

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 03/12/2025 House

The Committee on Children, Families, and Elder Affairs (Grall) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. Subsection (3) is added to section 63.0427, Florida Statutes, to read:

63.0427 Agreements for continued communication or contact between adopted child and siblings, parents, and other relatives; contracts for postadoption contact.-

(3) (a) In lieu of, or in addition to, a postadoption

9

11	communication or contact order under subsection (1), an adoptive
12	parent and a biological parent, and the adopted child, if the
13	adopted child is 12 years of age or older, may voluntarily enter
14	into a written contract for postadoption contact that permits
15	continued contact between a birth parent, siblings, and the
16	adopted child until the child reaches 18 years of age. If the
17	adopted child is 12 years of age or older, he or she must be a
18	party to the contract and is deemed to have the capacity to
19	enter into a contract for the purposes of this subsection.
20	(b) A contract for postadoption contact may provide for
21	privileges relating to the adopted child which include, but are
22	not limited to, visitation with the child; communication and
23	contact with the child, including, but not limited to, written
24	correspondence and telephone calls; the sharing of information
25	about the child; and the sharing of information about biological
26	or adoptive parents.
27	(c) A provision of a contract for postadoption contact is
28	unenforceable if the provision:
29	1. Permits contact between an adopted child and a person
30	legally restrained from such contact; or
31	2. Impairs the ability of the adoptive parents and child to
32	change residence within or outside of this state.
33	3. Objected to by the adopted child who is 12 years of age
34	or older.
35	(d) A contract for postadoption contact must include the
36	following statements in at least 14-point boldface type:
37	1. "Failure to follow the terms of this contract, or any
38	amendment thereto, does not invalidate a final adoption order."
39	2. "A disagreement between the parties to, or any action

435036

40 brought to enforce, this contract may not serve as the basis for 41 any action or order affecting the custody of the adopted child." 42 (e) If the contract states the parties intend that the 43 contract shall be enforceable, the contract shall be filed with 44 the court, approved by the court in the termination of parental 45 rights and adoption proceedings in the best interest of the child, and incorporated into the final judgment terminating 46 47 parental rights and final judgment of adoption as binding and 48 enforceable. The continuing validity of the adoption is not 49 contingent upon compliance with the terms of the contract. The court shall reserve jurisdiction for the purpose of enforcing 50 51 the contract for postadoption contact. 52

(f) A contract for postadoption contact may be modified or terminated upon the agreement of all parties to the contract. If there is a disagreement among such parties as to enforcement, modification, or termination of the contract, the contract may be enforced, modified, or terminated in the following manner:

1. Any party to a contract for postadoption contact may seek the enforcement of the contract. An adoptive parent or child, but not a biological parent, may unilaterally seek to modify or terminate the contract. The party seeking enforcement, modification, or termination shall file a motion in the termination of parental rights proceeding and serve the motion on the other parties by the method designated in the contract. 2. Within 45 days of the filing of a motion under this subsection, the court shall issue a case management order. 3. In an action to enforce, modify, or terminate a contract for postadoption contact, the burden of proof is on the party

seeking such enforcement, modification, or termination to show

53

54

55

56

57

58 59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

80

81

82

83 84

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

435036

69 that such enforcement, modification, or termination is in the 70 best interest of the child by a preponderance of the evidence. The best interests of the child must be the court's primary 71 72 consideration in determining whether to enforce, modify, or 73 terminate the contract, but the good faith of each party, any 74 change in circumstances since the execution of the contract, and 75 the extent of each party's compliance with the contract may also 76 be considered, as well as any other evidence the court finds 77 appropriate. The court shall issue an enforcement, modification, 78 or termination order. 79 (g) During any period of time in which the adoptive parents

temporarily lose custody of the child, the contract for postadoption contact does not terminate but may not be enforced.

(h) A contract for postadoption contact automatically terminates upon the adopted child reaching 18 years of age.

Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (5) of section 63.102, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

63.102 Filing of petition for adoption or declaratory statement; venue; proceeding for approval of fees and costs.-

(5) PRIOR APPROVAL OF FEES AND COSTS.—A proceeding for prior approval of fees and costs may be commenced any time after an agreement is reached between the birth mother and the adoptive parents by filing a petition for declaratory statement on the agreement entitled "In the Matter of the Proposed Adoption of a Minor Child" in the circuit court.

94 (e) A declaratory statement as to the adoption contract,
95 regardless of when filed, shall be consolidated with any related
96 petition for adoption. The clerk of the court shall only assess
97 one filing fee that includes the adoption action, the

435036

98	declaratory statement petition, and the petition for termination
99	of parental rights, and any postadoption contract actions under
100	s. 63.0427.
101	Section 3. This act shall take effect January 1, 2026.
102	
103	======================================
104	And the title is amended as follows:
105	Delete everything before the enacting clause
106	and insert:
107	A bill to be entitled
108	An act relating to contracts for postadoption contact;
109	amending s. 63.0427, F.S.; defining the term "legal
110	relative"; authorizing certain parties to enter into a
111	written contract for postadoption contact that permits
112	contact between an adopted child and his or her legal
113	relatives; providing that certain contract provisions
114	are unenforceable; requiring that a postadoption
115	contract include certain statements; authorizing any
116	party to such contract to file the contract with the
117	court; requiring the court to make the contract a part
118	of the final adoption order; providing that the
119	continuing validity of the adoption is not contingent
120	upon compliance with the terms of the contract;
121	authorizing and providing requirements for
122	enforcement, modification, or termination of the
123	contract; prohibiting enforcement of the contract in
124	certain circumstances; providing for automatic
125	termination of the contract in certain circumstances;
126	providing an effective date.
	1 A State of the second se

Page 5 of 6

CF.CF.02259

## 435036