointed by the division or selected 88 89 by the parties, within 30 days after the division notifies the 90 parties of the appointment of the mediator. The \$250 filing fee 91 shall be used by the mediator to defray the hourly rate charged 92 for mediation of the dispute. Any portion of the filing fee not 93 used shall be refunded to the parties.

(9) A mediator appointed by the division or selected by the parties pursuant to this section shall have judicial immunity in the same manner and to the same extent as a judge. Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 723.0381, Florida

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Statutes, is amended to read:

723.0381 Civil actions; arbitration.-

(1) <u>A civil action may not be initiated unless the dispute</u> <u>has been submitted to mediation pursuant to s. 723.037(5)</u>. After mediation of a dispute pursuant to s. 723.038 has failed to provide a resolution of the dispute, either party may file an action in the circuit court.

Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 723.051, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

723.051 Invitees; rights and obligations.-

(1) An invitee of a mobile home owner, or a live-in health care aide as provided for in the Federal Fair Housing Act, must shall have ingress and egress to and from the mobile home owner's site without the mobile home owner, or invitee, or livein health care aide being required to pay additional rent, a fee, or any charge whatsoever, except that the mobile home owner must pay the cost of a background check for the live-in health care aide if one is required. Any mobile home park rule or regulation providing for fees or charges contrary to the terms of this section is null and void. The live-in health care aide does not have any rights of tenancy in the park, and the mobile home owner must notify the park owner or park manager of the 119 120 name of the live-in health care aide and provide the information 121 required to have the background check, if one is necessary. The 122 mobile home owner has the responsibility to remove the live-in 123 health care aide should it become necessary and to cover the 124 costs associated with the removal.

Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 723.0611, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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127 723.0611 Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation.-128 (1) (a) There is created the Florida Mobile Home Relocation 129 Corporation. The purpose of the corporation is to address the 130 voluntary closure of mobile home parks due to a change in use of 131 the land. The corporation shall be administered by a board of 132 directors made up of six members, three of whom shall be 133 appointed by the Secretary of Business and Professional 134 Regulation from a list of nominees submitted by the largest 135 nonprofit association representing mobile home owners in this 136 state, and three of whom shall be appointed by the Secretary of 137 Business and Professional Regulation from a list of nominees 138 submitted by the largest nonprofit association representing the 139 manufactured housing industry in this state. All members of the 140 board of directors, including the chair, shall be appointed to 141 serve for staggered 3-year terms.

Section 6. Subsections (1), (4), and (7) of section 723.0612, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

723.0612 Change in use; relocation expenses; payments by park owner.-

(1) If a mobile home owner is required to move due to a change in use of the land comprising the mobile home park as set forth in s. 723.061(1)(d) and complies with the requirements of this section, the mobile home owner is entitled to payment from the Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation of:

151 (a) The amount of actual moving expenses of relocating the 152 mobile home to a new location within a 50-mile radius of the 153 vacated park, or

154 (b) The amount of  $\frac{6,500}{5,000}$  for a single-section mobile 155 home or \$11,500  $\frac{6,000}{5}$  for a multisection mobile home, whichever

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is less. Moving expenses include the cost of taking down, moving, and setting up the mobile home in a new location.

158 (4) The Florida Mobile Home Relocation Corporation must 159 approve payment within 45 days after receipt of the information 160 set forth in subsection (3), or payment is deemed approved. A 161 copy of the approval must be forwarded to the park owner with an invoice for payment. Upon approval, the corporation shall issue 162 163 a voucher in the amount of the contract price for relocating the 164 mobile home. The moving contractor may redeem the voucher from 165 the corporation following completion of the relocation and upon 166 approval of the relocation by the mobile home owner for up to 2 167 years after the date of issuance.

