1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to the safe exchange of minor 3 children; providing a short title; amending s. 61.13, 4 F.S.; providing requirements for a parenting plan 5 relating to the exchange of a child; creating s. 6 61.455, F.S.; requiring the court to order the parties 7 in a parenting plan to exchange their child at a 8 neutral safe exchange location or supervised 9 visitation program under certain circumstances; amending s. 125.01, F.S.; requiring sheriffs to 10 11 designate certain areas as neutral safe exchange 12 locations; providing requirements for such areas; 13 providing immunity from liability; amending s. 741.30, 14 F.S.; revising the form for an injunction for 15 protection against domestic violence; requiring court-16 ordered injunctions for protection against domestic 17 violence to designate certain locations for the 18 exchange of a child of the parties under certain 19 circumstances; providing an effective date. 20 21 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 22 23 Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Cassie Carli Law." 24 25 Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section

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2.6	61.13.	Florida	Statutes,	is	amended	to	read:
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- 61.13 Support of children; parenting and time-sharing; powers of court.—
  - (2)

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- (b) A parenting plan approved by the court must, at a minimum, do all of the following:
- 1. Describe in adequate detail how the parents will share and be responsible for the daily tasks associated with the upbringing of the child.  $\div$
- 2. Include the time-sharing schedule arrangements that specify the time that the  $\frac{minor}{minor}$  child will spend with each parent.
  - 3. Designate who will be responsible for:
- a. Any and all forms of health care. If the court orders shared parental responsibility over health care decisions, either parent may consent to mental health treatment for the child unless stated otherwise in the parenting plan.
- b. School-related matters, including the address to be used for school-boundary determination and registration.
  - c. Other activities.; and
- 4. Describe in adequate detail the methods and technologies that the parents will use to communicate with the child.
- 5. Unless otherwise agreed to by both parents in writing, designate authorized locations for the exchange of the child.

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The court may require the parents to exchange the child at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8) or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01 if, upon the presentation of competent substantial evidence that there is a risk or an imminent threat of harm to one party or the child during the exchange of the child, the court finds that such requirement is necessary to ensure the safety of a parent or the child and that it is in the best interests of the child after consideration of all of the factors listed in subsection (3). Section 3. Section 61.455, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 61.455 Court-ordered parenting plan; neutral safe exchange location or supervised visitation program. - In any proceeding in which the court enters a parenting plan and time-sharing schedule, including in a modification proceeding, upon the presentation of competent substantial evidence that there is a risk or an imminent threat of harm to one party or a child during the exchange of the child and that it is in the best interests of the child after consideration of all of the factors in s. 61.13(3), the court may require the parties to exchange custody of the child at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8) or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01. Competent substantial evidence includes, but is not limited to, a court-ordered injunction for protection under s. 741.30, s. 784.046, or s. 784.0485.

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Section 4. Subsection (8) is added to section 125.01, Florida Statutes, to read:

125.01 Powers and duties.-

- (8) (a) Each sheriff shall designate at least one parking lot at the sheriff's office, or substation thereof, as a neutral safe exchange location at which parents who exercise time—sharing pursuant to a parenting plan or time—sharing schedule may meet to exchange the minor child.
- (b) Each parking lot designated as a neutral safe exchange location must have a purple light or a sign on the parking lot premises to clearly identify the designated area as a neutral safe exchange location. The neutral safe exchange location must:
  - 1. Be accessible 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
- 2. Provide adequate lighting and an external video surveillance system that records continuously, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
- 3. Provide at least one camera that is fixed on the parking lot, is able to record the area in the vicinity of the purple light or sign during both day and night, records images that clearly and accurately display the time and date, and retains video surveillance recordings or images for at least 45 days.
- (c) A cause of action does not arise against a county, a sheriff, a law enforcement officer, or an employee of the designated safe exchange location based on an incident arising

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101	out of a meeting to exchange a minor child at a safe exchange
102	location pursuant to this subsection.
103	Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3), paragraph (a)
104	of subsection (5), and paragraphs (a) and (c) of subsection (6)
105	of section 741.30, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
106	741.30 Domestic violence; injunction; powers and duties of
107	court and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; temporary
108	injunction; issuance of injunction; statewide verification
109	system; enforcement; public records exemption
110	(3)
111	(b) The sworn petition shall be in substantially the
112	following form:
113	PETITION FOR
114	INJUNCTION FOR PROTECTION
115	AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
116	Before me, the undersigned authority, personally appeared
117	Petitioner $\dots$ (Name) $\dots$ , who has been sworn and says that the
118	following statements are true:
119	(a) Petitioner resides at:(address)
120	(Petitioner may furnish address to the court in a separate
121	confidential filing if, for safety reasons, the petitioner
122	requires the location of the current residence to be
123	confidential.)
124	(b) Respondent resides at:(last known address)
125	(c) Respondent's last known place of employment:(name

