Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

1 2

3

4 5

6

7

8

9

#### COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION

ADOPTED _	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Choice & Innovation Subcommittee

Representative Canady offered the following:

### Amendment (with title amendment)

Between lines 64 and 65, insert:

Section 1. Paragraph (f) of subsection (1) and paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (2) of section 192.0105, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

10 192.0105 Taxpayer rights.-There is created a Florida Taxpayer's Bill of Rights for property taxes and assessments to guarantee that the rights, privacy, and property of the taxpayers of this state are adequately safeguarded and protected during tax levy, assessment, collection, and enforcement processes administered under the revenue laws of this state. The 213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 1 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

16 Taxpayer's Bill of Rights compiles, in one document, brief but 17 comprehensive statements that summarize the rights and 18 obligations of the property appraisers, tax collectors, clerks 19 of the court, local governing boards, the Department of Revenue, 20 and taxpayers. Additional rights afforded to payors of taxes and assessments imposed under the revenue laws of this state are 21 22 provided in s. 213.015. The rights afforded taxpayers to assure 23 that their privacy and property are safeguarded and protected 24 during tax levy, assessment, and collection are available only 25 insofar as they are implemented in other parts of the Florida 26 Statutes or rules of the Department of Revenue. The rights so guaranteed to state taxpayers in the Florida Statutes and the 27 28 departmental rules include:

29

(1) THE RIGHT TO KNOW.-

(f) The right of an exemption recipient to be sent a renewal application for that exemption, the right to a receipt for homestead exemption claim when filed, and the right to notice of denial of the exemption (see ss. <u>196.011(7)</u> <del>196.011(6)</del>, 196.131(1), 196.151, and 196.193(1)(c) and (5)).

35

36 Notwithstanding the right to information contained in this 37 subsection, under s. 197.122 property owners are held to know 38 that property taxes are due and payable annually and are charged 39 with a duty to ascertain the amount of current and delinquent

213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 2 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

40 taxes and obtain the necessary information from the applicable 41 governmental officials.

42

(2) THE RIGHT TO DUE PROCESS.-

The right to petition the value adjustment board over 43 (b) 44 objections to assessments, denial of exemption, denial of agricultural classification, denial of historic classification, 45 46 denial of high-water recharge classification, disapproval of tax 47 deferral, and any penalties on deferred taxes imposed for 48 incorrect information willfully filed. Payment of estimated 49 taxes does not preclude the right of the taxpayer to challenge his or her assessment (see ss. 194.011(3), 196.011(7) 196.011(6) 50 51 and (9)(a), 196.151, 196.193(1)(c) and (5), 193.461(2), 52 193.503(7), 193.625(2), 197.2425, 197.301(2), and 197.2301(11)).

(c) The right to file a petition for exemption or agricultural classification with the value adjustment board when an application deadline is missed, upon demonstration of particular extenuating circumstances for filing late (see ss. 193.461(3)(a) and 196.011(1), (8), (9), and (10)(e) (7), (8), and (9)(e)).

59 Section 2. Paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of subsection (1) 60 of section 192.048, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 61 192.048 Electronic transmission.-

62 (1) Subject to subsection (2), the following documents may63 be transmitted electronically rather than by regular mail:

213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 3 of 10

The tax exemption renewal application required under

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

(b)

