HB 1265 2024

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the Florida Crop Diversification Commission; creating s. 570.233, F.S.; creating the commission adjunct to the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services; providing the membership and duties of the commission; requiring the commission to submit an annual report to the Governor and the Legislature by a specified date; providing requirements for the report; providing an appropriation; providing an effective date.

WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that agricultural producers in this state are confronted by a continuous stream of deadly diseases and adverse weather conditions, including drought, wind, flooding, and hurricanes, which threaten their crops and their livelihoods, and

WHEREAS, these damaging diseases and weather conditions severely reduce agricultural production and cause a loss of jobs and severe economic losses to communities, families, and individual producers, and

WHEREAS, maintaining agricultural production is vital to this state's rural communities and overall economy, and

WHEREAS, preserving agricultural lands that produce crops, rather than developing them, has many ecological benefits, including maintaining wildlife habitats, absorbing carbon

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dioxide, recharging the aquifer, reducing greenhouse gases, and reducing erosion, and

WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that the loss of agricultural infrastructure, jobs, economic opportunity, and wildlife habitat caused by deadly diseases and adverse weather conditions is not sustainable and has a negative impact on the quality of life for all of the residents of this state, NOW, THEREFORE,

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 570.233, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

570.233 Florida Crop Diversification Commission; powers and duties.—

(1) The Florida Crop Diversification Commission, a commission as defined in s. 20.03(4), is created adjunct to the department. The commission shall be composed of the following nine members:

(a) The commissioner or his or her designee.

(b) The dean for research of the Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences of the University of Florida or his or her designee.

(c) The following members, appointed by the commissioner based upon their knowledge and experience in agricultural

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production, processing, or manufacturing:

- 1. Four members who are currently involved in agricultural production or who have been involved in agricultural production within the last 3 years.
- 2. One member who has experience in agricultural processing or manufacturing.
- 3. One member who has experience in the packing or processing of fresh agricultural products.
- 4. One member who has experience in agricultural marketing analysis and the viability of agricultural products.
  - (2) The commission shall do all of the following:
- (a) Evaluate alternative agricultural crops and determine whether there exists one or more viable crops or products that would provide an economic benefit to growers using current agricultural infrastructure on land that has been taken out of production by diseases or adverse weather conditions.
- (b) Contract for the design and implementation of the Florida Crop Diversification Initiative. The initiative must provide direct cash payments to nurseries and agricultural producers in this state in order to rapidly stimulate the adoption of alternative crops, moderate the required economic outlay, and speed the economic recovery of producers, packers, nurseries, processors, and communities. The entity with which the commission contracts for the Florida Crop Diversification Initiative must be a nonprofit organization that has a history

of focusing on alternative crops and has the organizational capacity to manage a statewide initiative and carry out the requirements of this paragraph.

(c) Develop best management practices for crops or products recommended by the commission.

- (d) Assist local economic development councils in encouraging the development of manufacturing and processing facilities for new crops or products recommended by the commission.
- (e) Publish the findings of the commission on an annual basis after review and approval by the commissioner.
- (3) By July 1, 2026, and each July 1 thereafter, the commission shall submit a report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which includes, at a minimum:
- (a) Information about each crop or product recommended, detailing the environmental impact of each.
- (b) An assessment of each recommended crop's suitability to this state's climate, and the expected economic benefit to growers and communities in this state.
- (c) Recommendations for best practices to sustain and improve the agricultural industry in this state.
- Section 2. For the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the sum of \$500,000 in nonrecurring funds is appropriated from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Agriculture and Consumer

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101	Services for the purpose of implementing s. 570.233, Florida
102	Statutes, as created by this act.
103	Section 3. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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