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126	of business and address)
127	(d) Physical description of respondent:
128	Race
129	Sex
130	Date of birth
131	Height
132	Weight
133	Eye color
134	Hair color
135	Distinguishing marks or scars
136	(e) Aliases of respondent:
137	(f) Respondent is the spouse or former spouse of the
138	petitioner or is any other person related by blood or marriage
139	to the petitioner or is any other person who is or was residing
140	within a single dwelling unit with the petitioner, as if a
141	family, or is a person with whom the petitioner has a child in
142	common, regardless of whether the petitioner and respondent are
143	or were married or residing together, as if a family.
144	(g) The following describes any other cause of action
145	currently pending between the petitioner and respondent:
146	
147	The petitioner should also describe any previous or pending
148	attempts by the petitioner to obtain an injunction for
149	protection against domestic violence in this or any other
150	circuit, and the results of that attempt:

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152	Case numbers should be included if available.
153	(h) Petitioner is either a victim of domestic violence or
154	has reasonable cause to believe he or she is in imminent danger
155	of becoming a victim of domestic violence because respondent
156	has:(mark all sections that apply and describe in the spaces
157	below the incidents of violence or threats of violence,
158	specifying when and where they occurred, including, but not
159	limited to, locations such as a home, school, place of
160	employment, or visitation exchange)
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163	committed or threatened to commit domestic violence
164	defined in s. 741.28, Florida Statutes, as any assault,
165	aggravated assault, battery, aggravated battery, sexual assault,
166	sexual battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, kidnapping, false
167	imprisonment, or any criminal offense resulting in physical
168	injury or death of one family or household member by another.
169	With the exception of persons who are parents of a child in
170	common, the family or household members must be currently
171	residing or have in the past resided together in the same single
172	dwelling unit.
173	previously threatened, harassed, stalked, or physically
174	abused the petitioner.
175	attempted to harm the petitioner or family members or

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176	individuals closely associated with the petitioner.
177	threatened to conceal, kidnap, or harm the petitioner's
178	child or children.
179	intentionally injured or killed a family pet.
180	used, or has threatened to use, against the petitioner
181	any weapons such as guns or knives.
182	physically restrained the petitioner from leaving the
183	home or calling law enforcement.
184	a criminal history involving violence or the threat of
185	violence (if known).
186	another order of protection issued against him or her
187	previously or from another jurisdiction (if known).
188	destroyed personal property, including, but not limited
189	to, telephones or other communication equipment, clothing, or
190	other items belonging to the petitioner.
191	engaged in a pattern of abusive, threatening,
192	intimidating, or controlling behavior composed of a series of
193	acts over a period of time, however short.
194	engaged in any other behavior or conduct that leads the
195	petitioner to have reasonable cause to believe he or she is in
196	imminent danger of becoming a victim of domestic violence.
197	(i) Petitioner alleges the following additional specific
198	facts: (mark appropriate sections)
199	A minor child or minor children reside with the
200	petitioner whose names and ages are as follows:
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201	
202	Petitioner needs the exclusive use and possession of
203	the dwelling that the parties share.
204	Petitioner is unable to obtain safe alternative housing
205	because:
206	
207	Petitioner genuinely fears that respondent imminently
208	will abuse, remove, or hide the minor child or children from
209	petitioner because:
210	
211	(j) Petitioner genuinely fears imminent domestic violence
212	by respondent.
213	(k) Petitioner seeks an injunction: (mark appropriate
214	section or sections)
215	Immediately restraining the respondent from committing
216	any acts of domestic violence.
217	Restraining the respondent from committing any acts of
218	domestic violence.
219	Awarding to the petitioner the temporary exclusive use
220	and possession of the dwelling that the parties share or
221	excluding the respondent from the residence of the petitioner.
222	Providing a temporary parenting plan, including a
223	temporary time-sharing schedule, with regard to the minor child
224	or children of the parties which might involve prohibiting or
225	limiting time-sharing or requiring that it be supervised by a

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226 third party.

....If temporary time-sharing of the child is awarded to the respondent, designating that the exchange of the minor child or children of the parties must occur at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8) or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01.

....Establishing temporary support for the minor child or children or the petitioner.

....Directing the respondent to participate in a batterers' intervention program.

....Providing any terms the court deems necessary for the protection of a victim of domestic violence, or any minor children of the victim, including any injunctions or directives to law enforcement agencies.