64

65 s. 196.011(7)(a) s. 196.011(6)(a). 66 (C) The tax exemption renewal application required under s. 196.011(7)(b) <del>s. 196.011(6)(b)</del>. 67 68 A notification of an intent to deny a tax exemption (d) 69 required under s. 196.011(10)(e) s. 196.011(9)(e). Section 3. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 196.082, 70 71 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 72 196.082 Discounts for disabled veterans; surviving spouse 73 carryover.-74 If the partially or totally and permanently disabled (3) 75 veteran predeceases his or her spouse and if, upon the death of 76 the veteran, the spouse holds the legal or beneficial title to 77 the homestead and permanently resides thereon as specified in s. 78 196.031, the discount from ad valorem tax that the veteran 79 received carries over to the benefit of the veteran's spouse 80 until such time as he or she remarries or sells or otherwise disposes of the property. If the spouse sells or otherwise 81 82 disposes of the property, a discount not to exceed the dollar amount granted from the most recent ad valorem tax roll may be 83 transferred to his or her new residence, as long as it is used 84 85 as his or her primary residence and he or she does not remarry. 86 An applicant who is qualified to receive a discount under this 87 section and who fails to file an application by March 1 may file an application for the discount and may file a petition pursuant 88 213463 - h1285-line 64.docx Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM Page 4 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

to s. 194.011(3) with the value adjustment board requesting that the discount be granted. Such application and petition shall be subject to the same procedures as for exemptions set forth in <u>s.</u> 196.011(9)  $\frac{196.011(8)}{196.011(8)}$ .

93 (4) To qualify for the discount granted under this
94 section, an applicant must submit to the county property
95 appraiser by March 1:

96 (a) An official letter from the United States Department 97 of Veterans Affairs which states the percentage of the veteran's 98 service-connected disability and evidence that reasonably 99 identifies the disability as combat-related;

100

(b) A copy of the veteran's honorable discharge; and

101 (c) Proof of age as of January 1 of the year to which the 102 discount will apply.

103

Any applicant who is qualified to receive a discount under this section and who fails to file an application by March 1 may file an application for the discount and may file, pursuant to s. 194.011(3), a petition with the value adjustment board requesting that the discount be granted. Such application and petition shall be subject to the same procedures as for exemptions set forth in s. 196.011(9) <u>s. 196.011(8)</u>.

Section 4. Subsections (5) through (12) of section 112 196.011, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (6) 113 through (13), respectively, present subsections (1), (10), and 213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 5 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

114 (11) are amended, and a new subsection (5) is added to that 115 section, to read:

116

196.011 Annual application required for exemption.-

(1) (a) Except as provided in s. 196.081(1)(b), every 117 person or organization who, on January 1, has the legal title to 118 real or personal property, except inventory, which is entitled 119 120 by law to exemption from taxation as a result of its ownership and use shall, on or before March 1 of each year, file an 121 122 application for exemption with the county property appraiser, 123 listing and describing the property for which exemption is claimed and certifying its ownership and use. The Department of 124 125 Revenue shall prescribe the forms upon which the application is 126 made. Failure to make application, when required, on or before 127 March 1 of any year shall constitute a waiver of the exemption 128 privilege for that year, except as provided in subsection (7) or 129 subsection (9) (8).

130 The form to apply for an exemption under s. 196.031, (b) s. 196.081, s. 196.091, s. 196.101, s. 196.102, s. 196.173, or 131 s. 196.202 must include a space for the applicant to list the 132 133 social security number of the applicant and of the applicant's spouse, if any. If an applicant files a timely and otherwise 134 135 complete application, and omits the required social security 136 numbers, the application is incomplete. In that event, the 137 property appraiser shall contact the applicant, who may refile a complete application by April 1. Failure to file a complete 138

213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

139 application by that date constitutes a waiver of the exemption 140 privilege for that year, except as provided in subsection (7) or 141 subsection (9) (8).

142 (5) It shall not be necessary to make annual application 143 for exemption on property used to house a charter school pursuant to s. 196.1983. The owner or lessee of any property 144 145 used to house a charter school pursuant to s. 196.1983 who is 146 not required to file an annual application shall notify the 147 property appraiser promptly whenever the use of the property or 148 the status or condition of the owner or lessee changes so as to 149 change the exempt status of the property. If any owner or lessee 150 fails to so notify the property appraiser and the property appraiser determines that for any year within the prior 10 years 151 152 the owner or lessee was not entitled to receive such exemption, 153 the owner or lessee of the property is subject to the taxes 154 exempted as a result of such failure plus 15 percent interest 155 per annum and a penalty of 50 percent of the taxes exempted. The 156 property appraiser making such determination shall record in the 157 public records of the county a notice of tax lien against any property owned by that person or entity in the county, and such 158 159 property must be identified in the notice of tax lien. Such 160 property is subject to the payment of all taxes and penalties. 161 Such lien when filed shall attach to any property, identified in 162 the notice of tax lien, owned by the person or entity who 163 illegally or improperly received the exemption. If such person 213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 7 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

