By Senator Garcia

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36-00574-24 2024454

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the protection of minors on social media platforms; creating s. 501.174, F.S.; defining the terms "account holder" and "social media platform"; requiring social media platforms to develop and implement a content moderation strategy to prevent a minor from being exposed to certain materials on the social media platform; providing requirements for the moderation strategy; requiring social media platforms to verify the ages of users creating accounts on the platforms; requiring certain features and content to be restricted from minors; requiring social media platforms to provide parents or legal guardians with parental control settings that place controls on a minor child's account; requiring algorithms and a real-time monitoring system that meet certain requirements; requiring social media platforms to report certain activity to the appropriate local authorities or child protection agencies; requiring social media platforms to collaborate with certain entities and experts to ensure compliance with privacy laws and regulations; requiring safety alerts and notifications to account holders; requiring regular audits and assessments of the monitoring and reporting measures; providing penalties under the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 501.174, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

501.174 Social media platform content moderation; penalty.-

- (1) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Account holder" means a resident of this state who has or opens an account or creates a profile in order to use or access a social media platform.
- (b) "Social media platform" has the same meaning as in s. 112.23.
- (2) DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS.—A social media platform shall develop and implement a content moderation strategy to prevent an account holder who is a minor from being exposed to content that promotes, glorifies, or facilitates grooming, solicitation, child pornography, or other sexual exploitation or abuse.
- (a) The content moderation strategy developed must include, at a minimum, all of the following:
- 1. The use of natural language processing techniques that analyze text content for patterns associated with grooming, solicitation, or sexually explicit language involving minors.
- 2. The use of computer vision techniques that analyze images shared on social media platforms to identify sexually explicit or inappropriate images involving minors.
- (b) The data and information collected pursuant to this subsection must be compiled in a standardized format for analysis.
- (3) AGE VERIFICATION AND AGE-RESTRICTED CONTENT.—A social media platform shall:

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(a) Verify the age of users who attempt to create an account with the social media platform.

- (b) Identify features and content that are inappropriate for an account holder who is a minor to access and that use geofencing to restrict the minor's access to such content or features.
- (4) PARENTAL CONTROLS.—A social media platform shall provide parental control settings that include geo-fencing features, allowing parents or legal guardians to set boundaries on their minor child's social media usage based on location and time restrictions.
- (5) REAL-TIME MONITORING AND REPORTING.—A social media platform shall:
 - (a) Develop and use:
- 1. Algorithms that detect suspicious patterns and flag potentially inappropriate activity, including adult interactions with minors, private messaging frequency, and attempts to establish inappropriate relationships with minors.
- 2. A real-time monitoring system that continuously analyzes social media content and identifies potentially inappropriate activity involving minors, including an automated reporting mechanism that promptly reports identified instances to the appropriate authorities.
- (b) Prioritize and handle reports of inappropriate activity involving minors by directing reports to the appropriate local authorities or child protection agencies based on the user's location.
- (c) Collaborate with law enforcement agencies, child protection agencies, and legal experts to ensure compliance with

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privacy laws and regulations.

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- (d) Send safety alerts and notifications to an account holder in a specific geographic area that has an increased risk of child exploitation or grooming.
- (e) Conduct regular audits and assessments to evaluate the effectiveness of the implemented monitoring and reporting measures and make necessary improvements.
- (6) PENALTY.—A social media platform that fails to comply with this section commits a deceptive and unfair trade practice under part II of this chapter and is subject to the penalties and remedies provided in that part.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.