- (5)(a) If it appears to the court that an immediate and present danger of domestic violence exists, the court may grant a temporary injunction ex parte, pending a full hearing, and may grant such relief as the court deems proper, including an injunction:
- 1. Restraining the respondent from committing any acts of domestic violence.
- 2. Awarding to the petitioner the temporary exclusive use and possession of the dwelling that the parties share or excluding the respondent from the residence of the petitioner.
  - 3. On the same basis as provided in s. 61.13, providing

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the petitioner a temporary parenting plan, including a timesharing schedule, which may award the petitioner up to 100
percent of the time-sharing. If temporary time-sharing is
awarded to the respondent, the exchange of the child must occur
at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8)
or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01 if
the court determines it is in the best interests of the child
after consideration of all of the factors in s. 61.13(3). The
temporary parenting plan remains in effect until the order
expires or an order is entered by a court of competent
jurisdiction in a pending or subsequent civil action or
proceeding affecting the placement of, access to, parental time
with, adoption of, or parental rights and responsibilities for
the minor child.

- 4. If the petitioner and respondent have an existing parenting plan or time-sharing schedule under another court order, designating that the exchange of the minor child or children of the parties must occur at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8) or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01 if the court determines it is in the best interests of the child after consideration of all of the factors in s. 61.13(3).
- $\underline{5.4.}$  Awarding to the petitioner the temporary exclusive care, possession, or control of an animal that is owned, possessed, harbored, kept, or held by the petitioner, the

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respondent, or a minor child residing in the residence or household of the petitioner or respondent. The court may order the respondent to temporarily have no contact with the animal and prohibit the respondent from taking, transferring, encumbering, concealing, harming, or otherwise disposing of the animal. This subparagraph does not apply to an animal owned primarily for a bona fide agricultural purpose, as defined under s. 193.461, or to a service animal, as defined under s. 413.08, if the respondent is the service animal's handler.

- (6)(a) Upon notice and hearing, when it appears to the court that the petitioner is either the victim of domestic violence as defined by s. 741.28 or has reasonable cause to believe he or she is in imminent danger of becoming a victim of domestic violence, the court may grant such relief as the court deems proper, including an injunction:
- 1. Restraining the respondent from committing any acts of domestic violence.
- 2. Awarding to the petitioner the exclusive use and possession of the dwelling that the parties share or excluding the respondent from the residence of the petitioner.
- 3. On the same basis as provided in chapter 61, providing the petitioner with 100 percent of the time-sharing in a temporary parenting plan that remains in effect until the order expires or an order is entered by a court of competent jurisdiction in a pending or subsequent civil action or

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proceeding affecting the placement of, access to, parental time with, adoption of, or parental rights and responsibilities for the minor child.

- 4. If the petitioner and respondent have an existing parenting plan or time-sharing schedule under another court order, designating that the exchange of the minor child or children of the parties must occur at a neutral safe exchange location as provided in s. 125.01(8) or a supervised visitation program as defined in s. 753.01 if the court determines it is in the best interests of the child after consideration of all of the factors in s. 61.13(3).
- 5.4. On the same basis as provided in chapter 61, establishing temporary support for a minor child or children or the petitioner. An order of temporary support remains in effect until the order expires or an order is entered by a court of competent jurisdiction in a pending or subsequent civil action or proceeding affecting child support.
- <u>6.5.</u> Ordering the respondent to participate in treatment, intervention, or counseling services to be paid for by the respondent. When the court orders the respondent to participate in a batterers' intervention program, the court, or any entity designated by the court, must provide the respondent with a list of batterers' intervention programs from which the respondent must choose a program in which to participate.
  - 7.6. Referring a petitioner to a certified domestic

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violence center. The court must provide the petitioner with a list of certified domestic violence centers in the circuit which the petitioner may contact.

- 8.7. Awarding to the petitioner the exclusive care, possession, or control of an animal that is owned, possessed, harbored, kept, or held by the petitioner, the respondent, or a minor child residing in the residence or household of the petitioner or respondent. The court may order the respondent to have no contact with the animal and prohibit the respondent from taking, transferring, encumbering, concealing, harming, or otherwise disposing of the animal. This subparagraph does not apply to an animal owned primarily for a bona fide agricultural purpose, as defined under s. 193.461, or to a service animal, as defined under s. 413.08, if the respondent is the service animal's handler.
- 9.8. Ordering such other relief as the court deems necessary for the protection of a victim of domestic violence, including injunctions or directives to law enforcement agencies, as provided in this section.
- (c) The terms of an injunction restraining the respondent under subparagraph (a)1. or ordering other relief for the protection of the victim under subparagraph (a)9.(a)8. shall remain in effect until modified or dissolved. Either party may move at any time to modify or dissolve the injunction. No specific allegations are required. Such relief may be granted in

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351	addition to other civil or criminal remedies.
352	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.

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