164 or entity no longer owns property in that county but owns 165 property in some other county or counties in the state, the 166 property appraiser shall record a notice of tax lien in such 167 other county or counties, identifying the property owned by such 168 person or entity in such county or counties, and it shall become 169 a lien against such property in such county or counties.

170 (10)At the option of the property appraiser and notwithstanding any other provision of this section, initial or 171 172 original applications for homestead exemption for the succeeding 173 year may be accepted and granted after March 1. Reapplication on 174 a short form as authorized by subsection  $(6)\frac{(5)}{(5)}$  shall be 175 required if the county has not waived the requirement of an 176 annual application. Once the initial or original application and 177 reapplication have been granted, the property may qualify for 178 the exemption in each succeeding year pursuant to the provisions 179 of subsection (7) (6) or subsection (10) (9).

180 For exemptions enumerated in paragraph (1)(b), social (11)security numbers of the applicant and the applicant's spouse, if 181 182 any, are required and must be submitted to the department. Applications filed pursuant to subsection (6) (5) or subsection 183 (7) (6) shall include social security numbers of the applicant 184 185 and the applicant's spouse, if any. For counties where the 186 annual application requirement has been waived, property 187 appraisers may require refiling of an application to obtain such information. 188

213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 8 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

189 Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (24) of section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 190 191 1002.33 Charter schools.-(24) RESTRICTION ON EMPLOYMENT OF RELATIVES.-192 193 This subsection applies to charter school personnel in (a) a charter school operated by a private entity. As used in this 194 195 subsection, the term: 196 "Charter school personnel" means a charter school 1. 197 owner, president, chairperson of the governing board of directors, superintendent, governing board member, principal, 198 assistant principal, or any other person employed by the charter 199 200 school who has equivalent decisionmaking authority and in whom 201 is vested the authority, or to whom the authority has been 202 delegated, to appoint, employ, promote, or advance individuals 203 or to recommend individuals for appointment, employment, 204 promotion, or advancement in connection with employment in a 205 charter school, including the authority as a member of a 206 governing body of a charter school to vote on the appointment, 207 employment, promotion, or advancement of individuals. "Relative" means father, mother, son, daughter, 208 2. brother, sister, uncle, aunt, first cousin, nephew, niece, 209 210 husband, wife, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, 211 daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, stepfather, 212 stepmother, stepson, stepdaughter, stepbrother, stepsister, half

213 brother, or half sister.

213463 - h1285-line 64.docx

Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM

Page 9 of 10

Bill No. HB 1285 (2024)

Amendment No.1

214	
215	Charter school personnel in schools operated by a municipality
216	or other public entity are subject to s. 112.3135.
217	
218	
219	TITLE AMENDMENT
220	Remove line 2 and insert:
221	An act relating to education; amending ss. 192.0105,
222	192.048, and 196.082, F.S.; conforming cross-
223	references; amending s. 196.011, F.S.; providing that
224	an annual application for exemption on property used
225	to house a charter school is not necessary; requiring
226	the owner or lessee of such property to notify the
227	property appraiser in specified circumstances;
228	providing penalties; amending s. 1002.33, F.S.;
229	revising the definition of the term "charter school
230	personnel"; amending s. 1002.45
231	
	213463 - h1285-line 64.docx
	Published On: 1/24/2024 4:39:47 PM
	Page 10 of 10