168 (7) In lieu of collecting payment from the Florida Mobile 169 Home Relocation Corporation as set forth in subsection (1), a 170 mobile home owner may abandon the mobile home in the mobile home 171 park and collect  $$3,000 \frac{$1,375}{$1,375}$  for a single section and \$5,000172  $\frac{2}{750}$  for a multisection from the corporation as long as the 173 mobile home owner delivers to the park owner the current title 174 to the mobile home duly endorsed by the owner of record and 175 valid releases of all liens shown on the title. If a mobile home 176 owner chooses this option, the park owner must shall make 177 payment to the corporation of \$1,375 for a single section and 178 \$2,750 for a multisection in an amount equal to the amount the mobile home owner is entitled to under this subsection. The 179 180 mobile home owner's application for funds under this subsection 181 requires shall require the submission of a document signed by 182 the park owner stating that the home has been abandoned under 183 this subsection and that the park owner agrees to make payment to the corporation in the amount provided to the home owner 184

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185	under this subsection. However, in the event that the required
186	documents are not submitted with the application, the
187	corporation may consider the facts and circumstances surrounding
188	the abandonment of the home to determine whether the mobile home
189	owner is entitled to payment pursuant to this subsection. The
190	mobile home owner is not entitled to any compensation under this
191	subsection if there is a pending eviction action for nonpayment
192	of lot rental amount pursuant to s. 723.061(1)(a) which was
193	filed against him or her prior to the mailing date of the notice
194	of change in the use of the mobile home park given pursuant to
195	s. 723.061(1)(d).
196	Section 7. The division shall adopt rules to implement and
197	administer this act.
198	Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.
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200	========== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T =================================
201	And the title is amended as follows:
202	Delete everything before the enacting clause
203	and insert:
204	A bill to be entitled
205	An act relating to mobile homes; amending s. 720.037,
206	F.S.; requiring that a petition for mediation be filed
207	with the Division of Florida Condominiums, Timeshares,
208	and Mobile Homes of the Department of Business and
209	Professional Regulation to determine the adequacy and
210	conformance of the homeowners' petition to initiate
211	mediation; requiring mobile home owners to provide
212	specified documents to the park owner in a specified
213	manner; authorizing the park owner and mobile home

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214 owners, by mutual agreement, to select a mediator 215 pursuant to specified provisions; requiring the division to dismiss a petition for mediation under 216 217 certain circumstances; authorizing the park owner to 218 file objections to the petition for mediation within a specified timeframe; requiring the division to assign 219 220 a mediator in certain circumstances within a specified 221 timeframe; amending s. 723.038, F.S.; authorizing 222 parties to disputes to jointly select a mediator and 223 initiate mediation proceedings; conforming provisions 224 to changes made by the act; making a technical change; 225 amending s. 723.0381, F.S.; prohibiting the initiation 226 of civil action unless the dispute has been submitted to mediation; amending s. 723.051, F.S.; requiring 227 228 that specified live-in health care aides have ingress 229 and egress to and from a mobile home owner's site 230 without having to pay charges; providing that the 231 mobile home owner must pay the cost of any necessary 232 background check of such aides; providing that live-in 233 heath care aides have no rights of tenancy in the 234 park; requiring the mobile home owner to notify the park owner or manager of certain information related 235 236 to such aides; providing that the mobile home owner is responsible for removing such aides if it becomes 237 238 necessary and must cover related costs; amending s. 239 723.0611, F.S.; providing the purpose of the Florida 240 Mobile Home Relocation Corporation; amending s. 241 723.0612, F.S.; revising the amounts a mobile home 242 owner is entitled to receive from the corporation for

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243 single-section and multisection mobile homes in 244 certain circumstances; revising the timeframe during 245 which a mobile home moving contractor may redeem a 246 voucher for the contract price for relocating a mobile 247 home; revising the amount a mobile home owner may receive when he or she abandons the mobile home inside 248 249 the mobile home park in lieu of collecting payment 250 from the corporation; revising the amount a park owner 251 must pay the corporation under certain circumstances; 252 making technical changes; requiring the division to 253 adopt rules; providing an effective date.